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THE TRAVANCORE DIRECTORY

FOR

1948

Part I

PUBLISHED BY ORDER

OF

THE GOVERNMENT OF HIS HIGHNESS THE MAHARAJA

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CONTENTS

	PAGE
Photo of His Highness the Maharaja of Travancore	
Ruling family of Travancore	

SECTION I.

ALMANAC

English and Malabar months	9
English and corresponding Malabar years	10
Calendar for 1948	11
Principal Hindu Festivals in 1948	23
Principal Christian Festivals in 1948	26
Principal Mahammadan Festivals in 1948	27
Principal Festivals in the important Hindu Temples of the State	29
Holidays for the Huzur Cutcherry in 1948	30
Local Holidays	31

SECTION II.

OFFICERS OF THE PALACE.

Officers of the Palace	35

SECTION III.

GOVERNMENT OF TRAVANCORE.

Government of Travancore	39
University of Travancore	64
Municipal Councils	69
Village Panchayat and Bench Magistrates' Courts ...	79
Economic Development Board	85
Board of Film Censors	86
Board of Industries	86
Board of Directors of the Travancore Credit Bank ...	87
The Travancore State Sailors', Soldiers' & Airmen's Board	87
Advisory Board for Village Uplift	88
Advisory Committee for the uplift of backward communities	88
Alleppey Landing and Shipping Fees Committee ...	90
Committee of Visitors of the Central Prison	90
Public Service Advisory Committee	91
P. W. D. Advisory Committee	91
Committee of Visitors to the Reformatory School ...	92
Committee of Management of the Sri Mulam Shashtiabdapurthi Memorial Institute ...	92
Transport Advisory Committee	92
Trivandrum Public Library Committee	93

PAGE

Committee of Management of the Victoria Jubilee Town Hall 93
Committee for the Administration of the Funds of the Sri Chitra Home for the Destitute and the Infirm 94
The Central Food Advisory Committee 94
The Central Textile Advisory Committee 95
Committee for the Administration of H. H The Maharani Setu Parvati Bayi Endowment ... 95
The Text Book Committee 96
Compulsory Primary Education Advisory Committee ... 97
Post War Reconstruction Committee 97
Central Advisory Committee for Beggar Relief ... 97
Committee to finalise the Scheme for starting a flying school at Trivandrum ... 98

SECTION IV.

OTHER GOVERNMENTS

Government of India 101
Government of Madras 103
Ruling Family of Cochin 107
Government of Cochin 108
Indian Postal Department 111
Indian Telegraph Department 113
British Town of Cochin 113
Imperial Bank of India, Trivandrum 114
Imperial Bank of India, Alleppey 114

SECTION V.

NOTABLE INSTITUTIONS IN TRIVANDRUM

The Sri Chitralayam 117
The Museum and Government Gardens 118
The Trivandrum Public Library 119
The Mascot Hotel 122
The Victoria Jubilee Town Hall 122
The School of Arts 124
The Sri Chitra Home for the Destitute and the Infirm ... 125
The Sri Mulam Shashtiabdapurthi Memorial Institute ... 127
The Women and Children's Hospital 128
The Sri Swati Tirunal Academy of Music 130
The Aquarium 131
The Vanchi Poor Fund 132
The Seethalakshmi Ammal Annadana Bhavan ... 133

SECTION VI.

RELIGIOUS MISSIONS, CLUBS, ASSOCIATIONS ETC.

Religious Missions—Christian 137
Do. Hindu 150
Ecclesiastical Heads 151
Clubs, Associations, etc. 153

	PAGE
Educational Institutions :	
Colleges	167
Technical Institutes	194
Departmental Rural Libraries	199
Aided Libraries	200
Reading Rooms and Libraries	201
Chambers of Commerce	210
Banks	216
Advocates	227
State Life Insurance Agents	237
Trades in Travancore	240
Divisions and Taluks	282
Taluks and Villages	284
Hospitals and Dispensaries	319
Municipal Towns	322
Title Holders	324
Rules for the occupation of Rest Houses and P. W. D. Camp-sheds	335
List of Rest Houses and P. W. D. Camp-sheds ...	339
List of Revenue Camp-sheds	341
Rules for the occupation of Forest Bungalows and Forest Camp-sheds	341
List of Forest Bungalows & Forest Camp-sheds ...	343
List of Satrams	343

SECTION VII.

MISCELLANEOUS.

Abbreviated addresses of the officers of the Govt. of Travancore	347
Rules re: Examination at Customs Houses and Preventive Stations	348
List of Chowkeys and Customs Houses	349
Passports	350
Declaration of Eligibility of subjects of Indian States for appointment to the Civil Services in India	350
Licenses for the Importation of Wireless Sets... ...	351
Licenses for the possession of Wireless Apparatus	352
Hydro Electric Power Resources in Travancore ...	353
Trivandrum Broadcasting Station	355

INDEX.

INDEX TO ADVERTISERS.

	Facing page
A. D. Cotton Mills, Ltd. ...	99
Alphonsa's Poor Dispensary ...	167
Aspinwall & Co. (Travancore) Ltd. ...	79
Cape Hotel—Travancore Government ...	166
Ceramic Concerns—Travancore Government ...	115
Fertilisers and Chemicals (Travancore) Ltd. ...	78
Harrisons & Crosfield, Ltd. ...	84
Indian Bank, Ltd. ...	85
John Cherian & Bros. ...	167
Koder, S, ...	98
Metropolitan Engineering Co., Ltd. ...	103
Oriental Government Security Life Assurance Co., Ltd. ...	102
Pankajam Motor Service & Talkie Cinemas ...	103
South India Corporation, Ltd. ...	102
State Ayurveda Department—Travancore Government ...	135
State Electricity Department—Travancore Government ...	152
State Insurance (Life Branch)—Travancore Government ...	153
State Trunk Telephone Service—Travancore Government ...	114
The Travancore Sugars and Chemicals Ltd. ...	68 69
Thomas Steaphen & Company, Ltd ...	103
Transport Department—Travancore Government ...	134
Vanjinad Matches and Industries, Ltd. ...	79
William Goodacre & Sons, Ltd. ...	99

HIS HIGHNESS THE MAHARAJA

MAJOR GENERAL

HIS HIGHNESS

SRI PADMANABHA DASA

VANCHI PALA

SIR

BALA RAMA VARMA

KULASEKHARA KIRITAPATI

MANNEY SULTAN

MAHARAJA RAJA

RAMARAJA BAHADUR SHAMSHER JANG

KNIGHT GRAND COMMANDER

OF THE MOST EXALTED ORDER OF

THE STAR OF INDIA

KNIGHT GRAND COMMANDER OF

THE MOST EMINENT ORDER OF THE

INDIAN EMPIRE,

D. Litt.

MAHARAJA OF TRAVANCORE

BORN 7th NOVEMBER 1912.

ASCENDED THE MUSNUD

1st SEPTEMBER 1924.

INVESTED WITH RULING POWERS

6th NOVEMBER 1931.

HIS HIGHNESS

MARTANDA VARMA, B. A.

ELAYA RAJA OF TRAVANCORE

BORN 22ND MARCH 1922.

[BROTHER OF HIS HIGHNESS THE MAHARAJA.]

—

HER HIGHNESS

SRI PADMANABHA SEVINI

VANCHI DHARMA VARDHINI

RAJA RAJESWARI

SETU LAKSHMI BAYI, LL. D.

SENIOR MAHARANI OF TRAVANCORE

MEMBER OF THE IMPERIAL ORDER OF THE

CROWN OF INDIA

BORN 19TH NOVEMBER 1895.

—

HER HIGHNESS

MAHARANI SETU PARVATI BAYI

OF TRAVANCORE

D. Litt.

BORN 8TH NOVEMBER 1896.

[MOTHER OF HIS HIGHNESS THE MAHARAJA.]

HER HIGHNESS

LAKSHMI BAYI

FIRST PRINCESS OF TRAVANCORE

BORN 17TH SEPTEMBER 1916.

[SISTER OF HIS HIGHNESS THE MAHARAJA.]

HER HIGHNESS

LALITAMBA BAYI

SECOND PRINCESS OF TRAVANCORE

[DAUGHTER OF HER HIGHNESS THE SENIOR MAHARANI]

BORN 30TH DECEMBER 1923.

HER HIGHNESS

INDIRA BAYI

THIRD PRINCESS OF TRAVANCORE

[DAUGHTER OF HER HIGHNESS THE SENIOR MAHARANI.]

BORN 23RD OCTOBER 1926.

HER HIGHNESS

RUKMINI BAYI

FOURTH PRINCESS OF TRAVANCORE

[NIECE OF HIS HIGHNESS THE MAHARAJA.]

BORN 15TH FEBRUARY 1940.

HER HIGHNESS

UMA BAYI

FIFTH PRINCESS OF TRAVANCORE

[NIECE OF HIS HIGHNESS THE MAHARAJA.]

BORN 29TH DECEMBER 1941.

HER HIGHNESS

GOURI PARVATI BAYI

SIXTH PRINCESS OF TRAVANCORE

[NIECE OF HIS HIGHNESS THE MAHARAJA.]

BORN 7TH SEPTEMBER 1942.

—

HER HIGHNESS

PARVATI BAYI

SEVENTH PRINCESS OF TRAVANCORE

[NIECE OF HIS HIGHNESS THE MAHARAJA.]

BORN 13TH FEBRUARY 1943.

—

HER HIGHNESS

GOURI LAKSHMI BAYI

EIGHTH PRINCESS OF TRAVANCORE

[NIECE OF HIS HIGHNESS THE MAHARAJA.]

BORN 4TH JULY 1945.

—

HER HIGHNESS

LAKSHMI BAYI

NINTH PRINCESS OF TRAVANCORE

[NIECE OF HIS HIGHNESS THE MAHARAJA]

BORN 12TH APRIL 1946.

—

RAMA VARMA

VALIA KOIL TAMPURAN

[MARRIED TO HER HIGHNESS THE SENIOR MAHARANI.]

REVI VARMA, B. A., F. M. U.,

KOCHU KOIL TAMPURAN

[MARRIED TO HER HIGHNESS MAHARANI SETU PARVATI BAYI.]

LIEUT. COL. GODA VARMA RAJA

[MARRIED TO HER HIGHNESS THE FIRST PRINCESS.]

KERALA VARMA

KOIL TAMPURAN

[MARRIED TO HER HIGHNESS THE SECOND PRINCESS.]

RAMA VARMA, M. A.,

KOIL TAMPURAN

[MARRIED TO HER HIGHNESS THE THIRD PRINCESS]

SECTION I

Almanac

THE TRAVANCORE DIRECTORY, 1948.

ALMANAC.

English and Malabar months.

English.			Malabar.
1948			1123—1124.
January	..	1	17th Margali or Dhanu, 1123.
Do.	..	15	1st Tai or Makaram.
February	..	13	1st Masi or Kumbham.
March	..	14	1st Panguni or Meenam.
April	..	13	1st Chithirai or Medam.
May	..	14	1st Vaikasi or Idavam
June	..	14	1st Ani or Mithunam.
July	..	16	1st Adi or Karkatagam.
August	..	17	1st Avani or Chingam, 1124.
September	..	17	1st Purattasi or Kanni.
October	..	17	1st Alpasi or Thulam
November	..	16	1st Kartika or Vrischigam.
December	..	15	1st Margali or Dhanu
Do.	..	31	17th Margali or Dhanu.

English and Corresponding Malabar Years.

A. D.	M. E.	A. D.	M. E.	A. D.	M. E.	A. D.	M. E.
1800	975-6	1837	1012-3	1874	1049-0	1911	1086-7
1801	976-7	1838	1013-4	1875	1050-1	1912	1087-8
1802	977-8	1839	1014-5	1876	1051-2	1913	1088-9
1803	978-9	1840	1015-6	1877	1052-3	1914	1089-0
1804	979-0	1841	1016-7	1878	1053-4	1915	1090-1
1805	980-1	1842	1017-8	1879	1054-5	1916	1091-2
1806	981-2	1843	1018-9	1880	1055-6	1917	1092-3
1807	982-3	1844	1019-0	1881	1056-7	1918	1093-4
1808	983-4	1845	1020-1	1882	1057-8	1919	1094-5
1809	984-5	1846	1021-2	1883	1058-9	1920	1095-6
1810	985-6	1847	1022-3	1884	1059-0	1921	1096-7
1811	986-7	1848	1023-4	1885	1060-1	1922	1097-8
1812	987-8	1849	1024-5	1886	1061-2	1923	1098-9
1813	988-9	1850	1025-6	1887	1062-3	1924	1099-1100
1814	989-0	1851	1026-7	1888	1063-4	1925	1100-1101
1815	990-1	1852	1027-8	1889	1064-5	1926	1101-1102
1816	991-2	1853	1028-9	1890	1065-6	1927	1102-1103
1817	992-3	1854	1029-0	1891	1066-7	1928	1103-1104
1818	993-4	1855	1030-1	1892	1067-8	1929	1104-1105
1819	994-5	1856	1031-2	1893	1068-9	1930	1105-1106
1820	995-6	1857	1032-3	1894	1069-0	1931	1106-1107
1821	996-7	1858	1033-4	1895	1070-1	1932	1107-1108
1822	997-8	1859	1034-5	1896	1071-2	1933	1108-1109
1823	998-9	1860	1035-6	1897	1072-3	1934	1109-1110
1824	999-0	1861	1036-7	1898	1073-4	1935	1110-1111
1825	1000-1	1862	1037-8	1899	1074-5	1936	1111-1112
1826	1001-2	1863	1038-9	1900	1075-6	1937	1112-1113
1827	1002-3	1864	1039-0	1901	1076-7	1938	1113-1114
1828	1003-4	1865	1040-1	1902	1077-8	1939	1114-1115
1829	1004-5	1866	1041-2	1903	1078-9	1940	1115-1116
1830	1005-6	1867	1042-3	1904	1079-0	1941	1116-1117
1831	1006-7	1868	1043-4	1905	1080-1	1942	1117-1118
1832	1007-8	1869	1044-5	1906	1081-2	1943	1118-1119
1833	1008-9	1870	1045-6	1907	1082-3	1944	1119-1120
1834	1009-0	1871	1046-7	1908	1083-4	1945	1120-1121
1835	1010-1	1872	1047-8	1909	1084-5	1946	1121-1122
1836	1011-2	1873	1048-9	1910	1085-6	1947	1122-1123
						1948	1123-1124

CALENDAR FOR 1948 A. D.—1123-1124 M. E.

January—1948.

Date.	Week.	Malabar Date.	Lunar month and Thithi.	Star or Naksha-tra.	Principal Fasts, Festivals, etc.
1	Thurs.	17	5	10	New year begins. January 1948. New Year's day.
2	Fri.	18	6	11	H. H. The Second Princess's Birthday.
3	Satur.	19	7	12	
4	Sun.	20	8	13	
5	Mon.	21	9	15	
6	Tues.	22	10	16	
7	Wed.	23	11	16	
8	Thurs.	24	12	17	
9	Fri.	25	13	18	
10	Satur.	26	14	19	New Moon Sraddha.
11	Sun.	27	●	20	
12	Mon.	28	1	21	Pousha Month begins.
13	Tues.	29	2	22	
14	Wed.	30	3	23	Uttarayana Punyakalam. Uttarayana begins. Laksha Deepam at Trivandrum.
15	Thurs.	1	4	24	Tai Pongal.
16	Fri.	2	5	25	Mattu Pongal.
17	Satur.	3	6	26	
18	Sun.	4	7	27	
19	Mon.	5	8	1	
20	Tues.	6	9	2	
21	Wed.	7	10	3	
22	Thurs.	8	11	4	
23	Fri.	9	12	5	
24	Satur.	10	13	6	
25	Sun.	11	14	7	
26	Mon.	12	○	8	Tai Pooyam.
27	Tues.	13	1	9	
28	Wed.	14	2	10	
29	Thurs.	15	3	11	
30	Fri.	16	5	12	
31	Satur.	17	6	13	

Dhanu or Margali. 1123

Margaseersha.

Makaram or Tai.

Pousha.

February—1948.

Date.	Week.	Malabar Date.	Lunar month and Thithi.	Star or Nakshatra.	Principal Fasts, Festivals, etc.
1	Sun.	18	7	14	
2	Mon.	19	8	15	
3	Tues.	20	9	16	
4	Wed.	21	10	17	
5	Thurs.	22	11	18	
6	Fri.	23	12	19	
7	Satur.	24	13	20	
8	Sun.	25	14	21	Vavu Orikkal.
9	Mon.	26	14	22	New Moon Sraddha, Vavu Bali.
10	Tues.	27	●	23	
11	Wed.	28	1	24	Magha Month Begins.
12	Thurs	29	2	24	
13	Fri.	1	3	25	
14	Satur.	2	4	26	
15	Sun.	3	5	27	
16	Mon.	4	6	1	
17	Tues.	5	7	2	Ratha Saptami, H. H. The Fourth Princess's Birthday.
18	Wed.	6	8	3	
19	Thurs.	7	9	4	H. H. The Seventh Princess's Birthday.
20	Fri.	8	10	5	
21	Satur	9	11	6	
22	Sun.	10	12	7	
23	Mon.	11	14	9	
24	Tues	12	⊙	10	
25	Wed.	13	1	11	
26	Thurs.	14	2	12	
27	Fri.	15	3	13	
28	Satur.	16	4	14	
29	Sun.	17	5	15	Ashtakavala begins.

Makaram or Tai. 1123. Kumbham or Masi.

Pousha. Magha.

March—1948.

Date.	Week.	Malabar Date.	Lunar month and Thithi.	Star or Nakshatra.	Principal Fasts, Festivals, etc..
1	Mon.	18	6	16	
2	Tues.	19	7	17	Ashtami at Vaikom.
3	Wed.	20	8	18	
4	Thurs.	21	9	19	
5	Fri	22	10	20	
6	Satur.	23	11	21	
7	Sun.	24	12	22	
8	Mon.	25	13	22	
9	Tues.	26	14	23	
10	Wed.	27	●	24	Sivaratri Vritham. New Moon Sraddha, Kaliyugadi.
11	Thurs.	28	1	25	Phalguna Month begins.
12	Fri.	29	2	26	
13	Satur.	30	2	27	
14	Sun.	1	3	1	
15	Mon.	2	4	2	
16	Tues.	3	6	3	
17	Wed.	4	7	4	Utsavam at Trivandrum begins.
18	Thurs.	5	8	5	
19	Fri.	6	9	6	
20	Satur.	7	10	7	
21	Sun.	8	11	8	
22	Mon.	9	12	9	
23	Tues.	10	13	10	H. H. The Ninth Princess's Birthday.
24	Wed.	11	14	11	
25	Thurs.	12	○	12	
26	Fri.	18	1	13	Arat at Trivandrum.
27	Satur.	14	2	15	
28	Sun.	15	4	16	
29	Mon.	16	5	17	
30	Tues.	17	6	18	
31	Wed.	18	7	18	

Kumbham or Masi. 1123 Meenam or Panguni.

Magha. Phalguna.

April—1948.

Date.	Week.	Malabar Date.		Lunar month and Thithi.		Star or Naksha-tra.	Principal Fasts, Festivals, etc.
1	Thurs.	Meenam or Panguni.	19	Phalguna	7	19	
2	Fri.		20		8	20	
3	Satur.		21		9	21	H. H. the Elaya Raja's Birthday
4	Sun.		22		10	22	
5	Mon.		23		11	23	
6	Tues.		24		12	24	
7	Wed.		25		13	25	
8	Thurs.		26		14	26	
9	Fri.		27		●	27	New Moon Sraddha
10	Satur.		28		1	1	Sarvadhari year begins. Yugadi Pandika. Chaitra month begins.
11	Sun.		29		2	2	Meenabharani
12	Mon.	1123	30		3	3	
13	Tues.		1		4	4	Vishu Punniakalam. Vishu.
14	Wed.		2		5	5	
15	Thurs.		3		6	6	
16	Fri.		4		7	7	
17	Satur.		5		8	8	Sri Rama Navami.
18	Sun.		6		9	9	
19	Mon.		7		11	10	
20	Tues.		8		12	11	
21	Wed.		9		13	12	
22	Thurs.		10		14	13	
23	Fri.	Medam or Chithirai.	11		⊕	14	Chitragupta Pooja. Chitra Pournima.
24	Satur.		12	Chaitra.	1	15	
25	Sun.		13		2	16	
26	Mon.		14		3	17	
27	Tues.		15		4	18	
28	Wed.		16		5	19	
29	Thurs.		17		6	20	
30	Fri.		18		7	21	

May—1948.

Date.	Week.	Malabar Date.	Lunar month and Thithi.	Star or Nakshatra.	Principal Fasts, Festivals, etc.
1	Satur.	19	8	22	
2	Sun.	20	9	23	
3	Mon.	21	10	24	
4	Tues.	22	11	25	
5	Wed.	23	11	25	
6	Thurs.	24	12	26	
7	Fri.	25	13	27	
8	Satur.	26	14	1	New Moon Sraddha.
9	Sun.	27	☊	2	Solar Eclipse.
10	Mon.	28	1	3	Vaisakha month begins. Agni Nakshatra Dosha begins.
11	Tues.	29	2	4	Akshaya Triteeya. Kritayugadi.
12	Wed.	30	4	5	
13	Thurs.	31	5	6	
14	Fri.	1	6	7	
15	Satur.	2	7	9	
16	Sun.	3	8	10	
17	Mon.	4	9	11	
18	Tues.	5	10	12	
19	Wed.	6	11	13	
20	Thurs.	7	12	14	
21	Fri.	8	13	15	
22	Satur.	9	14	16	
23	Sun.	10	☋	17	
24	Mon.	11	1	18	Agni Nakshatra Dosha ends
25	Tues.	12	2	19	
26	Wed.	13	3	20	
27	Thurs.	14	4	21	
28	Fri.	15	5	22	
29	Satur.	16	6	22	
30	Sun.	17	7	23	
31	Mon.	18	8	24	

Medam or Chithirai. 1123 Idavam or Vaikasi. Chaitra. Vaisakha.

June—1948.

Date.	Week.	Malabar Date.		Lunar month and Thithi.		Star or Nakshatra.	Principal Fasts, Festivals, etc.
1	Tues.		19		9	25	
2	Wed.		20		10	26	
3	Thurs.		21		11	27	
4	Fri.		22		12	1	
5	Satur.		23		13	2	
6	**Sun.**		24		14	3	
7	Mon.		25		●	4	New Moon Sraddha.
8	Tues.		26		1	5	Jaishta month begins.
9	Wed.		27		2	6	
10	Thurs.		28		3	7	
11	Fri.		29		4	8	
12	Satur.		30		5	9	
13	**Sun.**		31		6	10	
14	Mon.		1		8	11	
15	Tues.		2		9	12	
16	Wed.		3		10	13	
17	Thurs.		4		11	15	
18	Fri.		5		12	16	
19	Satur.		6		13	17	
20	**Sun.**		7		14	18	
21	Mon.		8		⊙	19	
22	Tues.		9		1	19	
23	Wed.		10		2	20	
24	Thurs		11		3	21	
25	Fri.		12		4	22	
26	Satur.		13		5	23	
27	**Sun.**		14		6	24	
28	Mon.		15		7	25	
29	Tues.		16		7	26	
30	Wed.		17		8	27	

Idavam or Vaikasi. 1123 Mithunam or Ani. Vaisakha. Jaishta.

July—1948.

Date.	Week.	Malabar Date.	Lunar month and Thithi.	Star or Naksha-tra.	Principal Fasts, Festivals, etc.
			Jaishta.		
1	Thurs.	18	9	1	H. H. The Eighth Princess's Brithday.
2	Fri.	19	10	2	
3	Satur.	20	11	3	
		Mithunam or Ani.			
4	Sun.	21	12	4	
5	Mon.	22	13	5	
6	Tues.	23	●	6	New Moon Sraddha.
7	Wed.	24	1	7	Ashadha month begins.
8	Thurs.	25	2	8	
9	Fri.	26	3	9	
10	Satur.	27	4	0	
11	Sun.	28	5	11	
12	Mon.	29	6	12	
13	Tues.	30	7	13	
14	Wed.	31	8	14	
15	Thurs.	32	9	15	Dakshinayana Punniakalam, Karkataka Seeveli at Trivandrum.
		1123			
16	Fri.		10	16	Dakshinayana begins.
17	Satur.	2	11	17	
			Ashadha.		
18	Sun.	3	12	18	
19	Mon.	4	13	19	
20	Tues.	5	14	20	
21	Wed.	6	○	21	
22	Thurs.	7	1	22	
23	Fri.	8	2	23	
24	Satur.	9	3	24	
		Karkatakam or Adi.			
25	Sun.	10	4	25	
26	Mon.	11	5	26	
27	Tues.	12	6	26	
28	Wed	13	7	27	
29	Thurs.	14	8	1	
30	Fri.	15	9	2	
31	Satur.	16	10	3	

August—1948.

Date.	Week.	Malabar Date.	Lunar month and Thithi.	Star or Nakshatra.	Principal Fasts, Festivals, etc.
1	Sun.	17	11	4	
2	Mon.	18	12	5	
3	Tues.	19	13	6	Vavu Orikkal.
4	Wed.	20	14	7	New Moon Sraddha vavu Bali.
5	Thurs.	21	●	8	
6	Fri.	22	1	10	Sravana month begins.
7	Satur.	23	2	11	
8	Sun.	24	4	12	
9	Mon.	25	5	13	
10	Tues.	26	6	14	
11	Wed.	27	7	15	
12	Thurs.	28	8	16	
13	Fri.	29	9	17	Varalakshmi Vritham.
14	Satur.	30	10	18	
15	Sun.	31	11	19	
16	Mon.	32	12	20	Adi Aruthi.
17	Tues.	1	13	21	Avani Pirappu.
18	Wed.	2	14	22	Rigvedi Upakarmam.
19	Thurs.	3	○	23	Yajurvedi Upakarmam.
20	Fri.	4	1	23	Gayatrijapam.
21	Satur.	5	2	24	
22	Sun.	6	3	25	
23	Mon.	7	4	26	
24	Tues.	8	4	27	
25	Wed.	9	5	1	
26	Thurs	10	6	2	
27	Fri.	11	7	3	Ashtami Rohini vritham.
28	Satur.	12	8	4	
29	Sun.	13	9	5	
30	Mon.	14	11	6	
31	Tues.	15	12	7	

Karkatakam or Adi 1123. — Ashadha.

Chingam or Avani 1124. — Sravana.

September—1948.

Date.	Week.	Malabar Date.	Lunar month and Thithi.	Star or Naksha-tra.	Principal Fasts, Festivals, etc.
1	Wed.	16	Sravana 18	8	H. H. The Sixth Princess' Birthday.
2	Thurs.	17	14	9	
3	Fri.	18	●	10	New Moon Sraddha.
4	Satur.	19	1	11	Proshtapada month begins.
5	Sun.	20	2	12	
6	Mon.	21	3	13	
7	Tues.	22	4	15	Vinayaka Chathurthi.
8	Wed.	23	5	16	Rishi Panchami vritham.
9	Thurs.	24	6	17	
10	Fri.	25	7	18	
11	Satur.	26	8	19	
12	Sun.	27	9	20	
13	Mon.	28	10	20	
14	Tues.	29	11	21	First Onam.
15	Wed.	30	12	22	Thiru Onam.
16	Thurs.	31	13	23	Third Onam.
17	Fri.	1	14	24	Ananthavritham Fourth Onam.
18	Satur.	2	⊙	25	Fifth Onam.
19	Sun	3	1	26	Mahalaya Paksha begins.
20	Mon.	4	2	27	
21	Tues.	5	3	1	
22	Wed.	6	4	2	
23	Thurs.	7	5	8	H. H. The First Princess' Birthday.
24	Fri.	8	6	4	Ashtakakala begins.
25	Satur.	9	7	5	
26	Sun.	10	8	6	
27	Mon.	11	9	7	
28	Tues.	12	10	8	
29	Wed.	13	11	9	
30	Thurs.	14	12	10	Dwapara Yugadi.

Chingam or Avani 1124 Kanni or Purattasi. Proshtapada.

October—1948.

Date.	Week.	Malabar Date.	Lunar month and Thithi.	Star or Nakshatra.	Principal Fasts, Festivals, etc.
1	Fri.	15	13	11	
2	Satur.	16	●	12	New Moon Sraddha. Mahalaya Amavasi.
3	Sun.	17	1	13	Asvina month begins Pooja vaippu.
4	Mon.	18	2	14	Mahalaya Paksha ends.
5	Tues.	19	3	15	
6	Wed.	20	4	16	
7	Thurs.	21	5	17	
8	Fri.	22	6	18	
9	Satur.	23	7	19	
10	Sun.	24	8	20	Durgashtami.
11	Mon.	25	9	21	Maha Navami.
12	Tues.	26	10	22	Vijaya Dasami. Pooja Edúppu.
13	Wed.	27	11	23	
14	Thurs.	28	12	24	
15	Fri.	29	13	25	
16	Satur.	30	14	26	
17	Sun.	1	14	27	
18	Mon.	2	○	27	
19	Tues.	3	1	1	
20	Wed.	4	2	2	
21	Thurs.	5	3	3	H. H. The Third Princess's Birthday.
22	Fri.	6	4	4	
23	Satur.	7	5	5	
24	Sun.	8	6	6	
25	Mon.	9	8	7	
26	Tues.	10	9	8	
27	Wed.	11	10	10	
28	Thurs.	12	11	11	
29	Fri.	13	12	12	
30	Satur.	14	13	13	Deepavali at night. Karikku vettu. Utsavam at Trivandrum begins.
31	Sun.	15	14	14	New Moon Sraddha. Naraka Chathurdasi H. H. The Maha Raja's Birthday.

Kanni or Purattasi. 1124 Thulam or Alpasi. Asvina.

November—1948.

Date.	Week.	Malabar Date.	Lunar month and Thithi.	Star or Nakshatra.	Principal Fasts, Festivals, etc.
1	Mon.	16	●	15	Solar Eclipse.
2	Tues.	17	1	16	Kartika month begins.
3	Wed.	18	2	17	
4	Thurs.	19	3	18	
5	Fri.	20	4	19	Birthday of Her Highness Maha Rani Setu Parvati Bayi.
6	Satur.	21	5	20	
7	Sun.	22	6	21	Skanda Shashti Vritham.
8	Mon.	23	7	22	
9	Tues.	24	8	23	Arat at Trivandrum. Tretayugadi.
10	Wed.	25	9	24	
11	Thurs.	26	10	24	
12	Fri.	27	11	25	Temple Entry Proclamation Day.
13	Satur.	28	12	26	
14	Sun.	29	13	27	
15	Mon.	30	14	1	
16	Tues.	1	☉	2	
17	Wed.	2	1	3	
18	Thurs.	3	2	4	
19	Fri.	4	3	5	
20	Satur.	5	4	6	
21	Sun.	6	5	7	
22	Mon.	7	6	8	
23	Tues.	8	7	9	
24	Wed.	9	8	10	Ashtami at Vaikom.
25	Thurs.	10	9	11	
26	Fri.	11	10	12	
27	Satur.	12	11	13	
28	Sun.	13	13	15	
29	Mon.	14	14	16	
30	Tues.	15	●	17	New Moon Sraddha.

Thulam or Alpasi. 1124 Vrischigam or Karthika. Karthika.

December—1948.

Date.	Week.	Malabar Date.	Lunar month and Thithi.	Star or Nakshatra.	Principal Fasts, Festivals, etc.
1	Wed.	16	1	18	Margaseersha month begins.
2	Thurs.	17	2	19	
3	Fri.	18	3	20	H. H. The Senior Maha Rani's Birthday.
4	Satur.	19	4	21	
5	Sun.	20	5	21	
6	Mon.	21	6	22	
7	Tues.	22	7	23	
8	Wed.	23	7	24	
9	Thurs.	24	8	25	
10	Fri.	25	9	26	
11	Satur.	26	10	27	
12	Sun.	27	11	1	Guruvayoor Ekadasi.
13	Mon.	28	12	2	
14	Tues.	29	13	3	Thrikkarthika.
15	Wed.	1	14	4	
16	Thurs.	2	⊕	5	Car Festival at Suchindram.
17	Fri.	3	1	6	Ardradarsanam.
18	Satur.	4	2	7	
19	Sun.	5	3	8	
20	Mon.	6	4	9	
21	Tues.	7	5	10	
22	Wed.	8	7	11	
23	Thurs.	9	8	12	H. H. The Second Princess's Birthday.
24	Fri.	10	9	13	
25	Satur.	11	10	14	
26	Sun.	12	11	15	
27	Mon.	13	12	16	
28	Tues.	14	13	17	
29	Wed.	15	14	18	
30	Thurs.	16	●	19	New Moon Sraddha.
31	Fri.	17	1	20	Pousha month begins.

Vrischigam or Karthika. — Dhanu or Margali — 1124 — Margaseersha.

Principal Hindu Festivals in 1948.

JANUARY.

Dhanu 1123		Makaram 1123	
2	H. H. The Second Princess's Birthday 18	15	Tai Pongal 1
10	New Moon Sraddha 26	16	Mattu Pongal 2
12	Pousha month begins 28	26	Tai Pooyam 12
14	Uttarayana Punniakalam Uttarayana begins Leksha Deepam at Trivandrum 30		

FEBRUARY.

Makaram		Kumbham	
8	Vavu Orikkal 25	17	Ratha Saptami H. H. The Fourth Princess's Birthday. 5
9	New Moon Sraddha, Vavu Bali 25	19	H. H. The Seventh Princess's Birthday 7
11	Magha month begins 28	29	Ashtakakala begins 17

MARCH.

Kumbham		Meenam	
2	Ashtami at Vaikam 19	17	Utsavam at Trivandrum begins 4
9	Sivaratri Vritham 26	23	H. H. The Ninth Princess's Birthday 10
10	New Moon Sraddha Kaliyugadi. 27	26	Arat at Trivandrum 13
11	Phalguna month begins 28		

APRIL.

Meenam		Medam	
8	H. H. The Elaya Raja's Birthday 21	13	Vishu Punniakalam Vishu 1
9	New Moon Sraddha 27	17	Sri Rama Navami 5
10	Sarvadhari year begins Chaitra month begins Yugadipandika 28	23	Chithagupta Pooja, Chitra Pournima 11
11	Meena Bharani 29		

MAY.

Medam		Idavam	
8	New Moon Sraddha 26	24	Agni Nakshatra Dosha ends 11
9	Solar eclipse 27		
10	Vaisakha month begins Agni Nakshatra Dosha begins 28		
11	Akshaya Triteeya Krithayugadi 29		

JUNE.

		Idavam			Idavam
7	New Moon Sraddha,	25	8	Jaishta month begins	26

JULY.

		Mithunam			Mithunam
1	H. H. the Eighth Princess's Birthday	18	15	Dakshinayana Punniakalam Karkataka Sivelı at Trivandrum	32
6	New moon Sraddha	23			Karkatakam
7	Ashadha month begins	24	16	Dakshinayana begins	1

AUGUST.

		Karkatakam			Chingam 1124
3	Vavu Orikkal	19	17	Avani Pirappu	1
4	New Moon Sraddha Vavu Bali	20	18	Rigvedi Upakarmam	2
6	Sravana month begins	22	19	Yajurvedi Upakarmam	3
13	Varalakshmi Vritham	29	20	Gayatri Japam	4
16	Adi Aruthi	32	27	Ashtami Rohini Vritham	11

SEPTEMBER.

		Chingam 1124			Kanni
1	H. H. The Sixth Princess' Birthday	16	17	Fourth Onam Anantha Vritham	1
3	New Moon Sraddha,	18	18	Fifth Onam	2
4	Proshtapada month begins	19	19	Mahalaya Paksha begins	3
7	Vinayaka Chathurthi	22	23	H. H. The First Princess's Birthday	7
8	Rishi Panchami Vritham	23	24	Ashtakakala begins	8
14	First Onam	29	30	Dwapara yugadi	14
15	Thiru Onam	30			
16	Third Onam	31			

OCTOBER.

		Kanni			Thulam
2	New Moon Sraddha Mahalaya Amavasi	16	21	H. H. The Third Princess's Birthday	5
3	Asvina month begins Pooja Vaippu	17	30	Deepavali at night Karikkuvettu	
4	Mahalaya Paksha ends	18		Utsavam at Trivandrum begins,	14
10	Durgashtami	24	31	New Moon Sraddha Narakachathurdasi	
11	Mahanavami	25		H. H. The Maha Raja's Birthday	15
12	Vijaya Dasami, Pooja Eduppu	26			

NOVEMBER.

	Thulam			Vrichigam	
1	Solar Eclipse	16	9	Tretayugadi	24
2	Karthika month begins	17	12	Temple Entry Proclamation Day	27
5	Birthday of Her Highness Maha Rani Setu Parvati Bayi	20	24	Ashtami at Vaikam	9
7	Skanda Shashti Vritham	22	30	New Moon Sraddha	15
8	Arat at Trivandrum,	23			

DECEMBER.

	Vrischigam			Dhanu	
1	Margaseersha month begins	16	16	Car Festival at Suchindram	2
3	H. H. The Senior Maha Rani's Birthday	18	17	Ardradarsanam	3
12	Guruvayoor Ekadasi	27	23	H. H. The Second Princess's Birthday	9
14	Thrikkartika	29	30	New Moon Sraddha	16
			31	Pousha month begins	17

Principal Christian Festivals in 1948.

JANUARY.

1 THURSDAY	Circumcision.
6 TUESDAY	Epiphany.
25 SUNDAY	Septuagesima.

FEBRUARY.

1 SUNDAY	Sexagesima
8 SUNDAY	Quinquagesima
11 WEDNESDAY	Ash Wednesday
15 SUNDAY	First Sunday in Lent.
22 SUNDAY	Second Sunday in Lent
29 SUNDAY	Third sunday in Lent.

MARCH.

7 SUNDAY	Fourth Sunday in Lent.
14 SUNDAY	Passion Sunday
19 FRIDAY	S. Joseph
21 SUNDAY	Palm Sunday.
25 THURSDAY	Maundy Thursday
26 FRIDAY	Good Friday.
27 SATURDAY	Holy Saturday.
28 SUNDAY	Easter Sunday.

APRIL.

4 SUNDAY	Low Sunday

MAY.

6 THURSDAY	Ascension Day.
16 SUNDAY	Whit Sunday.
23 SUNDAY	Trinity Sunday.
27 THURSDAY	Corpus Christi.

JUNE.

4 FRIDAY	Feast of the Sacred Heart.
24 THURSDAY	St. John the Baptist.
29 TUESDAY	Saints Peter and Paul.

JULY.

16 FRIDAY	Our Lady of Mount Carmel.

AUGUST.

15 SUNDAY	Assumption of B. V. Mary

SEPTEMBER.

8 WEDNESDAY	Nativity of B. V. Mary.
29 WEDNESDAY	St. Michael's Day

OCTOBER.

31 SUNDAY	Feast of Christ the King.

NOVEMBER.

1 MONDAY	All Saints Day.
2 TUESDAY	All Souls Day.
28 SUNDAY	First Sunday in Advent.

DECEMBER.

3 FRIDAY	St. Francis Xavier
5 SUNDAY	Second Sunday in Advent
8 WEDNESDAY	Immaculate Conception of B.V. M.
12 SUNDAY	Third Sunday in Advent.
19 SUNDAY	Fourth Sunday in Advent.
25 SATURDAY	Christmas Day.
26 SUNDAY	Saint Stephen.

Principal Muhammadan Festivals in 1948.

Hijri Era 1367—1368

English Month and Date.	Name of Festival.	*Hijri Month and Date.*	*Malabar Month and Date.*
Jan. 7	Akhirchahar Shamb ...	24 Safar	23 Dhanu
,, 24	Milad-i-Sheriff ...	12 Rabial-Awall	10 Makaram
Feb. 21	Meera Mohiuddin Shaikh Abdul Qadar Jailani Urus ...	10 Rabial Akhir	9 Kumbhom
,, 25	Shah Qalandar Urus ...	14 Do.	13 Do.
,, 29	Sultan Nizamuddin Urus	18 Do.	17 Do.
Mar. 6	Moulana Farid Ahmad Urus	24 Do.	23 Do.
,, 28	Ibrahim Adaham Urus ...	16 Jamadiul Awal	15 Meenam
Apr. 5	Ali Qalandar Urus ...	24 Do.	23 Do.
,, 21	Quadarwoli Urus ...	10 Jamadiul Akhir	9 Medom
,, 23	Baba Fakhruddin of Pennkonda Urus ...	12 Do.	11 Do.
May 16	Khaja Mohiuddin Chishti Urus ...	6 Rajab	3 Edavam
,, 28	Immam atar Sadiq Urus	18 Do.	15 Do.
June 5	Shab-i-Miraj ...	26 Do.	23 Do.
,, 21	Shabi-Barath (for Hanafie)	13 Shaban	8 Mithunam
,, 23	Do. (for Shafies) ..	15 Do.	10 Do.
July 9	Ramzan fast ...	1 Ramzan	26 Do.
,, 22	Sultan Tabri-Alam Urus	14 Do.	7 Karkatakam
Aug. 8	Lylathurkadar ...	26 Do.	9 Karkatakam 1123
,, 6	Ramzan ...	29 Do.	22 Do.
,, 7	Do. ...	1 Shawal	23 Do.
,, 24	Khaja Amir Khusru Urus	18 Do.	8 Chingam 1124
Sept. 19	Bandenawaz Urus ...	13 Zilkada	3 Kanni 1124
Oct. 2	Shohada-i-Ushad ...	28 Zilkada	16 Do.
,, 13	Bakrid ...	9 Zil hijja	27 Do.
,, 14	Do. ...	10 Do.	28 Do.

Nov.	3	New year's day	...	1 Muharam (1368)	18	Thulam	
,,	7	Shaikh Fareed Shakarganj Urue	...	5	Do.	22	Do.
,,	9	Muharam Festival	...	7	Do.	24	Do.
,,	10	Do.	,,	8	Do.	25	Do.
,,	11	Do.	...	9	Do.	26	Do.
,,	12	Do.	,,	10	Do	27	Do.
Dec.	29	Akhirchahar Shambu	...	27 Safar.		15 Dhanu	

Principal Festivals in the Important Hindu Temples of the State.

Month.	Devaswom.	Festival.	Date.
January ...	Chengannur	Utsavam	28-12-1947 to 24-1-1948
	Sabarimala	Makaravilakku	14-1-1948 to 20-2-1948
February ...	Varkala	Makaram New Moon	9-2-1948
	Ettumanur	Utsavam	11-2-1948 to 20-2-1948
	Thiruvella	Utsavam	13-2-1948 to 23-2-1948
March ...	Vaikam	Kumbhashtami	2-3-1948
	Varkala	Utsavam	15-3-1948 to 24-3-1948
	Tiruvattar	Meenam Utsavam	17-3-1948 to 26-3-1948
	Ambalapuzha	Utsavam	25-3-1948 to 3-4-1948
April ...	Haripad	Utsavam	13-4-1948 to 22-4-1948
May ...	Suchindram	Medam Utsavam	9-5-1948 to 18-5-1948
	Kanyakumari	Utsavam	13-5-1948 to 22-5-1948
	Suchindram	Theppam	18-5-1948
August	Varkala	Karkatakam New Moon	4-8-1948
October ...	Tiruvattar	Thulam Utsavam	30-10-1948 to 8-11-1948
November ...	Vaikam	Utsavam	13-11-1948 to 25-11-1948
	Vaikam	Ashtami	24-11-1948
December ...	Suchindram	Margali Utsavam	8-12-1948 to 17-12-1948
	Suchindram	Car festival	16-12-1948

Holidays for the Huzur Cutcherry in 1918

JANUARY

1. New Year's Day
7. Christmas of the Eastern Churches
14. Makara Sankaranthi
15. Tai Pongal
24. Milad-i-Sheriff

FEBRUARY.

8. Makaravavu Orikkal
9. Makaravavu

MARCH.

9. Sivaratri vritham
25. Manndy Thursday
26. Good Friday. Arat at Trivandrum
27. Holy Saturday

APRIL.

18. Vishu

MAY

6. Ascension Day
9. Solar Eclipse
27. Corpus Christi.

JUNE.

21. Shabha Barat

JULY.

15. Karkataka Samkranthi

AUGUST.

3. Karkatakavavu Orikkal
4. Karkataka vavu
7. Ramzan
17. Avani Pirappu
19. Avani Avittam
20. Gayatrijapam
27. Ashtami Rohini

SEPTEMBER.

7. Vinayaka Chathurthi
14. First Onam
15. Thiru Onam
16. Third Onam
17. Fourth Onam
18. Fifth Onam,
21. Samadhi Day of Sri Narayanaguru

OCTOBER.

2. Mabalaya Amavasi
10. Durgāshtami
11. Mahanavami
12. Vijayadasami
14. Bakrid
30. Karikkuv ettu
31. Deepavali, H. H. The Maha Raja's Birthday

NOVEMBER.

1. Solar Eclipse
8. Arat at Trivandrum
12. Temple Entry Proclamation Day, Muharam

DECEMBER.

14. Thrikkarthika
25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30 and 31 Christmas Holidays

List of local holidays.

Trivandrum:	Karikkuvettu in connection with His Highness the Maharaja's Birthday. His Highness' procession to Sasthamangalom—from 2 P. M. Alpasi Arat. Pankuni Arat.
Agastisvaram:	Suchindram car festival in Margali. Suchindram car festival in Chithirai. Nagercoil car festival in Thai. Suchindram Festival in Margali—seventh day. Kodai festival at Mandakaud Last Tuesday in Masi.
Tovala:	Suchindram car festival in Margali. Kodai festival at Mandakaud—Last Tuesday in Masi.
Kalkulam:	Suchindram car festival in Margali. Kodai festival at Mandaka d—Last Tuesday in Masi. Kalkulam car festival in Pankuni.
Eraniel:	Suchindram car festival in Margali. Kodai festival at Mandakaud—Last Tuesday in Masi. Kalkulam car festival in Pankuni.
Vilavancode:	Kodai festival at Mandakaud—Last Tuesday in Masi.
Bhoothapandy:	Bhoothapandy car festival in Margali.
Neyyattinkara, & Nedumangaud:	Alpasi Arat and Pankuni Arat in Trivandrum
Chirayinkil:	Do. and Sarkara Bharani in Meenom.
Quilon & Kayamkulam Sub-Registry Office.	Ochira Kalisin Ani.
Karunagapally:	Do. and Thai Pooyam in the Panmana Temple in Makaram.

Haripad :	Haripad festival in Chithirai.
Shencottah :	Shencottah car festival in Thai.
Alleppey :	Ashtami at Vaikam in Vrischigam.
Ambalapuzha (Sub-Registry Office, Mararikulam excluded)	Moolakalcha in Ani.
Ambalapuzha Sub-Registry Office.	Ninth day of Utsavam at Ambalapuzha in Meenam.
Mararikulam Sub-Registry Office :	Do. Do. Ashtami at Vaikom in Vrischigam and Pooram at Shertala.
Shertala :	Ashtami at Vaikam in Vrischigam. Pooram in Pankuni
Kottayam, Minachil, Muvattupuzha, Kunnatnad and Parur taluks and the Sub Registry Office at Kaduthuruthi.	Ashtami at Vaikam in Vrischigam.
Vaikam :	Ashtami at Vaikam in Vrischigam. Ashtami at Vaikam in Masi.
Kottayam :	Thirunakkara Arat in Pankuni.
Chengannur Tiruvella and Sub-Registry Office, Ranni ;	Aranmula Utrattathi festival in Avani.
Kanjirapally Sub-Registry Office :	Pettai Festival at Erumeli-Dhanu 26th and 27th
Ettumanur Sub-Registry Office :	Arat at Ettumanur Temple in Kumbhom
Kottayam Division excluding the High Range Taluks of Devicolam and Peermde :	Sivaratri Amavasi day.
Peermade taluk :	Prathishta day of the Sri Krishnaswamy Temple at Peermade which falls on the Uthram day in Kumbhom.

SECTION II

Officers of the Palace

PALACE OFFICERS.

Palace Medical Officer.

S. NILAKANTA AIYAR.

Officers of the Palace.

RAJAKARYAPRAVINA N. KRISHNAMURTI, F. R. Hist. S. Private Secretary to His Highness the Maharaja. (on leave)

S. VAIDYANATHA AIYAR, B. A., B. L. (Acting)

S. SANKU AIYAR, B. A., B. L., Sarvadhikariakar.

K. MADHAVAN NAIR, M. A., B. L., Manager, Palace Office

CAPT. V. PADMANABHAN TAMPI, Honorary Aide-de-Camp to His Highness the Maharaja.

CAPT. V. K. PRABHAKARAN TAMPI, B. A., B. L., Aide-de-Camp to His Highness the Maharaja.

CAPT. V. HARIHARASUBRAMONI, B. A., Aide-de-Camp to His Highness the Maharaja.

CAPT. D. SIVARAMAN, B. A., Aide-de-Camp to His Highness the Maharaja.

CAPT. V. K. PARAMESWARA MENON, B. Sc. Aide-de Camp to His Highness the Maharaja. (On other duty)

K. GOPALA PILLAI, B. A., Chellam Kariakar. (On probation.)

A. C. RAJARAJA VARMA, Nithiachilavu Kariakar.

T. R. KRISHNA AIYAR, B. A., B. L., Mathilagom Kariakar. (On other duty)

N. RAMAN NAMBOORIPAD B. A., B. L. (Acting)

R. SANKARA AIYAR, B. A., B. L., Utsavamatom Kariakar.

P. KRISHNAN NAIR, B. A. Kariakar, His Highness the Maha Raja's Garage and Stables.

P. E. GANGADHARA KARTHA, B. A. (Hons), B. Sc. (London), Kariakar to His Highness the Elaya Raja.

N. JANARDANA AIYAR, B. A., Kariakar to Her Highness Maharani Setu Parvati Bayi. (On leave.)

CAPT. V. K. PARAMESWARA MENON, B. Sc., Do. (Acting.)

HONORARY LIEUT. S. NARAYANA PILLAI, Velkar Muthalpar Kariakar.

A. ARUNACHALAM PILLAI, Panivagai Engineer.

SECTION III

Government of Travancore

GOVERNMENT OF TRAVANCORE

HUZUR CUTCHERRY.

RAJYASEVAPRAVINA P. G. NARAYANAN UNNITHAN, B. A., B. L., Dewan. (Officiating)

A. General and Revenue Secretariat.

CHIEF SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT, (Post kept in abeyance).

RAJYASEVAPRAVINA G. PARAMESWARAN PILLAI, B. A., B. L., (on leave preparatory to retirement.)

T. CHANDY, B. A., B. L., Administrative Secretary to the Dewan (Ag.)

C. P. GOPALA PANICKER, B. A., B. L., Secretary to Government.

C. KUMARA DAS, B. A., M. SC., F. I. C., Do. Also Secretary to the Post war Reconstruction Committee.

T. K. GOPALAN NAIR, B. A., B. L. Secretary to Government.

KAINIKKARA M. PADMANABHA PILLAI, B. A., L. T Do. (Temporary)

V. RAMANUJA IYENGAR, B. A., B. L., Do. (Addl. Do.)

L. G PEREIRA, M. A., B. L., Do (Ag.)

V. KUNJUKRISHNAN, B. A., B. L., Do. Do.

GEORGE MATHEW. B. A., B. L., Assistant Secretary to Govt.

K. KRISHNA PILLAI, B. A., B. L., Do.

K. R. DAMODARAN PILLAI, B. A., B. L. Do.

V. KRISHNAMURTI AIYAR, B. A., B. L. Do.

N. RAMAKRISHNA PILLAI, B. A., B. L. Do.

H. VENKITESWARA IYER, B. A., Do. (Ag.) (Also Editor, Travancore Directory.)

P. M. AIYAMPERUMAL PILLAI, B. A., B. L Do. (Ag.)

V. KRISHNASWAMY IYER, B. A., B. L. Do. Do.

R. SUBRAMONY IYER, B. A., B. L., Do. Do.

M. R. PADMANABHA PILLAI, B. A., B. L Do. Do.

M. G. KESAVA PILLAI, B. A., B. L., Head Translator to Government.

B. Financial Secretariat.

S. NARAYANA AIYAR, B. A., Financial Secretary to Government.

K. KUMARA PILLAI, B. A., Assistant Secretary.

C. Accountant General's Office.

S. RAMASWAMI AIYAR, B. A., Accountant General.

O. I. ABRAHAM, B. SC., A. S. A. A., Sr. Dy. Accountant General On other duty as Controller of Food Accounts.

R. KRISHNASWAMI AIYAR, B. A., Sr. Depnty Accountant General (Ag.)

T. G. SANKARA AIYAR, B. A., B. L., Depnty Accountant General. (Ag.)

K. NATARAJA AIYAR, B. A., B. L., Assistant Do.

N. KRISHNAN PANDALAI, M A., Do. (On deputation.)

E. RAMAKRISHNA PILLAI, B. A., Do. Do.

K. M. GEORGE, B A., Do.

D. KRISHNA IYER, B. A., B. L., Do. (Ag.)

C. K. KRISHNA PILLAI, B. A., Do. Do.

P. KARTHIKEYAN NAIR, B. A., B. L., Do. Do.

R. VENKITASUBRAMONIA AIYAR, B. A., F. B. I., A. I. A., Officer in charge of Life Insurance.

PUBLIC SERVICE DEPARTMENT.

V. SIVASANKARA PILLAI, B. A., B. L., Public Service Commissioner.

C. O. DAMODARAN, B. SC., Secretary to the Public Service Commissioner.

LOCAL FUND AUDIT DEPARTMENT.

P. N. PADMANABHA PILLAI, B. A., B. L. (Examiner of Local Fund Accounts.)

INDUSTRIAL LIAISON OFFICER.

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CHIEF PETROL RATIONING AUTHORITY AND PAPER CONTROLLER.
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SUB-REGIONAL EXCHANGE OFFICER.

J. V. RAMAN PILLAI, B. A.

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B. PARAMU, B. A, B. L,	Kottayam. (Ag.)

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P. BHASKARA PILLAI, B. A., Alleppey (Ag.)
G. BALAKRISHNA PILLAI, B. A., B. L. Kottayam (Addl.) (Ag.)
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T. R. NARAYANA PODUVAL, B. A., B. L., Assistant Superintendent.

INCOME TAX DEPARTMENT.

Commissioner of Income Tax.

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Assistant Commissioners of Income Tax.

1st Grade.

S. SESHAGIRI RAO, B. A., G. D. A., Inspecting Assistant Commissioner of Income-tax, Southern Range, Trivandrum.

P. CHANDRASEKHARA PILLAI, B. (Com.), Inspecting Assistant Commissioner of Income Tax, Northern Range, Alleppey.

2nd Grade

P. P. SIVARAMA PILLAI, B. A., B. L., Personal Assistant to the Commissioner of Income Tax.

S. GOVINDA MENON, B. A. (Hons.) T. C. S., Appellate Assistant, Commissioner of Income-tax, Kottayam.

M. VENKITACHALAM POTTI, B. A., B. L., (G. D. A.) Appellate Assistant Commissioner of Income-tax, Trivandrum.

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1st Grade.

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A. J. THOMAS, B. Com., Always.

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P. KARUNAKARA MENON, B. A., M. A. (Com.) Trivandrum.

K. A. SANKARA PILLAI, B. A., B. Com., Quilon.

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P. CHANDRASEKHARAN NAIR, B. A., B. L., Nagercoil.

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A. S. DAMODARAN ASAN, B. A., B. L., Excise Commissioner. (Ag.)

P. K. VELAYUDHAN, B. A., Assistant Excise Commissioner (Personal Assistant to the Excise Commissioner.)

V. R. KRISHNA PILLAI, M. A., Assistant Excise Commissioner in connection with the work relating to the control Orders.

P. GANGADHARAN PILLAI, B. A., Manager, Excise Commissioner's Office. (Ag.)

K. PARAMESWARA PANICKER, B. A., Assistant Sugar Controller.

Assistant Excise Commissioners.

1st Grade.

S. VASUDEVA PANICKAR, B. A., Quilon Division, Quilon.

2nd Grade.

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P. R. PARAMESWARAN PILLAI, B. A., B. L., Nagercoil Division, Nagercoil.

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N. PARAMESWARAN PILLAI, B. A., Arukutty Division, Arukutty.
K. RAMACHANDRAN NAIR, B. A., Mavelikara Division, Mavelikara.

K. M. MICHAEL, B. A., B. L., Parur Division, Parur.
V. R. KRISHNA PILLAI, M. A., Excise Commissioner's Office
P. VELAYUDHAN NAIR, B. A., (Hons.) Trivandrum Division, Trivandrum. (Temp.)

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P. VELAYUDHAN NAIR, B. A. (In independent charge of the duties of the Conservator of Forests.)

Office Assistant to the Conservator of Forests.

P. VELAYUDHAN NAIR, B. A. (On other duty.)
P. ACHUTHA MENON, (Acting.)

Deputy Conservator.

1st Grade.

N. TRIVIKRAMAN TAMPI, B. A., Konni.

2nd Grade.

DR. S. K. PILLAI, D. O. F. C. (Munich). Quilon

Assistant Conservators.

A. M. E. BRITO MUTHUNAYAGOM, (on deputation to Forest Research Institute and College, Dehra Dun.)

N. NARAYANA MENON, B. A., B. Sc., Working Plan Officer, Konni.

V. MADHAVAN PILLAI, B. A., B. Sc., Shenottah.

U. P. KRISHNAN, Moovattupuzha.

N. SRIDHARAN PILLAI, B. A., Working Plan Officer, Perumbavoor.

K. KRISHNAMURTHY, B. A. (Temporary Assistant Conservator, of Forests, Malayattur Division.)

K. NARAYANA PILLAI, B. A., B. Sc., do. Southern Division. (On leave.)

K. RAMA VARMA, (Temporary Assistant Conservator, of Forests, Kottayam.)

N. VELAYUDHAN NAIR, B. A., do. Nagercoil.

Probationary Assistant Conservators.

P. ATCHUTHA MENON, (Divisional Forest Officer, Southern Division. Also Acting Office Assistant.

T. P. VISWANATHAN, Malayattur.

STAMP MANUFACTORY AND GOVERNMENT MINT.

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K. MUHAMAD, B. A., Quilon.

JOINT STOCK COMPANIES DEPARTMENT.

K. MADHAVA KURUP, M. A., Registrar.

SPECIAL LAND ACQUISITION OFFICER.

N. RAMACHANDRA IYER, B. A., B. L.

JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT.

High Court of Travancore.

RAJYASEVAPRAVINA U. PADMANABHA KUKILLAYA, M. A. & B. L., Chief Justice.
K. SANKARASUBBA AIYAR, B. A., B. L., Judge.
K. C. ABRAHAM, B. A., B. L., Judge.
PUTHUPALLI S. KRISHNA PILLAI, B. A., B. L., Judge.
P. HABEEB MAHOMMED, M. A., B. L., Judge.
K. SANKARAN, B. A., B. L., Judge. (On other duty.)
K. S. GOVINDA PILLAI, B. A., B. L., Judge.
P. I SIMON, B. A., B. L., Judge (Ag.)
K. EAPEN, B. A., B. L., Registrar.

District & Sessions Judges.

S. I. SATHYANESAN, M. A., B. L., Nagercoil.
R. SANKARANARAYANA AIYAR, B. A., B. L., Trivandrum.
P. K. MAMMEN THARAKAN, B. A., B. L., Parur.
G. KUMARA PILLAI, M. A., B. L., Quilon.
A. CHERIYAN, B. A., B. L., Kottayam. (Ag.)
K. SANKARANARAYANA AIYAR, B. A., B. L., Mavelikara. (Ag.)
A. R. PADMANABHA RAO, B. A., B. L., Additional, Trivandrum.
K. C. RAJA RAJA VARMA B. A., B. L., Alleppey. (Ag.)

Second & Additional Sessions Judges.

Temporary Second & Additional Sessions Judges.

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A. CHERIYAN, B. A., B. L., (on other duty.)
N. HARIHARA AIYAR, B. A., B. L., Mavelikara.
K. S. NARAYANA AIYAR, B. A., M. L., Nagercoil.
ANNA CHANDY, M. A., B. L., Trivandrum.
A. H. BIJILI, B. Sc., B. L., Parur (Temporary.)
V. KUNJUKRISHNAN, B. A., B. L., (On other duty).
N. RAGHAVA AIYAR, M. A., M. L., Nagercoil. (Ag.)
M. G. JOHN, B. A., B. L., Alleppey. (Ag.)
M. CHOCKALINGOM PILLAI, B. A., B. L., Trivandrum. (Temporary.)
K. PADMANABHAN, B. A., B. L. Kottayam. (Ag.)

District Munsiffs.

1st Grade.

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K. N. KESAVAN NAMBURIPAD, B. A., B. L., Perumbavoor.
N. ABDULRAHIMAN SAHIB, B. A., B. L., Kottarakara.
K. SANKARA MARAR, B. A., B. L., Chengannoor.
V. VARADARAJA AIYANGAR, B. A., B. L., Trivandrum Prl.
V. VELU PILLAI, B. A., B. L., Trivandrum Addl.
K. K. GOPALA PILLAI, B. A., B. L., Mavelikara.
P. N. MADHAVAN, B. A., B. L., Neyyattinkara, Prl.

JACOB ARAKKAL, B. A., B. L., Alleppey Prl

P. N. PADMANABHAN NAIR, B. A, B. L., Padmanabhapuram Prl.

V. N KRISHNA PILLAI, B. A, B. L., Neyyattinkara, Addl. S. P. T.

M. K. KRISHNAN NAIR, B. A., B. L. Kuzhithura. (Ag.)

N. RAGHAVAN PILLAI, B. A., B. L., Moovattupuzha.

2nd Grade.

P. KUMARAN, B. A., B. L., Karunagapalli.

THOMAS P. MATHEIKAL, B. A., B. L., Kottayam.

T. P. SANKARA PILLAI, B. A., B. L., Trivandrum (Addl.)

S. SESHA AIYAR, B. A., B. L., Quilon (Prl.)

P. GOPALA PILLAI, B. A., B. L., Thodupuzha.

C. O. VARGHESE, B. A., B. L., Parur.

P. RAMASWAMY AIYAR, B. A., B. L., Haripad.

W. C. NARAYANAN, B. A., B. L., Kanjirapalli.

V. SANKARA SUBRAMONIA AIYAR, B. A., B. L., Nagercoil. (Prl.)

J. L. LOPEZ, B. A., B. L., Attingal. (Prl.) (Ag.)

K. M. EIPE, B. A., B. L., Meenachil. (Ag.)

E. MOSES, B. A., B. L., Trivandrum, (Temporary) (Ag.)

3rd Grade.

T. A. PARAMESWARA AIYAR, B. A., B. L., Adoor.

T. R. RAGHAVAN PILLAI, B. A., B. L., Tiruvalla.

V. K. MADHAVAN NAIR B. A., B. L., Krishnapuram.

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P. NANU PILLAI, B. A., B. L., Adoor, (Temporary)

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V. T. CHACKO, B. A., B. L., Perumbavoor, Temporary. (Temp.)

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V. N. CHANDRASEKHARA PANICKER, B. A., B. L., Nagercoil (Addl.) (Temporary)

V. HARIHARA AIYAR, B. A., B. L., Attingal (Temp.)

T. SADASIVA AIYAR, B. A., B. L., Padmanabhapuram (Addl.) (Temporary)

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P. NARAYANAN, B. A., B. L., Tiruvellah (Temp.)

K. PARAMESWARAN PILLAI, B. A., B. L., Vaikom (Prl.) (Temp.)

S. PETHA REDDIAR, B. A., B. L., (On other duty as Deputy Registrar, High Court (S. P. T.)

P. KRISHNA PILLAI, B. A., B. L., Ettumanoor (S. P. T.)

G. Y. HENDERSON, B. A., B. L., Kuzhithura. (Addl.) (Ag.)

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P. GOPALAN, B. A., B. L., Alleppey Addl. (Ag.)

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C. R. SIVARAMAKRISHNAN, M A B. L., Changanacherry (Ag.)
ALEY ZACHARIA, B. A., M. L., Neyyattinkara Temp. (Ag.)
T. C. PAUL, B. A., B. L, Shertallai (Temp,) (Ag.)
A. S. RATNAM, B. A., B. L. Vaikom (Temp.) (Ag.)

MAGISTRACY.

District Magistrates.

K. N. RAMAN PILLAI, B. A., B L., Trivandrum.
P. A KASIM, B A., B. L., Quilon
B. PARAMU, B. A., B. L., Kottayam.

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S. KOCHUKRISHNA PILLAI, B. A., B. L., Trivandrum.
M. G. CHANDRASEKHARA PILLAI, B. A., B. L., Quilon.
THOMAS MANJOORAN, B. A., B. L., Alwaye.
M. MAHAMAD YUSUF SAIT, B. A., B. L., Chengannur.
G. MADHAVAN, B. A., B L., Padmanabhapuram.
G. NANU PILLAI, B. A., B. L., Kottayam.
P. BHASKARA PILLAI, B. A., Alleppey.
P. RAGHAVAN PILLAI, B. A., Shencotta. (Also Tahsildar.)
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L. OMANAKUNJAMMA, B. A., B. L., Chirayinkil.
M. ABDUSSALAM B. A., (Hons.), Shertallai (Also Tahsildar)
T. J. ZACHARIA, B. A. Peermade. (Also Tahsildar).
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C. R. PADMANABHA IYER, B. A, Kuzhithura.
C. K. KUMARAN, B. A. Karunagapally.
G. VAMANAN NAMBURI, B. A. Ponkunnam.
A. DHARMA ROY, B. A., B. L., Moovattupuzha.
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FOR THE TRIAL OF EUROPEAN BRITISH SUBJECTS.

S. N. URE, Trivandrum.

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N. K. NARAYANA PILLAI, B. A., B. L., Government Pleader

P. I. SIMON, B. A., B. L., Government Pleader (on other duty).

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T. N. SUBRAMONIA IYER, B. A. B. L., Government Pleader (Ag.)

JOSEPH VITHAYATHIL, B. A., B. L. Do. (Ag.)

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A. RAMA PAI, M. A., B. L., Mavelikara.

V. SITARAMA AIYAR, B. A., B. L., Quilon.

K. SANKARANARAYANA IYER, B. A., B. L., Trivandrum. (On other duty.)

R. RAMALINGOM IYER, B. A., B. L., Trivandrum (Ag.)

N. RAMAKRISHNA PILLAI, B. A., B. L., Alleppey (on other duty.)

C. N. NARAYANA PILLAI, B. A., B. L., Alleppey, (Ag.)

V. V. RAMASWAMI IYER, B. A., B. L., Kottayam.

M. N. PARAMESWARAN PILLAI B. A., B. L., Parur.

A. N. PANICKAR, B. A., B. L., Kottayam, (Temporary.)

P. K. DAMODARAN, B A., B. L. Quilon. do.

T. MUHAMMED ISMAIL, M. A., B. L., Nagercoil. (Temp)

S. GOVINDA PILLAI, B A. B. L., Trivandrum, (Ag. Temp.)

K. PADMANABHAN B. A., B. L., Alleppey (Temp.) on other duty.

S. VAIDYANATHA AIYAR, B. A... B. L. Additional Government Pleader, Trivandrum,

K. SHAHUL HAMEED, B. A., B. L., Ag. (Temp.) Govt Pleader, Alleppey.

M. P. THOMAS, B. A., B. L, Do. Do. Do. Parur.

M G. RAMACHANDRAN NAIR, B. A., B. L., Ag. Temporary Government Pleader, Trivandrum.

Administrator General and Official Trustee.

JOSEPH VITHAYATHIL, B. A., B. L., Trivandrum (on other duty).

K. NARAYANA PANICKAR, B. A., B. L., (Ag.)

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V. S. GANESA PILLAI, B. A., B. L., Superintendent, (Ag.)

T. C. THOMAS, L. M. S., Medical Officer.

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Inspector-General of Police.

H. KEENE, C. I. E., (I. P.)

Deputy Inspector-General of Police.

M. M. GEORGE, B. A., B. L.

Assistant Inspector-General of Police.

P. A. MOHAMED B. A., (Ag.)

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Sry. Kalyanikutty Amma.

ELECTED COUNCILLORS.

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" G. Krishna Shenai.
" A. Venkiteswara Pai.
" T. K. Muhammed Kunju Labba.
" Raman Kunchu.
Mr. E. K. Raman Pillai.
" V. Kuttalam Achary.
" R. Velou Pillai.
" N. Sankara Pillai, B. A.
" Vava Hajee Moideen Kunju.
Mr. Bavakunju (Ahamed Kunju)

Kottayam.

CHAIRMAN.

Mr. V. O Markos.

VICE-CHAIRMAN.

Mr. G. Kesava Pillai.

COMMISSIONER.

Mr. R. Padmanabha Iyengar, B. A., B. L.

OFFICIAL COUNCILLORS.

The P. W. D. Sub-Division Officer.
The Tahsildar.
The District Health Officer.

APPOINTED COUNCILLORS.

Mr. P. Hassan Bava Rowther.
" T. V. Yegneswara Iyer.

ELECTED COUNCILLORS.

Mr. K. T. Varkey.
" N. Govinda Menon
" P. M. Joseph.
" Joseph Malikal.
" T. T. Chacko.
" K. T. Thomas.
" M. M. Abraham.
" G. Krishnan Nair.
Mr. K. N. Srinivasan.
" Purushothaman Nair.
" E. J. Joseph.
" P. C. Cherian.
" A. T. Thomas.
" N. Velayudha Panikkar.
" K. Sekhara Pillai.
" Itty (Ittyavirah) Chacko, M. M.
Mr. G. Kesava Pillai. (Vice Chairman).

Kuzhithura.

CHAIRMAN.

Mr. M. William, B. A., B. L.

VICE CHAIRMAN.

Mr. S. Sadasivan, B. SC., B. L.

COMMISSIONER.

Mr. N. P. Subramonia Iyer, B. A., B. L.

OFFICIAL COUNCILLORS.

The Local Tahsildar.
The Local P. W. D. Section Officer.

APPOINTED COUNCILLORS.

Mr. N. Kolappa Pillai.
,, Esakimadan Asari Thanuvan Asari.

ELECTED COUNCILLORS.

Mr. S. Govinda Pillai.
,, K. Velayudhan Pillai.
,, K. Gangadharan Pillai.
,, M. Padmanabha Pillai.
,, C. Chellappen.
,, G. N. Chinnathampi.
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,, Paul Chellappa.
,, N. S Yesuvadian.
,, A. Bhoothalingam Pillai
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Mavelikara.

CHAIRMAN.

Mr. R. Balakrishna Pillai.

VICE-CHAIRMAN.

Mr. M. Daniel. B. A.

OFFICIAL COUNCILLORS.

Dr. E. K. Raman Pillai, Medical Officer.
Mr. K. Sukumaran, Sub Division Officer.

APPOINTED COUNCILLORS.

Mr. R. Raja Raja Varma.
,, G. Narayanan.

ELECTED COUNCILLORS.

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,, P. K. Cheriyan.
,, M. I. Oommen.
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,, N. Govinda Pillai, B. A.
,, G. Gopinatha Pillai, B. A., B. L.
Mr. G. Gopala Pillai, B. A., B. L.
,, N. Krishnan Tampi.
,, M. V. Chandrasekharan Nair
,, P. Damodaran Pillai.
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,, M. Daniel, B. A. (Vice-Chairman.)

Nagercoil.

CHAIRMAN

Vacant.

VICE-CHAIRMAN.

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COMMISSIONER.

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OFFICIAL COUNCILLORS.

The local Assistant Engineer.
The local Medical Officer.
The local Tahsildar.

APPOINTED COUNCILLORS.

Mr. A. K. Perumal.
" N. Elangamony.

ELECTED COUNCILLORS.

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" R. Bhagavathy Mudaliar.
" A. Sundaram Pillai.
" V. Subramonia Iyer.
" A. Sankaralingam Asari.
" A. Ramaswami.
" S. Dhanuskody.
Mr. F. Fenn Rusaliah.
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" C. Pazhani.
" D. Viswanathan.
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Neyyattinkara.

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VICE CHAIRMAN.

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COMMISSIONER.

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OFFICIAL COUNCILLORS.

The Medical Officer of Health, Health Unit.
The P. W. D. Section Officer.

APPOINTED COUNCILLORS.

Mr. V. S. Mohemad Ismail.
" S. Somanatha Iyer.

ELECTED COUNCILLORS.

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" P. Kutten Pillai.
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" K. Velayudha Panicker.
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COMMISSIONER.
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OFFICIAL COUNCILLORS.
The Local Medical Officer. The Local P. W. D. Sub-Division Officer.

APPOINTED COUNCILLORS.
Mr. M. Chellappan. Mrs. L. Chellamma.

ELECTED COUNCILLORS.

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COMMISSIONER.
Mr. P. D. Karuvilla, B.A., B. L.

OFFICIAL COUNCILLORS
The Medical Officer, Parur.
The Tahsildar, Parur.
The Section Officer, P. W. D. Parur.

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OFFICIAL COUNCILLORS.

The District Health Officer The Local Sub-Division Officer.
The Labour Welfare Officer.

APPOINTED COUNCILLORS.

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" P. Kunjukrishnan, B. A., B. L.
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COMMISSIONER.

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OFFICIAL COUNCILLORS

The Sub-Division Officer, P. W. D. The Local Medical Officer.

APPOINTED COUNCILLORS.

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" S. Muthunayagom Pillai
" S. Muthuswamia Pillai
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OFFICIAL COUNCILLORS.

The Local Medical Officer, The local Tahsildar.
The Local P. W. D. Section Officer

APPOINTED COUNCILLORS.

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OFFICIAL COUNCILLORS.

The Local Medical Officer
The Local Tahsildar.
The Local P. W. D. Section Officer

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A. Veloo Menon, B.A., B.L., Advocate.	Senior Judge & Hon. 1st Class Magistrate.
N. Sivasankara Pillai, B.A., B.L., Advocate	Judge and Hon. 2nd Class Magistrate.
K. Damodaran, Munsiff's Court Vakil, Alleppey	Do. Do.
M. E. Moosa Sait, Secretary, The Young Muslim Association, Alleppey.	Do. Do.
Cherivan Joseph, Poopallil. Alleppey	Do. Do.
S. Veeriah Reddiar, Merchant, Alleppey	Do. Do.
N. J. Lekshmanan Pillai, Branch Manager, Kaisar-I-Hind Insurance Co. Ltd., Alleppey	Do. Do.
Vithal Das Vallabha Das, Alleppey.	Do. Do.
II. CHANGANACHERRY	
A. Madhavan Pillai, Vakil, Valiaya Veedu. Vazhapally west Changanacherry.	President and Honorary 2nd Class Magistrate (Chairman)
V. J. Varkey, B.A., B.L., Advocate, Changanacherry.	Senior Judge & Hon. 2nd Class Magistrate.
P. Krishna Pillai, Vettithurathu Madom, Vazhapally West, Changanacherry.	Judge & Hon. 2nd Class Magistrate.
S. Narayana Iyer, Vakil, Changanacherry.	Do. Do.
M. T. Thomas, B.A., B.L., Advocate, Changanacherry.	Do. Do.
K. Narayanan Vaidyan, Puthenpurambu, Vazhapally, East, Changanacherry.	Do. Do.
M. Syed Mohammed Kunju Alayil House, Puzhavathu. Changanacherry.	Do. Do.
III. KAYAMCOLAM.	
K. Rama Kurup, B.A., B.L.,	President and Honorary 2nd Class Magistrate. (Chairman)
K. Mohamad Ali	Senior Judge & Hon. 2nd Class Magistrate.
M. Ellas Ahamed Sait	Judge & Hon. 2nd Class Magistrate
V. Sankaranarayana Reddiar	Do. Do.
A. Agustic Netto	Do. Do.
N. Krishnan Nair	Do. Do.
S. Velukutty Pillai	Do. Do.
R. Rama Varma Thirumalpad	Do. Do.
V. Lekshmanan	Do. Do.
IV. KOTTAYAM.	
M. N. Govindan Nair, B.A., B.L., Advocate,	President and Honorary 1st Class Magistrate (Chairman).

VILLAGE PANCHAYAT AND BENCH MAGISTRATES' COURTS—(*contd.*)

Name.	*Designation.*
R. Krishna Warier, B. A., B. L. Advocate.	Senior Judge & Honorary 1st Cl. Magistrate.
L. R. Subramonia Iyer, Thirthakattu Madom, Thirunakkara, Kottayam	Judge and Hon. 2nd Class Magistrate.
M. N. Sasthavu Asari, Maradathu veedu, Kaia-puzha, Kottayam.	Do. Do.
T K. Varughese, B. A., B. L., Advocate.	Do. Do.
K. Gopalan Thanthri, Kattampoothra Madom, Nagampadam, Kottayam.	Do. Do.
Ebrahimkutty, Elavunkal, Kottayam.	Do. Do.

V. KUZHITHURAI.

A. Pakianathan, Munsiff's Court Vakil, Kuzhithurai	President and Honorary 2nd Class Magistrate (Chairman.)
R. Sridharan Taupi, Vakil, Kuzhithurai.	Senior Judge and Honorary 2nd Class Magistrate.
N. Sankaranarayana Pillai, Bhagavathi Vilasathu Veedu, Kadamkode, Kuzhithurai	Judge and Honorary 2nd Class Magistrate.
R. Chellaswami, Advocate, Kuzhithurai	Do. Do.
Mohamad Pillai Meethian Pillai, Merchant, Kaliyikavila	Do. Do.

VI. MAVELIKARA.

M. K. R. T. Kerala Varma Thampan, B. A., B. L., Advocate.	President and Honorary 2nd Class Magistrate (Chairman).
A. K. Narayanan Bhattathiri B. A., B. L., Advocate,	Senior Judge & Honorary 2nd Class Magistrate.
P. G. Kurien, Vakil, Mavelikara.	Judge and Honorary 2nd Class Magistrate
C. K. Krishna Pillai, Vakil, Mavelikara.	Do. Do.
K. Balakrishnan, Vakil, Mavelikara	Do. Do.
G. Neelacantan Thampi, B. A., B. L., Advocate,	Do. Do.
K. P. Raghavan Pillai, Vakil, Mavelikara.	Do. Do.

VII. NAGERCOIL.

C. Vallinayagom Pillai, B. A., B. L., Advocate	President and Honorary 1st Class Magistrate (Chairman.)
K. Chidambarakrishna Iyer, Vakil.	Senior Judge and Honorary 1st Class Magistrate.
A. Ahamed B. A., B. L., Advocate,	Judge and Honorary 1st Class Magistrate.
A. Thanumalayaperumal Pillai, B. A. (Banker)	Do. Do.
C. Veerabahu Mooppanar B. A., B. L., Advocate.	Do. Do.
P. Nataraja Iyer, District Court Vakil.	Do. Do.
K. Velumuthu Pillai	Judge and Honorary 2nd Class Magistrate.
A. Subbiah	Do. Do.
S. M. Jagannathan.	Do. Do.
S. Murugesha Pillai, B. S. C. (Hons.), Merchant.	Do. Do.
C. Vecrabahu Mudaliar, Land Lord.	Do. Do.
V. S. Subramonia Iyer, B. A. B. L.,	Do. Do.

VILLAGE PANCHAYAT AND BENCH MAGISTRATES' COURTS.—(*contd.*)

Name.	*Designation*
VIII. NEYYATTINKARA.	
P. Sankara Pillai, B. A., B. L. Advocate, Neyyattinkara.	President and Honorary 2nd Class Magistrate (Chairman)
K. M. Sankaran Vakil, Munsiff's Court, Neyyattinkara	Senior Judge and Honorary 2nd Class Magistrate.
A. Sivaramakrishna Iyer, Vakil, Munsiff's Court, Neyyattinkara.	Judge and Honorary 2nd Class Magistrate.
D. T. Fletcher Vakil, Munsiff's Court, Neyyattinkara.	Do. Do.
P. Velayudhan Pillai, B. A., B. L., Advocate Neyyattinkara	Do. Do.
A. Narayanan, Dentist, Neyyattinkara.	Do. Do.
IX. PADMANABHAPURAM.	
D. Devadasan, B. A., B. L., Advocate Thuckalai	President and Honorary 2nd Class Magistrate (Chairman.)
V. Ganapathy Subramonia Iyer, M. A., B. L., Advocate, Thuckalai.	Senior Judge & Honorary 2nd Class Magistrate.
K. Velappan Nair, Agriculturist, Western Street, Padmanabhapuram.	Judge and Honorary 2nd Class Magistrate.
L. Ramakrishna Iyer, Vakil, Thuckalai.	Do. Do.
Vydhianathan Mariasebastian, Land Lord, Pirappankottukonathu Puthen Veedu, Thuckalai.	Do. Do.
R. S. Sivathanoo Pillai, Ravi Bhavan, Thuckalai	Do. Do.
Thameen Pillai Mohammad Shahul Hameed, Merchant, Thuckalai.	Do. Do.
X. QUILON.	
M. K. Alexander, Advocate, Quilon.	President and Honorary 1st Class Magistrate (Chairman)
K. N. Janardhanan Pillai, Puthenmatathil Veedu, Kottakakamcherry, Quilon.	Senior Judge & Honorary 1st Class Magistrate
K. N. Sankaran Kartha, B. A., Merchant, Molayil Puthen Veedu, Thevally, Quilon.	Judge & Honorary 2nd Class Magistrate
A. P. Chathappa Chettiar, Merchant, Quilon.	Do. Do.
S. Venkitasubramonia Iyer, Choorara Matom, Kottarakara, Quilon	Do. Do.
Syed M. Seva, Vakil, Quilon.	Do. Do.
T. P. Somasundaram, Cashew Exporter, Thottathil, Ullakovil, Quilon.	Do. Do.
M. F. Augustine, Bishop's Garden, Quilon.	Do. Do.
K. Bhaskaran Pillai, Managing Proprietor, Quilon Wood Works & Saw Mills, Kottamukku, Quilon.	Do. Do.

VILLAGE PANCHAYAT AND BENCH MAGISTRATE'S COURTS (*contd.*)

Name.	*Designation.*
XI. TIRUVELLA.	
C. K. Raja Raja Varma Koil Thampuran B. A., Nedumprom Palace, Tiruvella	President and Honorary 2nd Class Magistrate, (Chairman)
P. M. Oommen, B. A., B. L., Advocate, Tiruvella	Senior Judge and Honorary 2nd Class Magistrate.
V. Mathai.	Judge and Honorary 2nd Class Magistrate.
K. Ramabadran Nair, Vakil, Tiruvella.	Do.
N Raghavan Pillai,	Do.
T. C. Mathew, Thottokal Moothoor, Tiruvella.	Do.
R. Parameswara Panicker, B. A., B. L., Advocate, Tiruvella.	Do.

VILLAGE PANCHAYAT COURTS.

I. ALWAYE.

P. Ramakrishnan Nair, Advocate Alwaye.	President.
M. P. Kunjumarakkar, Mokkattu House, Alwaye.	Senior Judge.
Dharma Prasad, Vaidian, Subash Pharmacy, Alwaye.	Judge.
K. S. Gopala Pillai, Vakil, Alwaye.	Do.
Julian David, Palathu Bungalow, Alwaye.	Do.

II. ATTINGAL.

K. Gopalan Potti B.A., B.L., Advocate, Attingal.	President.
R. Patchan, Pleader, Attingal.	Judge.
A. Sivaramakrishna Iyer, Manager, Weaving Institute, Attingal.	Do.
A. Mohamed Kasim, Vattavila Veedu, Attingal.	Do.
K. Parameswaran Pillai, Pleader, Attingal.	Do.

III. CHIRAYINKIL.

G. P. Narayana Pillai, B. A., B. L., Advocate Parampil Veedu Keezhuvalam, Chirayinkil.	President.
C. N. Parameswaran Pillai, Kattukulangara Veedu, Chirayinkil	Senior Judge.
John Joseph Miranda, Kadakathu Valiya Veedu, Sarkara.	Judge.
Ismail Pillai Mohammed Mustafa, Kanjiratbu Moodu Mulika Veedu, Koonthallor, Chirayinkil	Do.
P. Padmanabhan, Korithuruthu Veedu, Chirayinkil	Do.

IV. COLACHEL.

Z. S. Barnabas, Manglavadi Street, Neyyoor.	President.
S. Shunmughom Pillai, Keizhathera Colachel.	Senior Judge.
A. Asaar Pillai, Merchant, Vazhavilakathu Veedu, Pandakasalapuram,	Judge.
M. Thankiah Nadar, Kaniakudivilagom, Colachel.	Do.
N. Valayudhan Pillai, Pillaveedu, Neyyoor.	Do.

Village Panchayat Courts—(*contd.*)

Name.	*Designation.*
V. Eraniel.	
A. Easwara Pillai, Vakil, Ex-M. L. A.	President.
C. Lohithakshan Potti	Senior Judge.
N Krishna Pillai.	Judge.
M. Subbiah Nadar	Do.
A. Sreedharan Tampi	Do.
VI. Haripad.	
R. Kesava Pillai, B. A., B. L. Advocate	President.
S. Balakrishna Warriar, Vakil	Senior Judge.
K. S. Mahadeva Iyer, Vakil	Judge.
E. M. George	Do.
A. Saithumohammed Kunju	Do.
VII. Parur.	
T. N. Atchuths Panicker	President.
A. Venkitachalam Iyer	Senior Judge.
K. C. Mathew	Judge.
Aidrose Kasim	Do.
K. K. Gopalan	Do.
VIII. Shencotta.	
S. R. Sabaripérumal Pillai, Vakil, Shencotta.	President.
A. Subbaraya Pillai, B. A., B. L., Advocate, Shencottah	Senior Judge.
M. Piramanayagam Asari, Kulasekarapuram Street, Shencottah	Judge.
M. Sahul Hamid Rowther, Merchant, Shencottah	Do.
A. S. Kasi Iyer, Land Lord, Shencottah	Do.
IX. Shertallay.	
Narayanan Madhavan Namboori, Ex-M. L. A.	President.
S. Krishna Kammath	Senior Judge.
A. J. Chacko, B. A., B. L.,	Judge.
M. Ahoobaker	Do.
K. N. Balakrishna Paniker	Do.
X. Trivandrum.	
P. Nilakanta Pillai, B. A., B. L., Advocate, Trivandrum.	President.
N. S. Fernandes, Retired Head Clerk, Anchal Superintendent's Office, Peonthurai, Muttathurai,	Senior Judge.
K. Rajangom Iyer, Land Lord, Thamman Street, Trivandrum.	Judge.
N. Raghavan B. A., B. L., Advocate,	Do.
S. Krishna Aiyar, B. A., B. L., Advocate.	Do.
M. Ahammad Kannu Kadir Manzil, Viruthy Vilakom, Muttathurai, Trivandrum.	Do.
N. Padmanabhan, Retired Sub Assistant Surgeon, Pettah, Trivandrum.	Do.

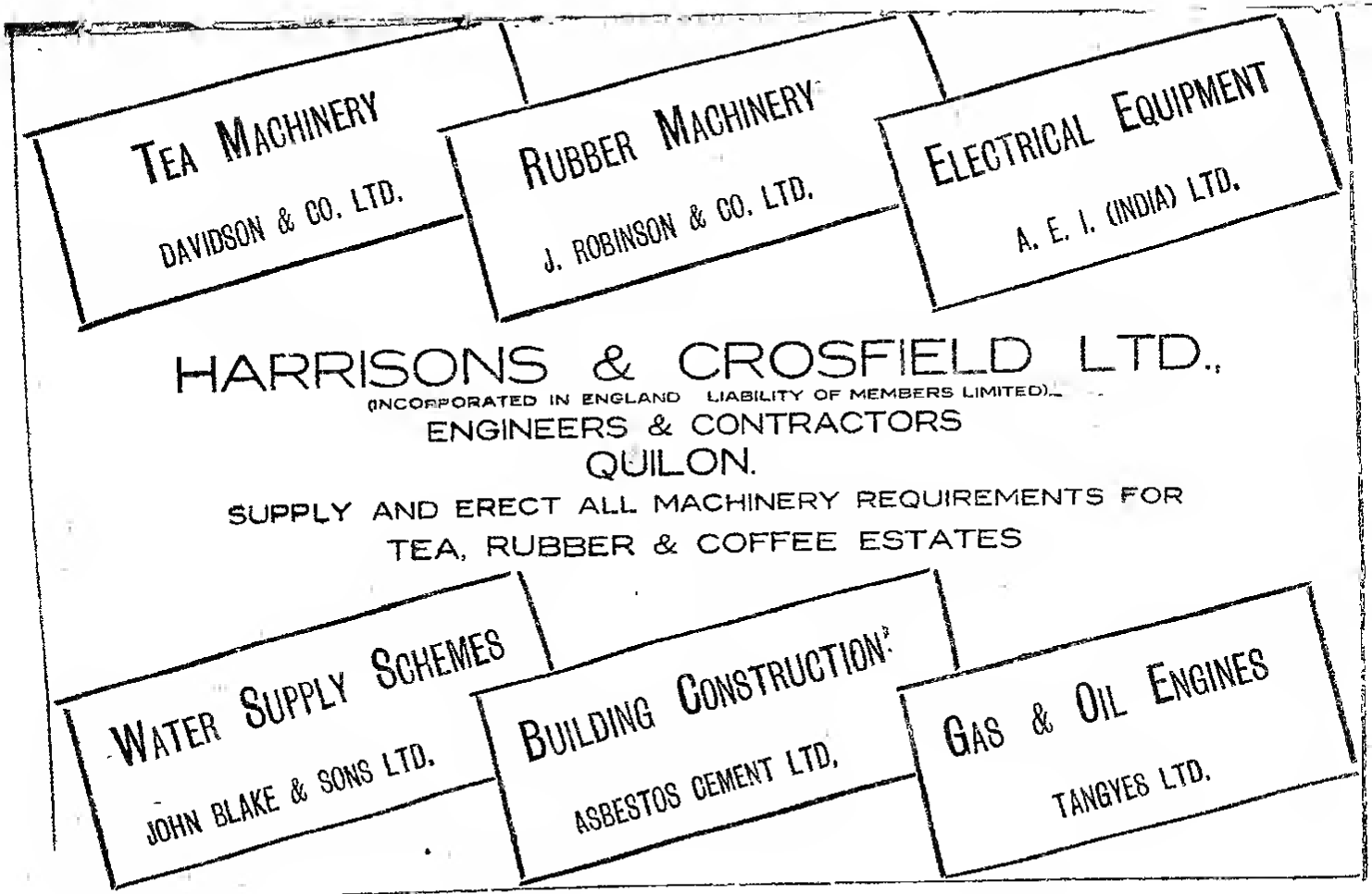
VILLAGE PANCHAYAT COURTS.—(*contd.*)

Name.	*Designation.*
XI. VAIKOM.	
V. Mahadeva Aiyar, Vakil	President
K. T. Varghese, Vakil	Senior Judge
K. Raman, B. A., B. L. Advocate	Judge.
M. K. Rama Varma Thampan, Vakil,	Do.
R. K. Narayana Pillai B. A.	Do.

Bench Magistrates' Court.

TRIVANDRUM.

T. M. Chennan, B. A., B. L., Advocate.	Chairman and Honorary 1st Class Magistrate.
P. Kesava Pillai, Retired Revenue Supervisor, Vanchiyoor.	Honorary 1st Class Magistrate.
V. Govindan, B. A., B. L., Advocate.	Do.
Thayyil K. Vasudevan B. A., B. L. Advocate.	Do.
K. Ramakrishna Iyer, Vakil	Do.
K. Anantharaman, Panayil Veedu, Muttathura Pakuthy, Trivandrum.	Do.
E. Zacharia Sait, Merchant, Attakulangara. Trivandrum.	Do.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THE INDIAN BANK LIMITED

(Incorporated in British India. Liability of Members is limited.)

Head Office: **NORTH BEACH ROAD, MADRAS**

Authorised Capital:	Rs. 1,00,00,000
Issued & Subscribed Capital:	Rs. 72,00,000
Paid-up Capital:	Rs. 53,00,000
Reserve Fund:	Rs. 62,00,000
Deposits exceed:	Rs. 19 Crores

BRANCHES IN TRAVANCORE STATE

ALLEPPEY, ALWAYE, KOTTAYAM, NAGERCOIL, QUILON, TRIVANDRUM

BRANCHES AND SUB-OFFICES IN OTHER PLACES

Bangalore City, Bangalore Cantt., Bezwada, Bhimavaram, Bombay, Calicut, Cannanore, Cochin, Coimbatore, Cocanada, Chidambaram, Dindigul, Davengere, Devakottah, Ernakulam, Erode, Gudivada, Governorpet (Bezwada), Guntur, Guntur Bazaar, Gobichettipalayam, Karaikudi, Koilpatti, Kumbakonam, Kivalur, Madura, Mangalore, Mysore, Maruteru, Narasaraopet, Negapatam, Ponur, Palacole, Palghat, Pallattur, Pudukottah, Pudupatti, Pollachi, Rajahmundry, Repalle, Salem, Shiyali, Sivaganga, Tadepallegudam, Tanjore, Tanuku, Tenali, Tirunelveli, Tirunelveli Town, Tiruppur, Tiruvarur, Trichur, Tricbinopoly, Tuticorin, Vellore, Virudhunagar, Vizianagaram.

MADRAS OFFICES

ESPLANADE, MOUNT ROAD, TRIPLICANE, MYLAPORE THEAGARAYANAGAR, PURASAWALKAM, EGMORE, RAYAPURAM, ROYAPETTAH AND SOWCARPET.

OVERSEAS BRANCHES

COLOMBO, KUALALUMPUR, PENANG, SINGAPORE

LONDON & NEW YORK AGENTS

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ALL KINDS OF BANKING BUSINESS TRANSACTED.

N. GOPALA IYER,
Secretary.

BOARDS AND COMMITTEES.

Economic Development Board.

The Board was first constituted in 1921.

The Board, as it exists now, was reconstituted in 1944, with Mr. A. Gopala Menon, M. A., B. Com., (London) as its Chairman, the membership being distributed as follows :—

Official members		11
Non-official members elected by the Assembly	...	6
Non-official members elected by the Council	...	4
Members co-opted from outside by the Board and nominated by Government	...	7

One special feature of the Board is that it functions through sub-committees. There are three standing sub-committees.

1. Agriculture (including orestry. Planting, Fisheries Cattle breeding, et .)
2. Industry and Commerce (including Labour, Marketing, Transport, Communication, etc.)
3. Co-operation and Rural Development

Mr. A. Gopala Menon, M. A., B com., (London)
Chairman

Official Members.

1. The Director of Industries
2. The Electrical Engineer to Government
3. The Director of Agriculture
4. *Rajyasevanirata* Dr. C. O. Karunakaran, Superintendent, Public Health Laboratory.
5. The Registrar of Co-operative Societies.
6. The Protector of Backward Communities.
7. The State Rural Reconstruction Officer (Secretary.)
8. The Registrar of Village Unions and Panchayats.
9. The Labour Commissioner.
10. The Village Uplift Officer.
11. Superintendent of Fisheries.

NON-OFFICIAL MEMBERS ELECTED BY THE ASSEMBLY AND COUNCIL.

12.	Mr. M. K. Chandrasekhara Bhattathiri B. A., B. L.		
13.	,, V. Madhavan	Elected by the Sri Mulam Assembly.	
14.	,, Chazhikkattu Joseph		
15.	,, P. K. Kunjakose		
16.	,, K. Balakrishna Menon		
17.	,, T. T. Kesavan Sastri		
18.	,, M. Govindan, B. A., B. L.,	Elected by the Sri Chitra State Council.	
19.	,, A. N. Sathyanesan		
20.	,, T. M. Chidambaratbanu Pillai		
21.	,, N. Madhavan Namboothiri		

CO-OPTED NON-OFFICIAL MEMBERS.

22. Mr. K. V. Thomas, Trivandrum.
23. ,, Komilezhathu Sankaran, Trivandrum.
24. Sry. T. Narayani Amma, B. A., Trivandrum.
25. Mr. K. C. Karunakaran, B. A., B. Com., Alleppey.
26. ,, K. P. Kochukora Tharakan, Karuppampady.
27. ,, J. Jesudas, M. A., Trivandrum.
28. ,, P. S. Mahomed, Ex. M. L. A.

BOARD OF FILM CENSORS.

1. The Inspector-General of Police (President.)
2. The Chief Engineer.
3. The Director of Public Instruction.
4. Mr. C. S. Lekshmana Sastri, Ex. Mayor, Trivandrum City Corporation, Trivandrum.
5. Sry. T. Narayani Amma, B. A., Ex. M. L. A., Trivandrum.

Board of Industries.

OFFICIAL MEMBERS.

1. Dr. H. Parameswaran, M. A., P. H. D., D. Sc., F. Inst. P. Director of Industries. (*Chairman.*)
2. Mr. K. Madhava Kurup, M. A., Registrar of Co-operative Societies.

NON-OFFICIAL MEMBERS.

3. Mr. K. C. Karunakaran, B. A., B. Com., Ex. M. L. A.
4. ,, N. Ramakrishna Pillai, B. A., B. L.
5. ,, James Fletcher, B. A., LL. B., M. L., Advocate.

Board of Directors of the Travancore Credit Bank.

1. *Rajyasevaniratha* S. Chattanatha Karayalar, Avl. M. A., B. L, Advocate and Mittadar. (*Chairman.*)
2. Mr. G. Narayanan Tampi, B. A., B. L. Commissioner for Land, Food Production and procurement.
3. Mr. S. Narayana Aiyar, B. A., Financial Secretary to Government, Trivandrum.
4. Captain V. Padmanabhan Tampi, Belhaven, Trivandrum.
5. Dr. K. P. Panikkar, M. B. Ch. B., (Edn.) D. T. M. & H. Alleppey.
6. Mr. M. L. Janardhanan Pillai, Alleppey.
7. ,, P. Subramoniam, Merchant, Trivandrum.
8. ,, A. M. M. Murugappa Chettiar, The Laurels, Mylapore, Madras
9. ,, N. Rama Aiyar, Merchant Trivandrum.
10. ,, T. M. Chidambarathanu Pillai, Vakil, Nagercoil.

Secretary.

Mr. K. A. Sivasankaran—Officer (Retired), Imperial Bank of India.

The Travancore State Sailors', Soldiers' and Airmen's Board.

PATRON :—

His Highness the Maharaja.

President : Dewan.

Vice-President : General Officer Commanding, Travancore State Forces.

Members :

1. Surgeon-General.
2. Inspector-General of Police.
3. Director of Public Instruction.
4. Secretary to Government in charge of War Recruitment Section.

Secretary to the Board : Mr. V. Sankara Menon.

Advisory Board for Village Uplift.

1. The Financial Secretary to Government (Chairman).
2. The Secretary to Government (dealing with Village Uplift work).
3. The Director of Public Health and Registrar, Village Unions and Panchayats.
4. The Director of Agriculture.
5. The Director of Industries.
6. The Chief Engineer.
7. The Electrical Engineer to Government.
8. The Registrar of Co-operative Societies.
9. The Surgeon-General.
10. The Protector of Backward Communities
11. The President, Economic Development Board.
12. The Secretary, do. do.
13. The Division Peishkar, Trivandrum.
14. Do, do. Quilon.
15. Do. do. Kottayam.
16. Mr. Chazhikkattu Joseph.
17. Mr. K. K. Chellappan Pillai.
18. Mr P. K. Kunju.
19. Mr. M. K. Mackar Pillai.
20. Mr. M. K Velu Pillai.
21. Mr. P. S. Nataraja Pillai.
22. Mr. K. Sukumaran.
23. Sry. P. Thankamma.
24. Mr. G. Narayana Aiyar.
25. ,, T. M. Chidambarathanu Pillai.
26. ,, A. N. Satyaneean
27. ,, N. Narayana Knrup.
28. ,, Puliyoor T. P. Velayudhan Pillai.
29. ,, M. L. D'Cruz.

MR. A. PITCHUMONY AIYENGAR, Village Uplift Officer.
(Secretary to the Board.)

Advisory Committee for the Uplift of Backward Communities.

President: Dewan.

Vice-President: The Director of Public Instruction.

Official Members:—

1. The Chief Engineer.
2. The Surgeon-General.
3. The Director of Industries.
4. The Director of Public Health.
5. The Director of Agriculture.
6. The Registrar of Co-operative Societies.
7. The Registrar, Univereity of Travancore.
8. The Secretary to Government (Revenue Section.)
9. The Financial Secretary to Government.
10. The Secretary to Government (Education Section.)

Non-Official Members :—

1. Mr. T. T. Kesavan Sastri, *President, All Travancore Pulayar Maha Sabha.*
2. ,, P. C. Adichan, *President, All Travancore Nurses Maha Sabha.*
3. ,, K. Kumaran, President, All Travancore Parayar Mahasabha.
4. ,, A. S. Ramakrishnan, *President, All Travancore Kudumbar Mahajana Sangham.*
5. ,, T. K. Govindan, President, Sanmargaposhini Velayar Mahasabha.
6. ,, P. R. Atchuthan, President, Travancore Val Samajam.
7. ,, N. Raman Kunju, President, Arayar Mahasabha.
8. ,, P. Arumukhom, President, All Travancore Varnava Samajom.
9. Pastor J. N. Thomas, (Representative of the Cheramars.)
10. The President, Hindu Mahasabha.
11. The President, Harijan Sevak Sangh, Kerala Provincial Board.
12. The President, Sri Ramakrishna Asram, Trivandrum.
13. Mr. K. Janardhanan Pillai, General Secretary, All India Arya Hindu Dharma Seva Sangh, Trivandrum.
14. Secretary, Kerala Hindu Mission.
15. Brahmaprakasam P. Yesudian Esq., President, Backward Christian Federation, Neyoor.
16. Swamy Agamananda, President, Sri Ramakrishna Advaitha Asrom, Kalady.
17. P. D. Jackose, General Secretary, Travancore Ajyanavar Mahajana Sangham.
18. President, Bharathar Mahajana Sabha.
19. President, Samastha Thiruvithamcoor Kani Mahajana Sangham.
20. President, Akila Thiruvithamcoor Thandar Mahajana Sabha.
21. President, Akila Thiruvithamcoor Chackamar Maha Sabha.
22. President, Akila Thiruvithamcoor Thachar Mahajana Sabha.
23. President, Travancore Vedar Maha Sangham
24. Mr. P. K. Ramachandra Das (Representative of the Hindu Backward minority Communities.)
25. President, Akila Thiruvithamcore Mala Araya Maha Sabha.
26. President, Travancore Maravar Maha Sabha.

27 President, Travancore Pandyar Mahajana Sabha.
28. President Akila Thiruvithamcoor Bharathar Velpaniker Mahajana Sabha.
29. P. Vivekanandom B. A., President, Scheduled Cast Federation.
30. President, Ganakar Maha Sabha.
31. President, Kizhakka Pulaya Seva Samithi.
32. President, Cheramar Mahajana Sabha.

The Alleppey Landing and Shipping Fees Committee.

1. Mr. E. L. Pollard, M. C., Chairman, The Travancor Chamber of Commerce, Alleppey (*Chairman.*)
2. „ P. N. Gopala Pillai, B. A., Principal Port Officer. (*Vice-Chairman.*)
3 „ K. Ramachandran Nair, B A., Assistant Excise Commissioner, Mavellkara.
4. „ N. N. Pillai B. Sc., Sub Divieion Officer, P. W. D., Alleppey.
5 „ A. R. Sulaiman Sait, Chairman, Municipal Council, Alleppey.
6 „ K. C. Karunakaran, B. A., B. Com., Managing Director, The Alleppey, Co. Ltd., Alleppey. (Nominated)
7 „ M. L. Janardanan Pillai, Proprietor, Orion Coir Mats and Matting Manufactures, Alleppey, (Nominated)
8. „ Seth Jairam Wagjee, Alleppey, (Nominated.)

Committee of Visitors of the Central Prison.

NON-OFFICIALS.

1. Mr. P. Viswanatha Iyer, Retired Dewan Peishkar.
2. „ R. Vaidyalingom Pillai, Retired Dewan Peishkar.
3. Dr. G. Raman Pillai, Retired Brigade Surgeon.
4. Mr. M. Govindan, Retired District Judge.
5. „ S. Devasigamony, Retired District Munsiff.
6. Vacant.

EX-OFFICIO.

Mr. Samuel John, L. M. S., L. R. C. S. E., L. R. F. P. & S., M. R. C. P., D. T. M. & H, Surgeon-General
„ R. Sankaranarayana Aiyar, B. A., B. L., Sessions Judge, Trivandrum.
„ K. N. Raman Pillai B. A., B. L., District Magistrate, Trivandrum
„ M. K. Gopala Pillai, M. R. C. S., L. R. C. P., D. P. H., Dr. P. H., F. R. S. M. & D., F. R. I. P. H., Director of Public Health.,
Dr. H. Parameswaran, M. A., Ph. D., D. Sc., F. Inst. P, Director of Industries.

Public Service Advisory Committee.

The Public Service Commissioner. *Chairman.*

Members.

Mr. P. R. Atchuthan, Ex. M. L. A.
„ K. Chandrasekhara Bhattathiri, Ex. M. L. A.
„ C. S. Lekshmana Iyer, Ex. M. L. A.
„ V. Madhavan, Ex. M. L. A.
„ J. E. A. Pereira, Ex. M. L. A.
„ V. N. Padmanabha Pillai, Ex. M. L. C.
„ P. M. Chidambarathanu Pillai, Ex. M. L. C.
Srimathi T. Narayani Amma, Ex. M. L. A.
Mr. K. A. Mahomad, Ex. M. L. A.
The Secretary to the Public Service Commissioner (*Convener*)

Public Works Department Advisory Committee.

1. The Chief Engineer (*Chairman.*)
2. Deputy Chief Engineer (*Convener.*)

FROM THE ASSEMBLY.

3. Mr. P. Karunakara Thandar.
4. „ K. Balakrishna Menon.
5. „ M. K. Nilakantan.
6. „ A. P. Udayabhanu.

FROM THE COUNCIL.

7. „ M. Sultan Mohiadheen.
8. „ Paul A Thaliath.

NOMINATED BY GOVERNMENT.

9. „ P. S. Nataraja Pillai, Ex. M. L. A.
10. „ T. T. Keeavan Sastri, Ex. M. L. A.
11. „ N. Narayana Kurup, Ex. M. L. C.
12. „ G. Narayana Iyer, Ex. M. L. C.
13. „ N. Ramamurthi, Director of Transport.

Committee of Visitors to the Reformatory School.

1. Rajyasevapravina U. Padmanabha Kukillaya, M. A., B. L., Chief Justice, High Court—(*President.*)
2. Mr. Samuel John, L. M. S., L. R. C. S. E., L. R. F. P. & S., M. R. C. P., D. T. M. & H., Surgeon-General. —(*Vice-President.*)
3. „ A. Narayanan Tampy, B. A., Bar-at-law. Diploma in Education, Director of Public Instruction—(*Honorary Secretary.*)
4. „ K. Sankarasubba Aiyar, B. A., B. L., Judge, High Court.
5. „ K. N. Raman Pillai, B. A., B. L., District Magistrate, Trivandrum.
6. „ M. M. George, B. A. B. L., Deputy Inspector-General of Police.
7. „ M. Govindan, B. A., B. L.
8. Sreemati T. Narayani Amma, B. A.

Committee of Management of the Sri-Mulam Shashtiabdapurthi Memorial Institute, Trivandrum.

NON-OFFICIALS.

1. Mr. N. Kumaran, B. A., B. L., Retired High Court Judge (*Chairman.*)
2. Captain V. Padmanabhan Tampi, Honorary Aid-de-Camp to H. H. the Maharaja.
3. Mr. R. Vaidyalingam Pillai, B. A., B. L., Retired Dewan Peishkar.
4. Sry. P. Thankamma, Honorary Secretary, Mahila Mandiram, Trivandrum.

OFFICIALS.

5. Dr. H. Parameswaran, M. A., Ph. D., D. SC., F. INST. P., Director of Industries.
6. Rajyasevapravina Dr. K. L. Moudgill, M. A. (Cantab), D. Sc. (Glasgow), D. sc. (Honoris Causa, Travancore) F. I. C. (London).
7. Mr. V. Krishnaswamy Aiyar, B. A., B. L., (*Honorary Secretary*).

Transport Advisory Committee.

Director of Transport *Chairman and Convener.*

1. Administrative Officer of the Transport Department.
2. Mr. P. S. Mohammed, Ex. M. L. A.
3. „ K. R. Narayanan, Ex. M. L. A.
4. „ Revi Varma Valia Raja, Ex. M. L. C.
5. „ P. S. Nataraja Pillai, Ex. M. L. A.
6. „ T. P. Velayudhan Pillai, Ex. M. L. A.
7. „ A. N. Sathyanesan, Ex. M. L. C.
8. „ K. G. Narayana Panicker. Ex. M. L. C.

The Trivandrum Public Library Committee.

1. Mr. H. C. Papworth, M. A., Vice-Chancellor, University of Travancore. *(President)* Ex-officio.
2. Rajyasevapravin [illegible] Deshpande, [illegible]. Sc. (Hons.), M. [illegible] [illegible] Principal, College of Engineering
3. Mr. C. [illegible] B. [illegible] Sc., I. A. C. Secretary to Government.
4. *Rajasevaprasakta* [illegible] Ramachandra Iyer, F. R. H. S., [illegible] to His Highness the Maharaja.
5. Mr. V. Sivasankaran Ayyar, M. A., Retired Professor of Physics.
6. *Rajasevaprasakta* P. [illegible]aswaran Pillai B. A., B. L.
7. Mr. H. Ramakrishna [illegible], B. A., B. L., Retired High Court Judge
8. *Mimamsakesari* V. A. [illegible]aswami Sastri, M. A., Honorary Director, University Manuscript Library.
9. Dr. A. Sivaramasubramonia Aiyar, B. A. (Hons.), Ph. D., II Grade Professor, University College. *(Honorary Secretary.)*

Committee of Management of the Victoria Jubilee Town Hall, Trivandrum.

Elected Members.

1. Mr. I. P. D'Cruz, Convent Lane, Trivandrum.
2. ,, N. Rama Iyer, Merchant and Member of City Corporation, Trivandrum.
3. ,, K. V. Parameswaran, Merchant and Member of City Corporation, Trivandrum.
4. ,, P. Govinda Pillai, B. A., B. L., Advocate. (Honorary Secretary.)

Nominated Non-official Members.

5. ,, M. Govinda Pillai, B. A., Retired Financial Secretary to Government. (Chairman.)
6. ,, P. Subramoniam, Merchant, Member, City Corporation, Trivandrum.
7. ,, P. E. Mathew, B. A., Retired Superintendent, Government Press, Trivandrum.
8. ,, R. A. Krishnan, Agent, B. O. C. Petrol, Chalai, Trivandrum.

Nominated Official Members.

9. Mr. R. Srinivasan, B. A., Director, Broadcasting Station, Trivandrum.
10. ,, P. R. Parameswara Panicker, B. A. (Hons.) Registrar, University of Travancore, Trivandrum.

Committee for the Administration of the funds of the Sri Chitra Home for the Destitute and the Infirm.

1. The Chief Justice (President)
2. The Advocate General.
3. The Division Peishkar, Trivandrum.
4. The Devaswom Commissioner.
5. The Accountant General.

The Central Food Advisory Committee,

OFFICIAL MEMBERS.

1. The Administrative Secretary to the Dewan (Chairman).
2. Commissioner of Civil Supplies (Convener).
3. Division Peishkar, Trivandrum.
4. Do. Quilon.
5. Do. Kottayam.
6. Deputy Commissioner of Civil Supplies.

ELECTED MEMBERS.

Sri Mulam Assembly.

7. Mr. K. M. Paul, B. A. & B. L.
8. „ V. S. Krishna Pillai, B. A. & B. L.
9. „ G. Parameswaran Pillai.
10. „ P. S. Mohamed.

Sri Chitra State Council.

11. „ N. Narayana Kurup, B. A. & B. L.
12. „ D. Krishnan Potti.

NOMINATED MEMBERS.

13. „ V. Madhavan (Vaikom).
14. „ Paul A. Thaliath, Ex. M. L. C. (Kunnatnad).
15. „ K. P. Amrithanatha Iyer (Kuttanad)
16. „ T. Kumara Pillai (Kalkulam).
17. „ G. Narayana Iyer, Ex. M. L. C. (Kunnatnad).
18. „ M. Sivathanu Pillai (Nanjinad)

The Central Textile Advisory Committee.

1. The Textile Commissioner (President and Convener).
2. Mr. G. Parameswaran Pillai,
3. ,, P. S Nataraja Pillai, Ex. M. L. A.
4. Dr. E. K. Madhavan, Do.
5. Sry. P. Thankamma, Ex. M. L C.
6. Mr. D. Krishnan Potti, Do.
7. ,, A. K. Bhaskar, Ex. M. L. A.
8. ,, T. P Velayudhan Pillai, Do.
9. ,, S. Veeriah Reddiar, Ex. M. L C.
10. ,, Jaffar Hussan Sait, Prasident, Piece-goods Merchants' Association.
11. ,, R. Sankar, Secretary, S. N D. P. Yogam, Quilon.
12. ,, S. Muthuswamy, Secretary, Yarn Merchant's Association, Vadassery.
13. ,, J. T. Morais, Ex. M L. A.
14. ,, C. S. Lakshmana Iyer, Do
15. ,, A. N. Sathyanasan, Ex. M. L C.
16. The Superintendent of Fisheries
17. Mr. P. N. Parameswaran Pillai, Ex M. L C. and Secretary, Kalkulam Co-operative Union Ltd., No. 1568.
18. Registrar of Co-operative Societies.

Committee for the Administration of Her Highness the Maharani Setu Parvati Bayi Endowment.

1. Mr. C. O. Madhavan, Retired Chief Secretary to Government (President).
2. ,, K. Madhava Aurup, Registrar of Co operative Societies (Secretary).
3. ,, S. Narayana Iyer, Financial Secretary to Government.
4. ,, A. N. Talpi, Director of Public Instruction.
5. Dr. H. Parameswaran, Director of Industries.
6. Mr. M. P. G. Nair, Principal, Institute of Textile Technology.
7. ,, C. S. Lakshmana Iyer, Ex. Member, Sri Mulam Assembly, Trivandrum.
8. ,, E. J. Philipose, Advocate, Trivandrum.
9. Sry. T. Narayani Amma, Ex. Member, Sri Mulam Assembly, Trivandrum.
10. Sry. P. Thankamma, Ex. Member, Sri Chitra State Council, Trivandrum.

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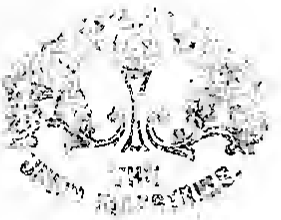

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T. R. RAMAN NAMBIYAR, B. A., L. T., Inspector of Schools, Southern Division.
Mrs. K. M. GEORGE, B. A., L. T., Inspectress of Schools

Maharaja's College.

G. R. NARAYANA IYER, M. A., L. T., Principal.

Chittur College.

T. C. SANKARA MENON, M. A. (Cantab), Principal.

Training College.

V. RAMANATHAN, M. A., I. T. Principal.

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RAO SAHIB Dr. T. VERGHESE, M. B., CH. B., M. D., (St. Andrews) D. T. M) (Liv.), Chief Medical Officer.
A. K. MENON, M. B., M. R. C. P. (London), Civil Surgeon.
P. GOURI AMMA, L. R. C. P., (London) M. R. C. S., (England.) L. M., (Rotanda. Civil Surgeon.
M. JOSEPH ITTOOP, M. R. C. S., Civil Surgeon.
N. P. VENKITESWARA IYER, M. B. B. S., Civil Surgeon.
K. ACHUTHA MARAR, L. M. S., L. O., Civil Surgeon.
E. THOMAS, L. M. S., L. D. S., R. C. S., (England) Civil Surgeon.
M. C. VERGHESE, M. B. B. S., T. D. D., Chief Tuberculosis Officer.
V. K. NARAYANA MENON, M. B. B. S., Deputy Surgeon.
A. P. FRANCIS, M. B., B. S., Deputy Surgeon
RANGANAH DAS PAI. M. B. B. S., Deputy Surgeon.

Public Works Department.

V. K. ARAVINDAKSHA MENON, (ASSOC.) A. I. E. E.; A. S. M. E., Chief Engineer.
S. J. BRUFFORD, Chief Engineer, Hydro-Electric Branch.

Department of Public Health.

Dr. E. S. R. MENON, L. R. C. P. & S., D. P. H., D. T. M. and H., Director of Public Health.
MAJOR P. MUHAMED ALI, M. B. F., Assistant Director of Public Health.

Food Supply Department.

RAO SAHIB M. M. PAUL, B. A., B. L., Director of Food Supplies and Asst Textile Commissioner.

Panchayat Department.

V. K. RAGHUNANDANA MENON, B. A., M. Sc., (Officiating.)

Income-Tax Department.

O. R. CHUMMAR, M. A., B. L., Commissioner of Income-Tax and Sales Tax.

Department of Industries and Commerce.

V. A. ACHUTHA MENON, M. A., B. Com., Director of Industries and Commerce.

Ayurveda Department.

Dr. V. K. G. MENON, L. M. S. & F. A. I. M., Superintendent of Ayurvedic Hospitals.

Village Courts Department.

M. V. ABRAHAM, B. A., B. L., Registrar of Village Courts.

Veterinary Department.

M. M. KUNJAPPA MENON, G. B. V. C., Director of Veterinary Services.

Labour Department.

M. A. VAREED, B. A., Labour Commissioner.

Public Service Commission.

C. A. KUNJUNNI RAJA, B. A., B. L., Chairman.
T. R. VELUNNY, B. A., B. L., Member.
JACOB VERGHESE, B. A., B. L., Member.
P. A. MOHYIDDIN, M. A., LL. B., Secretary.

Library Department.

RAMA VARMA (APPAN) THAMPURAN, M. A., Director of Libraries.

Rent Control Department.

M. BALAKRISHNA MENON, B. A., B. L., Rent Controller.

THE INDIAN POSTAL DEPARTMENT.

CAPTAIN P. B. KRISHNA, B. A., Superintendent of Post Offices, Travancore Division.
R. PICHANDY CHETTY, Assistant Superintendent of Post Offices, Travancore Division.
T. S. CHOCKALINGAM PILLAI, M. A., Head Clerk, Office of the Superintendent of Post Offices, Travancore Division, Trivandrum.
T. S. GANAPATHY, B. A., (Hons.) Inspector of Post offices, Trichur Sub-Division, Trichoor.
N. SIVASANKARAN NAIR, M. A., Inspector of Post Offices, Ernakulam Sub-Division, Ernakulam.
T. R. SIVARAMASUBRAMONIAM, B. A., (Hons.), Inspector of Post offices, Kottayam Sub-Division, Kottayam.
T. N. RAMACHANDRA AIYAR, Inspector of Post offices, Trivandrum Sub-Division, Trivandrum.
B. DAIRIAM, Head Postmaster, Trivandrum.
E. MOSES, Deputy Postmaster, Trivandrum.
K. A. RAJAGOPALA PILLAI, Sub Postmaster, Nagercoil.
E. MUTHUSWAMI PILLAI, do. Quilon.
V. ANANTANARAYANA IYER, do. Alleppey.
A. SANKARANARAYANA PILLAI, do. Kottayam.

HEAD POST OFFICE, TRIVANDRUM.

Selection Grade Offices : Alleppey, Quilon, Nagercoil and Kottayam.

Sub-Offices at Adur (Travancore), Alwaye, Anjengo, Attungal, Balaramapuram*, Changanachery, Chengannoor, Colachel, Cotton Hill*, Fairfield, Haripad*, Kollar Bridge*, Kaithamuthi*, Kanjirapalli, Karamana, Karungapally*, Kayankulam, Kottar, Kottarakara, Kottayam, Kozhencherri, Kundara, Mallapally, Marthandam, Mavelikara, Mavyanad,* Mullekkal, Mundakayam, Muvattupuzha, Neyyattinkara, Neyyoor, Palai, Pallam, Parur, Pathanamthitta, Perumbavoor, Peermade, Poovar, Punalur, Quilon-Cutcherry, Shencottah, Shertallai, Tholuppuzha, Thrikkalay, Tiruvalla, Trivandrum-Chalai, Trivandrum-Residency*, Udyogamadal, Varkala*, Vaikom, and Vaikkadavoo.

Branch Offices. Alagappapuram, Ambalapuzha, Anchal, Anchalammudu, Angamali, Aramboly, Arattupuzhakal, Arukutty, Athirampuzha, Avanoeswaram, Aymanom, Ayroor, Ayroor. (Pla.) Bharanganam, Cape Comorin, Chadayamangalam, Chathannoor, Chavara, Chennamangalam, Chennithala, Cherai, Chirayinkil, Chittattumukku, Chowarah, Eadapally, Edathua, Edava, Edayaranmula, Elamara Bazaar, Erattupetta, Eraviperoor, Eravipuram, Ettumanoor, Kadakavur, Kadambanad, Kaduthuruthi, Kaladi, Kalamasseri, Kalavur, Kangazha, Kartigapalli, Karukachal, Karuvatta, Kattakada, Kattanam, Kaviyoor, Kazhakuttam, Kidangoor, Kilimanoor, Killikollur, Kolahalamed, Kollakadavu, Koni, Koravalangad, Kovapaddy, Kothamangalam, Kottaram, Kottiyam, Kumarakom, Kumbanad, Kuthattukulam, Kuruppampadi, Kuthiathode, Kuzhikara, Manarcaud, Manavalakurichi, Manimala, Mankompu, Mannanam, Mannar, Maramon, Mepral, Moongode, Mulagumudu, Murukumpuzha, Muttambalam, Mylady, Nanthancode, Nattasseri, Nedumangad, Nemom, Neyyattikara, Niramon, Ochira, Palliport, Pampady, Pandalam, Panpulli-Parasala, Paravoor, Paripally, Ponkunnam, Poonjar, Ramapuram, Thekkeykara, Pathanapuram, Puthencruichi, Pettah, Pravom, Pulincunnu, Puthupally, Quilon Bazaar, Ranni, Shankumugham, Suchindram, Tangasseri, Thenmalai, Thalavadi, Thattakad, Thengapattanam, Thiruvithancode, Thiruvattar, Thittuvila, Thottumugham, Thumpamon, Union Christian College, Vadagarai, Vadakekara, Vadaserikara, Varapuzha, Vazhakulam, Vazhur, Venuikulam, Vettoor.

Sub-offices marked with the asterisk* and all the branch offices are not telegraph offices.

POST OFFICES ON THE HIGH RANGES.

1. Talliar, S. O.*
2. Munnar, C. S. O.*
3. Devikulam, C. S. O.*
4. Mattupatti, S. O.*
5. Ellapatti. S. O.*
6. Thekkady, C. S. O.*
7. Vandiperiyar, C. S. O.*
8. Suryanalli, C. S. O.*
9. Peermade C. S. O.
10. Mundakayam, C. S. O.
11. Fairfield C. S. O.
12. Elampara Bazaar, B. O.
13. Marayoor B. O.*

[S. O. Sub-Office; C. S. O. Combined Sub-Office.]
[B. O. Branch Office.]

* These offices are under the administrative jurisdiction of the Superintendent of P. Os., Madura Division, Madura.

THE INDIAN TELEGRAPH DEPARTMENT.

Rai Bahadur BISHAN DAS, M. A., Postmaster-General, Madras.
M. A. J. VASNAIK, B. Sc. (Edn. Director of Telegraphs, Madras.
M. B. SARANGAPANI, Divisional Engineer, Telegraphs, Trichinopoly.
P. O. BHASKARAN, Telegraph Master in charge, Trivandrum.

Trivandrum is a Departmental Telegraph office; and Adoor, Alleppey, Alwaye, Anjengo, Attungal, Changanacherry, Chengannoor, Colachel, Fairfield, Kanjirapalli, Kayancolam, Kottayam, Kottar, Kottarakara, Kozhencheri, Martandam, Mavelikara, Mullakkal, Mundakayam, Muvattupuzha, Nagercoil, Neyyattinkara, Neyyoor, Surianalli, Palai, Parur, Peermade, Perumbavoor, Punaloor, Quilon, Quilon Cutcherry, Shencottah, Shertallai, Thekady, Kundara, Thuckalay, Tiruvalla, Trivandrum Chalai, Vaikom, Vandiperiyar, and Vallakadavoo are Postal combined offices.

BRITISH TOWN OF COCHIN.

Revenue Department.

T. KRISHNAN NAIR, B. A., Subordinate Judge, Deputy Collector and First Class Sub Divisional Magistrate.

T. M. NARAYANA NAMBISSAN, B. A. Stationary Sub-Magistrate and Sub-Treasury Officer

C. C. LAZAR, B. A., Head Clerk, Revenue Divisional Office and Nazi Sub-Court, Cochin

Registration Department.

V. V. MADHAVA MENON, Sub-Registrar and Notary Public.

Police Establishment.

H. SANJEEVA, B. A., Circle Inspector of Police.
P. KRISHNAN KUTTY NAIR, Sub-Inspector of Police
U. N. SUBRAMANIAN, Harbour Sergeant.

Marine Department.

B. BROOK, Harbour Master.
S. C. T. SMITH, Asst. Harbour Master.
D. K. TAMHANE do.

Customs Department.

1. C. S. LAKSHMANA IYER, B. A., Asst. Collector of Central Excise.
2. K. G. BEALE, B. A., Inspector of Customs.

Medical Department.

DR. E. G. NAYAR, L. M. S., M. A. (London), Civil Surgeon.

Postal Department.

Capt. P. B. KRISHNA, M. A., Superintendent
K. V. SUBRAMANIA IYER, Post Master, Cochin.

Imperial Bank of India.

R. F. WISHART, Agent.
T. N. RAMALINGAN, Sub-Accountant.
R. KRISHNAMURTI, Head Cashier

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Chaplain and Chairman of Church Council (Vacant)
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J. G. SOARES, Accountant.
B. SILVANUS, Sub Accountant (Ag.)
S. BALASUBRAMONIA PILLAI, Head Cashier.
—. PENN, Head Clerk

IMPERIAL BANK OF INDIA, ALLEPPEY.

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SECTION V.

Notable Institutions in Trivandrum

SRI CHITRALAYAM.

(Gallery of Asian Paintings).

The Sri Chitralayam was opened on September 25, 1935, by His Highness the Maharaja of Travancore in order "to provide for the enjoyment, education and development of the artistic taste of the people by means of a collection of pictures representing the various eras of painting in India, along with some indication of the art in other parts of Asia that have been influenced by Indian culture".

The Gallery was reconstructed out of two bungalows side by side in the Museum Gardens, Trivandrum, the reconstruction, selection of exhibits, hanging and cataloguing being done under the direction of Dr. J. H. Cousins. The first bungalow (single storeyed) is laid out in three sections illustrating modern Indian painting in works by (1) the pioneers of the revival of painting in Bengal (2) their pupils and (3) other schools elsewhere in India that arose out of the movement.

The second bungalow (two-storeyed) has a large permanent loan collection of Indo-European paintings by Raja Ravi Varma and other members of the Kilimanoor family, on the ground floor. The rooms on the upper floor contain collections of Persian, Mughal, Rajput, Kalighat, Tanjore, Tibetan, Japanese Chinese and Balinese paintings and prints and a unique series of copies of Indian mural paintings from prehistoric times, down through the eras of Ajanta, Bagh, Sittannavasal, Sigiriya and Ceylon, to recent times in Cochin and Travancore.

The gallery thus gives a continuous view of Indian painting and is of high educational and historical value.

A small collection of tempera paintings, mainly related in subject and sentiment to India, by the world-renowned artist Nicholas Roerich and his son Svetoslav Roerich, which was added to in 1939 and 1941, has recently been transferred to the Museum Annexe.

A catalogue with historical and biographical notes and short descriptions of some of the paintings is on sale for fourteen chuckrams.

The levy of entrance fee of two chuckrams per head was abolished from the 7th September 1940. A large and growing number of visitors from the State and outside visit the gallery.

Ever since October 1945, the gallery is being kept open from 8 A. M. to 6-30 P. M.

THE MUSEUM AND GOVERNMENT GARDENS.

The idea of a Museum at Trivandrum originated with Mr. Allan Broun F. R. S., Director of the Trivandrum Observatory in the year 1852. Three years later, a Museum Society was organised with His Highness the Maharaja as Patron, the British Resident as President and Mr. Broun as Secretary. Its object was to afford instruction and encouragement in arts and crafts by the exhibition of specimens of natural history and products of industry, indigenous and foreign. The nucleus of the institution was a collection of minerals and rocks presented by the President. The present building, designed by the Consulting Engineer to the Government of Madras and named the Napier Museum after a former Governor of Madras, was completed in 1880. The building is of considerable architectural beauty. Three commodious halls connected by long corridors, with four towers and numerous gables, ornamental ceiling panels and wood work, coloured panes and artistically painted walls both inside and oustside, constitute the main scheme of the building.

An excellent collection of South Indian Bronzes and typical examples of Travancore Arts and Crafts are tastefully displayed in the galleries. Admission to this educational institution is free, and one day in the week is set apart for gosha ladies. Over five lakhs of people visit the Museum every year. The specimens of Natural history are exhibited in the Sankumukham palace building tentatively.

The Museum building owes its beauty partly to its fine setting in a beautiful park. Fifty-six acres of hill and dale are tastefully laid out in paths and terraces; lawns and lakes, shrubberies and rockeries, flower beds and conservatories, interspread with the runs and cages of the Zoo. Beginning from the lower level at the lake, the ground rises tier to tier till it spreads into an extensive terrace converted into an ornamental garden in which the Museum stands. Weekly concerts are provided by the State Forces and Police Bands. Radio Broadcasts of news and music are relayed daily in the evenings from the bandstand in the top gardens. Long flights of steps and grassy slopes leading down to the lake with clumps of golden bamboos and stately trees form the chief feature of the Lower Garden. There are nearly three miles of roads and foot paths; and a number of comfortable garden benches are provided.

The Zoo was started in 1859 with the gracious gift of the Palace menagerie by His Highness the Maharaja. It now contains a fairly representative collection of birds and animals numbering about 607. This section is perhaps the chief attraction of the institution. Admission to the Zoo is by tickets priced at one chuckram per head.

The "Park and Zoo" on the one hand, and the "Museum" on the other, form separate institutions at present. The former is known as the "Government Gardens", controlled by a full time Director and the latter is under an Officer in Charge. The Museum exhibits have been added to and rearranged, of late, under the supervision of Dr. Jayaram Cousins, now Art Adviser to Government with a view to enhancing the scope of the exhibition of specimens of local arts and crafts. An annexe to the Museum, exclusively devoted to the exhibition of a rare collection of valuable specimens of Java Bali art, and of a few paintings by Nicholos and Svetoslav Roerich has been recently opened.

THE TRIVANDRUM PUBLIC LIBRARY.

Housed in one of the most beautiful buildings in the City the Trivandrum Public Library is one of the most popular institutions among all classes of people. It had its beginning in 1847 when the Public Library Society was organised with a limited membership. In November 1894, the Society was registered as a Joint Stock Company and became the Public Library Association, membership being thrown open to all persons residing in Trivandrum and conforming to the Rules. In 1897 the Association, under an agreement, handed over its entire property to Government on condition that Government erect a suitable building and establish a free library to be handed over to the public in commemoration of the sixtieth year of the Queen's reign." Since 1898, the management of the institution rests with Government.

The Library now contains more than 39,000 volumes, and the number is being daily added to. There is a good collection of very old, rare and costly books and manuscripts, which are available for consultation by any one. The Library subscribes for 82 periodicals.

The terms of membership and subscribership are detailed below:—

Class.	*Deposit.*	*Subscription.*
Class A.	Bh. Rs. 10	Bh. Rs. 2 per month or Bh. Rs. 10/8 for 6 months if paid in advance. or Bh. Rs. 20 for 1 year if paid in advance.
Class B.	Bh. Rs. 10	Bh. Re. 1 per month, or Bh Rs. 5/8 for 6 months if paid in advance, or Bh. Rs. 10 for 1 year if paid in advance.

A Class members are entitled to the loan of 8 volumes ordinarily, and 12 volumes when on circuit, and to the use of the members' Reading and Writing Room for themselves and for a nominee.

B Class members are entitled to the loan of 4 volumes at a time and to the use of the Members' Reading and Writing Room.

Subscribers have to pay a deposit of Bh. Rs. 3 or 2 and a subscription of annas 8 or 4 according to the number of volumes they borrow from the Library.

With a view to extend the usefulness of this institution to the people of Travancore outside the Capital, there is provision made for the affiliation of mofussil libraries to this institution.

The amount of fees leviable from affiliated libraries is Bh. Rs. 9 for one year, Bh. Rs. 5 for a half year, or Bh. Re. 1 per month, the fees being payable in advance in every case. Each affiliated Library shall have the loan once a month of a variable number of books or periodicals whose total weight does not, as a rule, exceed 600 tolas; but Libraries to which books are sent through the State Transport Service shall have the option of the loan once a month of either 20 books or periodicals, or books or periodicals weighing 600 tolas from the Trivandrum Public Library.

The cost of transmission by State Transport Service or by Anchal both ways will be borne by Government.

The Libraries in the State at present availing themselves of the advantages of affiliation are:—

(1) The Dixon Library Chengannr.
(2) Municipal Library, Quilon.
(3) Mar Thoma School Teachers' Association S. C. Seminary, Tiruvalla.

(4) Sri Chitra Memorial Reading Club and Library. N. Parur.
(5) P. J. M. English High School Old Boys Library and Reading Room, Aymanam, Kottayam.
(6) The Ananda Dayini Library, Puthuppally, Kottayam.
(7) Leo XIII Reading Room and Library, Champakulam.
(8) P. K. Memorial Library, and Reading Room, Ambalapuzha.
(9) Malloor Vilasam Library, Attingal.
(10) Sri Moolam Club and Library, Devicolam.
(11) The Pampady Reading Room and Library, Pampady.
(12) The Mallappally Public Library and Reading Room, Mallappally.
(13) The Y. M. C. A. Library and Reading Room, Marthandom.
(14) Mar Thoma Youths League Library, Maraman.
(15) Village Union, Vadakkumkara, Chengannur.
(16) Sri Mulam Reading Club, Shencottah.

Any person desiring to make use of the Trivandrum Public Library is permitted to use the books and periodicals in the Library. The research student is afforded all facilities to carry on his work in the Reference Room. Members of the staff are ready to render all help to those who wish to read in the Library.

The book rooms are open from 8-30 A. M. to 11-30 Noon and 3 P. M. to 6 P. M. The Reading Rooms are open from 7-30 A. M. to 8-30 P. M. on all days except on a few scheduled holidays. The General Reading Room has become very popular.

The Library is administered by a Committee consisting of:—

(i) The Pro-Vice-Chancellor of the University-*President* (ex-officio).
(ii) The Librarian of the University-*Honorary Secretary* (ex-officio),
(iii) Three representatives of the University nominated by the Vice-Chancellor.
(iv) Four other members nominated by Government from among the "A" Class members of the Library.

Members of the Committee shall ordinarily be persons resident in the City of Trivandrum.

THE MASCOT HOTEL, TRIVANDRUM.

The Mascot Hotel is centrally situated about two miles from Trivandrum Railway Station. The Napier Museum and Gardens, the Public Library, the School of Arts, the Roman Catholic and Protestant Churches are within easy walking distance of the Hotel. There are eleven airy single rooms and six double rooms, all with bathrooms attached. All rooms are furnished in modern style and the sanitary arrangements are of the latest pattern. The Lounge Bar, Sitting and Dining rooms are well appointed. The building has two floors. The cuisine is excellent. Accommodation can be booked in advance by applying to the Manager of the Hotel.

The Hotel undertakes catering for parties in the Hotel premises and outside at moderate charges.

The Hotel is controlled by Messrs, Spencer and Co., Ltd.

THE VICTORIA JUBILEE TOWN HALL, TRIVANDRUM.

The Victoria Jubilee Town Hall, Trivandrum, was erected by public subscription, as a permanent memorial of the Golden Jubilee of the great and glorious reign of Her Majesty Queen Victoria. It was formally opened by His Highness the Maharaja on the 25th January 1896. The Government gave a handsome contribution of Rs. 35,000 as well as the site, measuring nearly an acre, for the purpose. The work was designed and executed by the State Engineering Department,

With its lofty, well proportioned hall, stained glass windows ornamental cornice, beautiful proscenium and five storeyed steeple tower, the building presents an attractive spectacle. The Hall can accommodate 600 to 700 persons besides 150 in the balcony and nearly 200 on the dais, which may also be used as a stage for theatrical performances. Three hanging curtains, a large embroidered velvet drop and a number of rotating side screens, are furnished on the stage, to serve histrionic purposes.

Electric fans and lights are provided throughout, and special arrangements exist for lighting the stage. There are green rooms and out-houses A well laid out garden surrounds the main building. A moveable ticket booth is installed at one of the gates. The floor of the Hall is paved with polished teak so as to facilitate its use for dances. The services of a telephone and a fire extinguisher are also available.

Government have priority for the use of the Hall. The meetings of the Legislature were held here till lately. The management rests with a committee of ten members, of whom not less than six are non-officials. Four of the non-official members are elected by the voters of the Sri Chitra State Council resident in the City of Trivandrum, and the other two and the official members are nominated by Government. The members hold office for three years. The Committee elects one of its members as Honorary Secretary.

The rates of rent for the Hall are fixed as follows:—

(*a*) *For professional or amateur entertainments, admission to which is charged for.*

		Bh. Rs.
(i) For a single performance	...	25
(ii) For one week	...	120
(iii) For two weeks	...	210
(iv) For three weeks.	..	270

(*b*) *For private or amateur entertainments or other private functions, admission to which is not charged for.*

For a single day or night ... Bh. Rs. 20

(*c*) *For public meetings and lectures open to the public* ... Bh. Rs. 12 As. 8

(d) *For purely charitable purposes, at the option of the Committee of Management* ... Bh. Rs. 10.

(e) *For a night Rehearsal* ... Bh. Rs. 2

The above charges are exclusive of electricity charges, which amount to Bh. Rs. 2 As. 8 per hour, for the use of lights and fans or both and Bh. Re. 1 As. 4 for every half hour or part thereof, beyond the first hour.

All charges must be paid by the intending lessees in advance to the Divisional Treasury, Trivandrum, by means of counter-signed triplicate chalans issued by the Honorary Secretary and the Treasury receipt thereof should be forwarded to the Honorary Secretary, pending sanction for the use of the Hall, hire of furniture or for other purposes.

Under sanction from Government, on the recommendation of the committee of Management, the use of the hall, free of rent, may, in certain cases, be granted to recognised associations in the city, working for the public good. Applications for the free use of the hall, should be made to the Honorary Secretary, at least a fortnight before the date of the proposed function.

SCHOOL OF ARTS.

The School of Arts, Trivandrum, was started in 17-7-1064 M. E. (February 1889) for the purpose of imparting instruction in, and developing, the Art Industries of Travancore.

At the start in 1064, the Art Industries taught in the School were carving in Ivory, wood etc., and Kuftgari Work. Pottery Work was added in 1065, and silversmiths work in 1072. Later on the classes for teaching drawing and painting were started. A photographer was added to the staff and after some years this post was abolished. Inlaid Work has been introduced subsequently. The institution was put in charge of a Superintendent, and a visiting Committee was appointed in 1071. The Committee continued to function till 1080 when it was abolished.

Lacquer Work was introduced in 1105. Advanced processes in lacquering including chased and granite work have since been introduced in this Section. The Moulding Section which was attached to the Pottery Section has since been developed into a modelling Section for imparting training in Clay Modelling and Casting. The Rattan and Basket making Section and the Durrie and Carpet Weaving Section which were functioning as part of the Institute of Textile Technology were transferred to the School of arts in Karkadakam 1119.

The Art Industries now maintained in the School are:—

1. Drawing and Painting.
2. Carving and Inlay Work.
3. Pottery.
4. Kuftgari and Silversmith's Work.
5. Clay modelling and casting.
6. Lacquer Work.
7. Durrie and Carpet Weaving.
8. Rattan Weaving.

Fifteen stipendiaries are admitted in all, once in two years, for undergoing training in the following subjects viz., Drawing and Printing, Clay Modelling, Kalgari and Silversmith's work, Carving and Inlay Work and Pottery. In addition to these, 16 students are admitted annually in the following Sections also viz, Rattan and Basket Making, Carpet Weaving and Lacquer Work.

These students are paid stipends at the rate of Rs. 7 and Rs. 10 respectivnly for the first and second half of their course of study.

Candidates for admission as stipendiaries should be subjects of His Highness the Maharaja and should satisfy the general conditions of admission laid down for the purpose.

Subject to the avilability of seats, additional students are admitted on payment of fees in the different Sections Fees are to be paid in eight instalments as given below.

Drawing and Painting.	(Higher)	Rs. 2½	per Instalment.
do. do.	(Lower)	Rs. 1½	do.
Other Craft subjects including Clay Modelling.		Rs. 1½	do.

The students undergoing training in the various subjects are examined at the end of their courses and Certificates issued to successful candidiates.

Coaching is also given for the Madras Government Examinations in the following subjects:— viz., Drawing, Painting and design and Clay Modelling.

Articles manufactured in this Institution are kept for sale in the Show Room attached to the School. All enquiries and orders in respect of the articles should be addressed to the Superintendent, School of Arts, Trivandrum.

THE SRI CHITRA HOME FOR THE DESTITUTE AND THE INFIRM.

The Sri Chitra Home for the Destitute and the Infirm was opened by Her Highness Maharani Setu Parvati Bayi on the 28th Thulam 1110, with a view to the eradication of mendicancy and distress by methods of organised relief. It owes its inauguration to the gracious donation of His Highness the Maharaja on the occasion of His Highness' investiture, and

Her Highness Maharani Setu Parvati Bayi. The Home which was till recently located in a rented building at Pattom has been shifted to a spacious site at Pazhavangady acquired by Government for the use of the Home. The new buildings with necessary electric fittings and sanitary latrine arrangements have been put up in the new premises at the cost of Government for the accommodation of the indigent persons in the City. The Act XIII of 1120 for the Prevention of Begging in Travancore, has already been put into operation in the City of Trivandrum from 1st Thulam 1121. The Sri Chitra Home for the Destitute and the Infirm has been declared as a Special Home, a work house and an institution for the detention of the juveniles, under the Act and so far 323 beggars have been committed to the Home, in addition to the 108 existing Indigent infirm and helpless persons.

Fresh sites have been acquired and a scheme has also been proposed to construct the necessary buildings required for the accommodation of all the indigent persons in the City and for starting additional work house in the new premises, at the cost of Government.

Consequent on the passing of the Travancore Prevention of Begging Act XIII of 1120, the funds of the Home have been invested under the Charitable Endowments Act and the institution is administered by a Committee of five members including the Dewan who is the President of the Committee. There is a full time Superintendent for the Home, a Resident Matron, a part time Medical Officer and necessary staff. The Home is governed in all other respects by the Travancore Prevention of Begging Act and the Rules framed thereunder.

Indigent and infirm persons of either sex and orphans under 16 and beggars committed by a Juvenile court or by a competent court duly authorised under the Act XIII of 1120 are being admitted to the Home, irrespective of caste or creed. They are fed, three times a day, properly clothed and housed. The children are sent to school. A primary school has also been opened in the Home for the education of the inmates. The Home has, at present, on its roll, 54 adults 54 orphans voluntarily admitted and 46 juveniles and 16 adults committed under the Act XIII of 1120. So far 261 beggars committed under the Act have been released since the period of their detention expired. An orphanage was started in 1111.

Weaving, Stitching, Rattan mats and basket making sections were opened and the orphans and others are given adequate training with a view to enable them to earn an honourable livelihood after they leave the Home. The able bodied beggars committed to the Home are given work in accordance with their physical capacity for manual labour. They are taught cultivation of garden produce.

THE SRI MOOLAM THIRUNAL SHASHTIABDAPOORTHI MEMORIAL INSTITUTE, TRIVANDRUM.

The Institute, situated to the south-east of the Public Offices, is a permanent memorial which a grateful people have erected in commemoration of an unique event (the sixtieth birthday) in the life of a sovereign who devoted a strenuous life of unstinted service to the welfare of his people. It serves as an industrial and commercial Museum and Bureau where local products and manufactures are exhibited and sold with information about their source, price and other useful particulars.

The assets of the Institute consist of two important groups one yielding no revenue at all, and the other yielding some revenue. The first group consists of the fixed assets such as freehold land building, furniture, show cases, equipment and library. These form nearly half of the total assets. The second group consists of Government of India Pro-notes, amounting to B. Rs. 34,000 and cash in the Government Savings Bank amounting to B. Rs. 8,500, both these being vested in the Treasurer of Charitable Endowments. These yield an annual income of nearly B. Rs. 1,400 by way of interest.

The Institute is under the control of a Committee of Management appointed by Government and consisting of seven members of whom four are non-officials. The Committee elects its Chirman and Honorary Secretary; an executive committee is formed consisting of the above and another member, and two other members are selected to audit the accounts and take stock of the exhibits at the end of each year.

With a view to encourage trade and manufacture, the practice of levying charges for hire of space has been discontinued and it has been decided by the Committee of Management to allow accommodation to owners of exhibits free of charge.

There is a library attached to the Institute, containing books on subjects relating to industry and commerce. The Institute is also subscribing for several journals dealing with those subjects. The Institute and the Library are open to all.

Every year the anniversary of the birthday of His Highness Sri Moolam Thirunal Maharaja is celebrated by the Institute. The building and the premises, which have been converted into a neat garden forming a fine setting for the hall, are decorated and illuminated. A public meeting is held at which a lecture on some topic relating to commerce and industry is delivered. The bust of the late Maharaja, kept in the Institute, is garlanded and tributes are paid to the departed Ruler.

The Institute is open daily from 9 A. M. to 5-30 P. M.

Enquiries from Intending exhibitors may be addressed to the Honorary Secretary.

WOMEN AND CHILDREN'S HOSPITAL, TRIVANDRUM.

The establishment of a separate Hospital intended exclusively for women in the State dates back to the year 1070. It was styled the Maternity Hospital and was intended for treating Maternity cases rather than all diseases to which women and children are subject. It was placed in charge of a Male Assistant Surgeon. After some years a Lady Doctor was appointed as the head, and the Hospital began to grow in usefulness and popularity. But it continued to fail to attract Indian women of the better classes. His Highness the Maharaja, however felt that the time was ripe for giving the Capital a first-rate Hospital for women and children, and accordingly in 1091 (1916) the present Hospital at Thycaud was opened, and for the first time the Hospital was placed under an Indian Lady Doctor trained in London. Separate Wards were provided for treating Maternity, Gynaecological and Medical cases. Ten rooms for paying patients and a ward for children were also attached. The institution has grown in numbers and in efficiency during the past 27 years, and it attracts patients not only from different parts of Travancore, but also from British India, Burma and Ceylon and the East Indies.

The Hospital, which started with about 30 in-patients and 50 out-patients daily, and about 100 maternity cases a year, has now about 300 in-patients and 400 out-patients daily and over 3000 maternity cases a year. About 800 major surgical operations are also performed every year. It is interesting to note that in 1936, the Women and Children's Hospital at Trivandrum stood fourth among all the Women's Hospitals in India in the number of maternity cases treated. All classes and communites have got over the old prejudice of coming for treatment to the Hospital.

The Hospital is run entirely by women and the present staff consists of:

The Superintendent.
Seven Assistant Surgeons, one of whom is the House Surgeon.
Five Sub-Assistant Surgeons of whom one is the Assistant House Surgeon.
One European Head Nursing Sister.
Six European Nursing Sisters
Thirty-one Indian Nurses.
Twenty-three Warders.
Seventeen Midwives.
Five Compounders.
One Laboratory Assistant.

Sachivottama Sir C. P. Ramaswami Aiyar, realising the impossibility of the Government being able hereafter to supply all the increasing requirements of the Hospital, started a Hospital Donation Fund with a handsome gift from himself. Several persons have followed his laudable example and one donor has given Rs. 2,000 towards the building of a new Labour Ward to be named "Her Highness Karthika Tirunal Labour Ward". This ward was opened on 31-10-1113/15-5-1938, and it is the first of its kind in Travancore. Another donor Mrs. R. Janaky Ammal' wife of late Mr. S. Ramaswami Iyer, Branch Secretary, Oriental Life Insurance Co., Ltd., has defrayed the expenses of constructing a ward with 4 beds in this institution named 'Ramaswami Iyer ward' and this ward was opened on 2-1-1117.

Many eminent persons from different parts of the world have visited the Hospital from time to time including Their Excellencies Lady Irwin, Lady Willingdon and Lady Linlithgow. They have all been greatly impressed with the efficiency of the institution and its air of cheerfulness and comfort. Her Excellency Lady Willingdon, on the occasion of her second visit to the Hospital in 1933, noted in the Visitor's Book.— "It was a great joy to me to be able to visit this delightful Hospital again. I always remember it as one of the best I had seen in India, and now I am quite sure it is one of the best.

SRI SWATI THIRUNAL ACADEMY OF MUSIC, TRIVANDRUM.

The Academy of Music which was started as a Departmental Institution on the 10th September 1939 has been made permanent from 17th August 1942. The institution is intended for popularising the compositions of His Highness Sri Swati Tirunal and also to impart advanced education in music.

The Academy is housed in a very spacious building situated south of the Residency. The institution is well equipped with suitable furniture and necessary musical instruments. A small library consisting of books on Sangeetha Sastra is also attached.

With a view to give advanced training in music and bring the Academy on a level with the music colleges under the Annamalai and Madras Universities, the course of training in the institution has been extended to four years and classes in veena have also been started from the academic year 1946-47. A person passing the Final Examination at the end of the four years course will be awarded the title of Gana Bhushanam. Admission is open to persons between 15 and 21 years of age who have studied up to class VII or form III or passed the Sastri Test in Sanskrit and who desire to undergo the course subject to the rules of the institution. Instruction is imparted to men and women separately. The fee for the entire course is Rs. 160 levied during four academic years, in 8 instalments of Rs. 5 each, per year. The course commences every year in June and closes in March. The institution works on all days except Sundays and other Government holidays.

Travancore Asthana Vidwan Brahmasri Rajyasevaniratha Semmangudi R. Srinivasa Iyer is the Principal of the institution. The teaching staff consists of seven Professors (they being Messrs N. V. Narayana Bhagavathar, K. R. Kumaraswamy Iyer, K. V. Kesava Bhagavathar, C. S. Krishna Iyer, N. G. Seetharama Iyer, K. S. Harihara Iyer, and K. S. Narayanaswami Iyer) three assistant Professors (Messrs, S. Sankar, T. V. Krishnamoorthy and K. K. Sivaraman) and two Sanskrit Pandits. (Messrs. K. A. Krishnamachari and S. Ganesa Sarma). There is also a manager in charge of the office. The present Manager is Mr. R. Janardhana Iyer.

Many persons from far and near have visited the institution from time to time and all of them have been well impressed and pleased with the work turned out by the institution.

THE AQUARIUM.

The Aquarium, which forms part of the Marine Biological Laboratory of the University, was opened on the 28th October 1940. by Her Highness the First Princess It is designed to meet the needs of the Department of Marine Biology and Fisheries and also to serve as an educational and recreation centre for the general public.

The Aquarium is situated on extensive grounds on the Chackay-Sharkumukhom road and is the largest and most up-to date of its kind on the mainland of the Asiatic continent. It contains 25 reinforced concrete tanks, each 10' × 3½' × 3' with 1" thick glass plate in front. The tanks are arranged on both sides of a 'U' shaped corridor. The outer side of the 'U' is lined by fifteen sea water tanks, while the inner side is occupied by two parallel longitudinal rows of tanks, with five tanks in each row for fresh water and brackish water.

All the tanks are lighted up from invisible sources and this enables the visitor to get brightly illuminated view of aquatic fauna. Great care has been taken to reproduce in the tanks the conditions obtaining in the habitats of the various exhibits.

The tanks contain a collection fairly representative of the river, lake and sea fishes of Travancore, and other varieties of rare and interesting forms of aquatic life.

The aquarium is open to the public from 8 A. M. to 6.30 P. M. on all days. The admission fee is one chuckram.

THE VANCHI POOR FUND.

The Vanchi Poor Fund has been started under the gracious patronage of His Highness the Maharaja and Her Highness Maharani Setu Parvati Bayi to provide mid day meals, and if and when funds permit, to provide necessary clothing to poor pupils of educational institutions without distinction of caste or creed; to feed, clothe and house, as and when funds permit, destitute, disabled or aged persons who are unable to work for their living and to adopt such ameliorative measures as are conducive to the relief of the poor in the State. Its founder and President is Sachivottama Sir C. P. Ramaswami Aiyar, K. C, S. I., K. C. I, E., LL. D., The Executive Committee consisting of the President, a Secretary, a Treasurer and 35 members, elected from the subscribers to the Fund, is vested with powers for sanctioning the necessary establishment and for making or altering the rules or bye laws for promoting the interests of the fund. A Working Committee consisting of the President, the Secretary, the Treasurer and 9 members elected from among the members of the Executive Committee functions as the administrative body. The Executive Committee meets once every six months and the Working Committee as often as necessary. Periodical reports are made by the Working Committee to the Executive Committee for ratification. Membership to the Fund is open to all who pay a monthly subscription of As. 4 or above, The Fund is the first non-communal philanthropic organization established in Travancore by public benefaction and its motive force is selfless service and love of the poor. Branches of the Fund have been established in Attingal, Quilon, Alwaye, Kartikapally, Martandom, Kottayam, Nagercoil, Neyyatinkara, Tiruvalla, Alleppey, Shertallay, Perumbavoor, Parur, Tovalai, Kalkulam, Karunagapalli, Kunnathur, Pathanamthitta, Vaikom and Thuckalay.

The total Fund, up to the end of 1945 amounts to Rs. 21,86,536-8-8 and out of this Rs. 15,97,436-14-0 belongs to the Central Organization and Rs. 5,89,399-10-8 to the Branches. Out of this, a sum of Rs. 16,32,900 has been vested in the Treasurer of Charitable Endowments to be administered by a Committee consisting of the Financial Secretary to Government, the Advocate General, the Pro-Vice-Chancellor of the University of Travancore, the Director of Public Instruction, the Mayor of the Trivandrum Corporation

Rajyasevanirata S. Chattanatha Karayalar, the Treasurer of the Vanchi Poor Fund, and the Financial Secretary to Government, the convener. The balance is deposited in banks and treasuries for current expenditure which amounts to Rs. 8,400 per month.

THE SEETHALAKSHMI AMMAL ANNADANA BHAVAN.

The Seethalakshmi Ammal Annadana Bhavan under the auspices of the Fund, was founded with a munificent donation of Lt. General Sachivottama Sir C. P. Ramaswami Aiyar, K.C.S.I., K.C.I.E., LL. D., in memory of his revered mother. It functions as the most important centre of feeding the poor in the city of Trivandrum. Its foundation stone was laid on the 30th June 1943 by the Sachivottama. It was opened on the 1st of Chingam 1119 by M. R Ry. Rajyasevapravina T. M Krishnaswami Aiyar Avl., Chief Justice of the High Court and provides ample facilities for mass feeding. An endowment by which donors of Rs. 350 can provide for the feeding, in perpetuity, of 100 persons on any particular day they wish to commemorate, has been created for the routine feeding of the poor in the Bhavan. These endowments are also vested in the Treasurer of Charitable Endowments. All the inmates of the Sri Chitra Home for the Destitute and the Infirm numbering 200 on an average are being regularly fed in the Bhavan.

Visit Travancore

THE TRAVANCORE

STATE TRANSPORT DEPARTMENT

Operates Regular Daily Passenger Bus Services on the following routes

TRIVANDRUM-QUILON
TRIVANDRUM-NAGERCOIL
TRIVANDRUM-KOTTAYAM
TRIVANDRUM-COLACHEL
TRIVANDRUM-NEDUMANGAD
TRIVANDRUM-VIZHINJAM
TRIVANDRUM-SHENCOTTAH
NAGERCOIL-CAPE COMORIN
NAGERCOIL-ANJUGRAMOM
NAGERCOIL-COLACHEL
NAGERCOIL-AZHAKIAPANDIPURAM
QUILON-SHENCOTTAH

TRIVANDRUM CITY SERVICES

"EXPRESS SERVICES" between Cape Comorin and North Parur (entire journey in 11 hours) *via* Trivandrum, Kottarakara, Kottayam & Alwaye and between Trivandrum-Quilon, Alwaye-Munnar, Quilon-Kottayam, Trivandrum-Shencottah, Kottayam-Vaikam, Quilon-Alleppey and Kottayam-Munnar.

Travel to Cape Comorin

The Land's End of India
Where the Three Big Oceans meet

"EXPRESS COACH" SERVICES

between Trivandrum & Cape Comorin and Trivandrum & Kottayam.

Comfortable seating arrangements

Cheap Educational Tours for students at liberal concessions

DIRECTOR OF TRANSPORT,
TRAVANCORE, TRIVANDRUM.

TRAVANCORE
AYURVEDA DEPARTMENT
GOVERNMENT SALES DEPOT

All Ayurvedic Medicines prepared under the expert supervision of the Honorary Director of Ayurveda and according to standard prescriptions are always available for sale in the sales depot. The depot is open to the public on all week days from 8-30 a. m. to 5-30 p. m.

★ ★ ★

Requisitions for special preparations are accepted if with 50 per cent. of the cost in advance.

★ ★ ★

V. P. orders unless accompanied by one-fourth value in advance will not be attended to except in the case of recognised previous customers.

★ ★ ★

For price list and other details

Apply to:

VAIDYAN-IN-CHARGE,
Government Ayurveda Pharmacy,
TRIVANDRUM.

SECTION VI
Religious Missions, Clubs Associations, etc

[The following notes have been supplied by the authorities of the Missions or other bodies concerned; and the Government take no responsibility whatever for the accuracy of the facts and opinions expressed in them.]

CHRISTIAN MISSIONS.

The Salvation Army.

Territorial Headquarters—Pattam Palace Road, Near Kaudiyar Palace.
Colonel Edwin H. Sheard (Fauj Singh) Territorial Commander

Trivandrum is the Headquarters for what is known as the Southern India Territory, which extends over the whole of Travancore and Cochin and also the whole of Indian Union, south of Madras.

The work has developed during the past fifty years notably in Travancore and the Tinnevelly District.

The Field Organisation is divided into Fifteen Divisions and Districts for administrative purposes. Twelve of these Divisional Headquarters are within the State of Travancore, each under a Divisional Commander.

Nagercoil,	Thuckalay,	Marthandam,
Neyyattinkara,	Trivandrum,	Nedumangad,
Kottarakara,	Adur,	Mavelikara,
Tiruvalla,	Ponkunnam,	Moovattupuzha.

Medical Work has its centre at the Catherine Booth Hospital at Nagercoil with twelve Branch Hospitals and Dispensaries.

The Puthencruz Leper Colony in North Travancore was opened in the early part of 1936 and is known as the Evangeline Booth Leper Colony.

Schools in rural areas are a feature of the work, an English Middle School is established in Nagercoil and an English High School in Trivandrum.

Industrial Work is carried on both in Nagercoil and Trivandrum including cotton weaving, needle and lace work and book-binding.

Two monthly publications known as Yudhasabdham (Malayalam) and Poresatham (Tamil), which also serve as the Official Gazette of the Salvation Army, are published in Trivandrum.

Archdiocese of Ernakulam.

ARCHBISHOP—THE MOST REV. MAR AUGUSTINE KANDATHIL D. D.
VICAR GENERAL—THE RT. REV. MGR. MATHEW POTHANAMUZHI
SECRETARY—REV. FR. VARGHESE PUDICHERY, M. A.

Area of the Archdiocese about	2350	Square Miles.	
Catholic Houses	41259		
Catholic population	246547		
Parish Churches	128		
Public chapels	23		
Churches of monasteries and Convents	48		
Oratories	142		
Priests	202		
Seminarists	91		
College	1	Boys	872
English High Schools for Boys	8	Boys	3301
,, ,, Girls	7	Girls	2771
,, ,, Girls	1	Students	40
English Middle Schools for Boys	22	Boys	5462
,, ,, Girls	10	Girls	5829
Primary Schools recognised by the Govt.	113	Students	25169
Village Schools	106	Students	3010
Boarding Houses for Boys	5	Boys	666
,, Girls	15	Girls	339
Industrial Schools	4	Students	96
Teachers' Training School	1	,,	28
Orphanages for girls	7	,,	161
Orphanage for boys	1	,,	51
Carmelite Monasteries	7	Monks	76
Vincentian Fathers' Houses	2	Members	19
Religious House for Brothers of Little Flower	1	,,	17
Carmelite Convents for Sisters	21	Sisters	535
Poor Clare Convents	6	,,	76
Adoration Convent	2	,,	52
Convents for Sisters of Destitutes	8	,,	75
Sacred Heart Convent	3	,,	36
Medical Sisters of St. Joseph	4	,,	18
Homes for aged poor	3	Inmates	58
Martha's Home for poor girls	2	,,	42
Home for the abandoned women	1	,,	30
Press Diocesan	2	Others	3
Circulating Diocesan Library	1		
Hospitals	4		
Poor Leper Hospital	1		
Dispensaries	5		
University Degree Holders in the Archdiocese	495		

Newspapers "Malabar Mail" Daily.
"Sathyadeepam" Weekly.
Magazines "Ernakulam Miscem" Monthly.
"Sradhadeepam" ,,

Archdiocese of Trivandrum

ARCHBISHOP—METROPOLITAN: HIS GRACE THE MOST Rev. Dr. MAR IVANIOS, O. I. C., M. A.

His Holiness Pope Pius XI established the ecclesiastical province of Trivandrum for the Catholics of the Syro-Antiochian Rite, consisting of the Archiepiscopal See of Trivandrum and the Suffragan See of Tiruvella. His Grace's Metropolitical jurisdiction extends over Travancore, Cochin and British Malabar.

Suffragan Bishops:

(1) The Most Rev. Mar Severios.
(2) The Most Rev. Mar Theophilos, O. I. C.

The Pampa river is the boundary between the Archdiocese of Trivandrum and the Diocese of Tiruvella.

RELIGIOUS INSTITUTIONS.

(1) The Bethany Asram—for the Order of the Imitation of Christ.—Nalanchira, Trivandrum.
(2) The Bethany Asram—Kattanam, Pallickal A. O.
(3) The Bethany Convent—for the Sisterhood of the Imitation of Christ Nalanchira, Trivandrum.
(4) The Bethany Convent, Nangiarkulam, Muttom A. O., Haripad.
(5) The Bethany Convent, Angadickal, Chengannoor.
(6) St. Mary's Convent—for the Daughters of Mary—Mathavadam, Vilavankod.
(7) St. Mary's Convent, Adoor.
(8) St. Mary's Convent, Chellunkonam, Karikkal A. O.

EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS.

(1) St. Aloysius Theological College—Rector Very Rev. Fr. Antony Kelamparambil.
(2) S. S. M. E. H. and Training Schools, Pattom, Trivandrum.
(3) Pope Pius XI E. H. School, Bharanikavu, Pallikal.
(4) E. H. School, Cheppad, Haripad.
(5) Bethany Balikamadhom E. H. School Nangiarkulam, Muttom, Haripad.
(6) E. H. School, Nellimood, Nellikakuzhi.
(7) St. Paul's E. M. School, Nemom.
(8) St. Mary's E. M. School, Eruzha, Olakkayampalam.
(9) Little Flower E. M. School, Puthur, Kottarakara.
(10) English School for Girls, Kayamkulam.
(11) St. Anna's E. M. School for Girls' Angadikkal, Chengannur.
(12) St. Joseph's Training School, Mylapra.
Mal. Middle Schools 6.
Mal. Pry. Schools 51.
Industrial Schools 3.

GENERAL INFORMATION: Districts 22. Parishes 46. Mission Stations 205. Priests 81. Franciscan Brothers 8. Sisters 74.

Vicar General: Rt. Rev. Mgr. Remban Philippose, Cheppad.

Chancellor and Procurator: Rev. Fr. Kurien Elanjimattom

Secretary to His Grace the Archbishop: Rev Fr. Joseph Vadakkekuttu

Domestic Chaplain: Very Rev. Fr. Antony Kelamparambil

Correspondent of English Schools: Rev. Fr. Seraphion, O. I. C.

Correspondent of Malayalam Schools: Rev. Fr. Mathew Ezhanikatt

Diocese of Tiruvalla.

Present Prelate : The Most Rev. Joseph Mar Severios, D. D., B. A.

The Most. Rev. Mar Theophilose D. D. being unable, on account of ill-health, to rule the Diocese, His Holiness the Pope appointed in 1938, The Most Rev. Joseph Mar Severios, D. D., B. A., as Administrator Apostolic of Tiruvalla, conferring on him the title of Ingila and all the rights and privileges which Diocesan Bishops enjoy and all the faculties which are necessary to him that he may legitimately rule the Diocese of Tiruvalla in things spiritual and temporal.

General information : The Diocese extends from the River Pampa in the South to the River Ponnani in the North.

Episcopal Curia and Ecclesiastical Officials :—

1. Chancellor, Secretary and Procurator :—Very Rev. Fr. Mathew Nedungatt, S. T. L., Ph. B.
2. Promoter of Justice :—Very Rev. Fr. John Kachiramattom, S. T. L., B. A., L. T.
3. Special Consultor :—Very Rev. Fr. Placid, T. O. C. D., Ph. D., D. D., D. C. L.
4. Diocesan Consultors 7.

Religious Communities :—For men 2 ; for women 1 ; Religious houses for men 6 ; for women 3 ; Religious men 23 ; Religious women 24.

Districts 5 .—Churches 19 ; Mission stations 39 , priests (secular) 51; (Religious) 17; Seminarists 23. Minor seminary 1.

Educational Institutions : English High Schools 2 ; Middle Schools 8 ; Primary Schools 22 ; Boarding houses for boys 1 ; for girls 3 ; Retreat house for women 1.

Correspondent of Schools :—Very. Rev. Fr. Mathew Nedungatt, S. T. L., Ph. B.

Industrial schools 3 ; Printing press 1 ; Catholic Evidence Guilded 1; Members 50.

Periodical publication : —"The Reunion Record".

Catholics of the Diocese : —13,370.

Diocese of Trivandrum.

The Diocese of Trivandrum for the Latin Catholics was formed into a separate Diocese by the dismemberment of the Quilon Diocese by the Apostolic Letters dated 1st July 1937 and was erected on the 5th Dec. 1937. The new Diocese comprises the four taluks of Neyyattinkara, Nedumangad, Chirayinkil including the small territory of Anjengo and Trivandrum, excluding the territory of the Cochin Diocese, which lies from Pallithuray to Pattanam between the Canal and the sea.

BISHOP : THE MOST REV. VINCENT V. DEREERE, O. C. D.
VICAR GENERAL : RT. REV. FR. PAUL, O. C. D.
PROCURATOR : VERY REV. FR. ALEXANDER, O. C. D.
SECRETARY : REV. FR. MARK NETTO

General information.—3 Divisions. 3 Districts. 32 Residential Churches, 165 Parishes, 16 Chapels. 30 Secular Priests, 29 Carmelite Fathers, 12 Carmelite Students, 8 Carmelite Brothers, 2 Salesian Fathers, 85 Sisters,—Catholics 112953.

RELIGIOUS INSTITUTIONS.

1 Carmelite Fathers; Study House, Carmel Hill—Trivandrum.
2 Do. Sacred Heart Residence—Trivandrum.
3 Salesian Fathers. St Joseph's E. H. S.—Trivandrum
4 Carmelite Sisters: Holy Angels' Convent—Trivandrum.
5 Do. S. Heart's Convent—Anjengo.
6 Do. Little Flower's Convent—Neyyattinkara.
7 Sisters of the Holy Cross. General Hospital—Trivandrum.
8 Do. Women & Children's Hospital—Thycaud.
9 Sisters of St. Augustine, St. Mary's Convent—Mariapuram.

EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS.

1 St. Joseph's High School for Boys—Trivandrum—504 boys.
2 Holy Angels' High School for Girls— Do. } 349 girls.
3 Little Flower's High School—Neyyattinkara }
4 Middle Schools 10; (1645 boys: 1144 girls.)
5 H. G. Training School, Kamuginkodu—44 boys.
6 Catholic Hostel for boys 1; for girls 2.
7 Primary Schools 44. Pupils: boys, 5037; girls, 4371. Total 9408.

CHARITABLE INSTITUTIONS.

Orphanages for girls 3:— Trivandrum, Anjengo and Neyyattinkara.
Home for Aged and Destitute 3.

Diocese of Vijayapuram.

Historical—This Diocese was created as a distinct ecclesiastical unit on the 9th November 1930 by the division of the Archdiocese of Verapoly. It comprises the entire taluks of Muvattupuzha, Todupuzha, Devicolam, Peermade, Minachil, Kottayam and Changanacherry and several *pakuthies* of the taluks of Kunnatnad, Tiruvalla, Pathanamthitta, Ambalapuzha and Vaikom.

BISHOP:—HIS EXCELLENCY THE RIGHT REV. DR. BONAVENTURE ARANA, O. C. D.
Consecrated on the 29th of June 1931.
Residence—Kottayam.

RELIGIOUS INSTITUTIONS.

1. The Carmelite Fathers' Residence, Good Shepherd's. Kottayam.
2. The Convent of Our Lady of Mount Carmel, Kanjikuzhy, Kottayam.
3. The St. Theresia's Convent of Cloistered Carmelite Nuns, St. Theresia's Mount, Kottayam.
4. The St. Joseph's Convent, Kottayam.
5. The Sacred Heart Convent, Mundakayam.
6. The St. Joseph's Mission Home, Kottayam.
7. St. Joseph's Convent, Madurawely.

EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS

1. The Mt. Carmel English High School for Girls, with boarding, Kanjikuzhy, Kottayam.
2. The Little Flower English Middle School, Pothy, Thalayolaparambu (A. O.), Vaikom (P. O.)
3. The Holy Family English Middle School, Nattassery, Kottayam
4. Recognised Malayalam Primary Schools 18.
5. Non-recognised Primary Schools 20.

CHARITABLE INSTITUTIONS.

The St. Joseph's Orphanage, Kanjikuzhy, Kottayam.

General particulars:—

Total Catholic Population—				51,832
Priests	...	..	...	40
Brother	..	...	...	1
Sisters	..	..	..	45

Diocese of Central Travancore in the Province of S. India.

(Established in 1947.)

RELIGIOUS INSTITUTIONS.

The Church Missionary Society commenced its work in Travancore in 1816 as a mission of help to the ancient Syrian Church. After the rupture in 1836 with the Syrian Church, the Missionaries of the Society turned their efforts to direct Evangelistic work among the non-Christians. As a result of this work, schools were opened and congregations formed in several parts of the State. Later on, in 1870, the Diocese of Travancore and Cochin was established.

On June 27, 1947 the Diocese with the three other Church of India Dioceses of Madras, Dornakal and Tinnevelli entered into union with the Methodist Church of S. India and the S. I. U. C. to form the Church of South India. With the inauguration of the Church of S. India the Southern and Northern portions of the Diocese of Travancore and Cochin were joined to the South Travancore and Cochin and Malabar Dioceses respectively, while the remaining portion with 80,000 people forms the Diocese of Central Travancore.

The Headquarters of the Diocese continue to be at Kottayam where there are the Cathedral Church of the Holy and Undivided Trinity, the College, the C. M. S. Press and the C. N. I. for the training of the Church Workers. The Bishop of the Diocese is the Rt. Rev. C. K. Jacob and its administration is carried on by the Diocesan Council through its Standing Committee and the various Boards viz., Board of Finance, Board of Education, Board of Pastoral Work, Board of Missions, Board of Women's Work, Board of Children's Work, Board of Social Work, Board of Christian Literature, Board of Medical Work and Board of Work among Youth.

There are eight District Councils each with its own Chairman and Secretary. They are:—Elanthoor Council with 6 pastorates; Ettumanoor Council with 5 pastorates; Kottayam Council with 6 pastorates; Mallapally Council with 5 pastorates; Mavelikara Council with 5 pastorates; Melkavu Council with 4 pastorates; Pallam Council with 5 pastorates and Tiruvalla Council with 6 pastorates. The Diocese has its own home mission field in the Adur District with 9 stations and a Foreign Mission Field in Parkal, Hyderabad State.

The constitution of the Diocese is being drawn up on the basis of the existing one.

Churches :	92
Clergymen	
Indian	61
European Lady Missionaries	4

EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS.

(1) 1 C. M. S. College, Kottayam—students 420.
(2) 1 Theological School—students 13.
(3) 1 Training School for Men—students 30
(4) 1 Training School for women—students 39.
(5) 5 High Schools for Boys—students 7730.
(6) 2 High Schools for Girls—students 916.
(7) 16 Middle Schools—students 4160.
(8) 1 Vernacular High School—students 116.
(9) 2 Community schools (a) for boys—students 24.
,, (b) for girls - students 78.
(10) 1 Industrial School for boys—students 13.
(11) 1 Kindergarten School—students 87.
(12) 1 School for Deaf and Dumb—Children 39.

MEDICAL INSTITUTIONS.

(1) Maternity Welfare Centre, Melkavu.
(2) Karunalayam Dispensary, Warrikad, Tiruvella.
(3) 2 Floating Dispensaries.
(4) Erumapra Itinerating Dispensary.
(5) Vallasery Health Centre.
(6) Melkavu Mattom Hospital.

The South Travancore Diocese of the Church of South India.

(Formerly South India United Church, L. M. S.)

The Diocese was formed following the inauguration in September 1947 of the Church of South India by the Union of the South India United Church, the Methodist Church and four Dioceses of the Church of India, Burma and Ceylon. This Diocese is the continuation of, and the successor to, the Travancore Church Council of the S. I. U. C., together with the former C. I. B. C. congregations in the area. It continues to work in association with the London Missionary Society which began work in Travancore in 1806, the work which till 1947 was under the Travancore Mission Council of the L. M. S. now being administered by the Diocesan Council through its various Boards.

The officers of the Diocesan Council are: Rt. Rev. A. H. Legg, M. A. (President), Rev. J. E. Kesari, M. A. (Vice-President), Rev. R. H. Eastaff, M. A., (Treasurer), and Mr. A. Gunamony, M. A., M. L., (Secretary). The area stretches from Cape Comorin to the Kallada River. There are about 450 congregations with a total Christian community of about. 150,000 organised in three Districts with headquarters at Nagercoil, Trivandrum and Quilon respectively. Institutional work includes the following:

Theological: The Diocese shares in the Kerala United Theological Seminary at Cannamoolai, Trivandrum. Bible School for women at Attingal.

Educational: Scott Christian College and English High School, and Duthie Girls' English High School at Nagercoil. Craven English High School at Quilon. Tamil Girls' High School at Neyyoor. Samuel Malayalam High School at Parassala. 17 Middle Schools and 83 Primary Schools. Eight Hostels and Boarding Homes.

Medical: The main hospital is at Neyyoor where there is also a Leper Home and a School of Nursing. Branch hospitals at Kundara, Attingal, Martandam, Nagercoil, Kazhakuttam, Neduugolam, Kalayapuram, Colasegaram and Karakonam

Industrial: Lace Industry at Nagercoil. Embroidery Industries at Neyyoor, Martandam, Parassala, and Trivandrum. The London Mission Press is at Nagercoil.

The Diocese of Changanacherry.

(Erected as Vicariate in 1896, as Bishopric on 21 Dec. 1923.)

It is bounded on the north by Ernaculam Arch-diocese, on the south by Quilon, on the west by Arabian Sea and on the east by the Ghats.

BISHOP: THE RT. REV. DR. JAMES KALACHERY
Ph. D., D. D.

The Diocese has 213 parish Churches. 118 chapels, 361 secular priests and a catholic population of four and a half Lakhs.

RELIGIOUS INSTITUTIONS.

(*a*) Carmelite Monasteries 11 with 191 tertiary monks.
(*b*) Carmelite Convents 18 „ 302 professed nuns.
(*c*) Clariat Convents 13 „ 392 do.
(*d*) Adoration Convents 19 „ 365 do.
(*e*) Sacred Heart Convents 5 „ 111 do.
(*f*) Medical Mission House 1 „ 16 do.
(*g*) Adoration Father's Mission Houses 3, members 9.
(*h*) Tertiaries of St. Francis Assisi in almost all the parishes numbering 7901.

EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS.

A. For boys.
1. First grade College 1, pupils 1210.
2. English High Schools 9, pupils 6025.
3. English and Malayalam Training School 1, pupils 35.
4. English Middle Schools 27, pupils 4820.
5. Malayalam High School 1, pupils 270.
6. New type Middle Schools 17, pupils 7700.
7. Industrial School 1, pupils 41.

B. For girls.
1. English and Malayalam Training Schools 2, pupils 54.
2. English High Schools 4, pupils 1900.
3. English Middle Schools 7, pupils 1675.
4. Malayalam High Schools 2, pupils 90.
5. New type Middle Schools 17, pupils 7360.
6. Industrial Schools 3, pupils 65.

Besides there is a Petit Seminary at Changanacherry and 148 M. P. (mixed) schools with a total number of 39,930 pupils.

Missouri Evangelical Lutheran India Mission
(M. E. L. I. M.)

Nagercoil District

(*Established 1907*)

Headquarters. Nagercoil, Travancore.

Principal Centres.—Nagercoil, (Vallioor, Vadakangulam in Tin. Dist.)

Mission Stations:—41 in the following taluks:—Thovala, Agasteeswaram, Kalkulam, Vilavankod and Peermade.

EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS

English High School (incomplete)	Nagercoil
Primary Schools	13
Boys' Boarding School	Nagercoil
Girls' Boarding School	Nagercoil

Religious Training.

Concordia Seminary: Nagercoil. Dr. A. J. Lutz, President

Secular Training.

S. S. L. C. Training School: Nagercoil. Rev. G. Schroeder, Manager

Publication.

Sattya Satchi The Editor, Coromandel, K. G. F.

The Church of England Zenana Missionary Society (C. E. Z. M. S.)

RELIGIOUS INSTITUTION.

Travancore and Cochin Mission, Trivandrum, opened 1862.

EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION.

1. Fort Girls' English Middle School, Trivandrum

The Orthodox (Jacobite) Syrian Church of Malabar.

History.—The Orthodox Syrian Church of Malabar, also called for historical reasons, the Jacobite Church is almost as old as Christianity itself, being founded by St Thomas, one of the Apostles. In the 4th century Thoma, a Syrian merchant of Cana near Bagdad, discovered these Christians and reported to the Catholicos of the East, whereupon he sent a colony of 400 Syrians to Malabar. A second and a third colony of Syrians also arrived in the 8th and 9th centuries. These communities got intermingled and came to be known as Syrian Christians. During the course of its long history it has suffered considerably owing to cessations and internecine quarrels. At present the Church is divided into two parties, one of which restored in Malabar in 1088 M. E. the Catholicate of the East referred to above, which had for some time been vacant, and recognises the Catholicos as the immediate head. The other party is directly under the Patriarch of Antioch, who resides now at Homes. Unfortunately the Patriarch and the Catholicos now do not recognise each other as such. Still it is hoped that sooner or later a reconciliation will be effected.

The Orthodox Syrian Christians number about 500,000. They have seven Metropolitans—two on the Patriarch's side and five on the other, about 300 priests and 500 churches.

THE GOVERNING BODY.

The Governing bodies of the church are the Episcopal Synod and the Malankara Syrian Christian Association Managing Committee.

THE CENTRAL OFFICE.

The central office is at the Syrian Seminary, Kottayam.

RELIGIOUS INSTITUTIONS.

(a) Two Theological Seminaries; seven monasteries *viz.*, Bethany Asram; Vadasserikara; Mt. Thabor, Pampady; Christu Sishya Asram, Coimbatore; B. M. A. S., Pampakuda; Mt. Thabor Madam and Bethlehem Convent, Pathanapuram; St. George Dayara, Othara and Vettical Dayara, Mulanthuruthy.

(b) The Servants of the Cross; The Immanuel Missionary Society: The Martha-Mariam Samajam; the Sunday School Samajam: and the Eraviperur Medical Mission.

EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS.

Twelve English High Schools, *Viz.*, M. D. Seminary English High School Kottayam; M. G. M. English High School, Tiruvella; Catholicate English High School, Pathanamthitta; M. G. D. English High School, Kundara; St. Stephen's English High School, Pathanapuram; St. John's English High School, Vadakara; M. S. M. English High School, Ranni; English High School, Kolencheri; English High School, Kurupumpady; Balikamadom English High School, Tiruvalla; Residential English High School, Sastamkotta; English High School, Kothamangalam; twenty one English Middle Schools and over 160 Malayalam Schools.

PRINTING PRESS.

St. Thomas' Press, Kottayam.

THE ECCLESIASTICAL HEADS.

1. His Holiness Moran Mar Baselios Geevarghese II—Metropolitan of Malankara and Catholicos of the East.
2. The Most Rev Mar Timotios.
3. The Most Rev. Kuriakos Mar Gregorios.
4. The Most Rev. Geevarghese Mar Philoxenos M. A., B. D.
5. The Most Rev. Alexios Mar Theodosius O. I. C.
6. The Most Rev. Mar Thoma Dionysius.
7. The Most Rev. Mar Athanasius.
8. The Most Rev. Mar Michael Dionysius.
9. The Most Rev. Mar Ghevarghese Gregorios
10. The Most Rev. Mar Poulose Severios

St. Thomas Syrian See. (Mar Thoma Syrian Church.)

(Established A. D. 52.)

Ecclesiastical Heads: His Grace the Most Rev. Juhanon Mar Thoma, B. A., B. D., S. T. M., Metropolitan of Malabar.
His Lordship the Rt. Rev Mathews Mar Athanasius Episcopa, B. A., L. T. D. D., Ayroor.

Vicar Generals: (1) The Very Rev. V. P. Mammen Kassisa, B. A., Tiruvalla.
(2) The Very Rev V. T Chacko Kassisa, B A., Anaprampal.

Secretary: Rev. K. N. Oommen, B. D., Tiruvalla.
Honorary Treasurer: Mr. O. C. Ninan, Tiruvalla.
Head Quarters: Mar Thoma Sabha Office, Tiruvalla. Travancore.
Representative Assembly: Prathinidhi Mandalam of 439 Members.
Executive Body: Sabha Council of 28 Members.

QUILON, KOTTARAKARA, CHENGANNUR AND NIRANAM DIOCESES.

Charge: His Grace the Most Rev. Johannan Mar Thoma, Metropolitan, Tiruvalla.
Parishes: 142.

MARAMON, KUNNAMKULAM AND KOTTAYAM DIOCESES.

Charge: His Lordship the Rt. Rev. Mathews Mar Athanasius, Ayroor.
Parishes: 144.

RELIGIOUS INSTITUTIONS.

1. Evangelistic Association—(Established in 1888).
President: His Grace the Most Rev. Johannan Mar Thoma Metropolitan, Tiruvalla.
General Secretary: Very Rev. V. P. Mammen Kassisa, B. A., Tiruvalla.

Corresponding Secretary: Rev K. C. George, B. A., B. D
Travelling Secretary: Rev. T. K. Chacko, B. A., L. T.
Parishes and congregations: 93.

2. Sunday School Samajam—(Established in 1905).
President: His Lordship the Rt. Rev. Mathews Mar Athanasius, Ayroor.
General Secretary: Very Rev. V. P. Mammen Kassisa, B. A., Tiruvalla.
Assistant Secretary: Rev. C. V. George, B. A., B. T.
Sunday Schools 550 Pupils 5300 Teachers 5150 Inspectors 50.

3. Women's Sevika Sangham—Established in 1914.
President: Mrs. K. K. Chacko, Puthencavoo.
General Secretary: Mrs. Rachel Alexander Chettikulangara.

4. Malankara Prarthana Samajam and Voluntary Evangelistic Association—(established in 1907).
5. English School Teachers' Association, Established in 1929.
6. English School Students' Conference „ 1911.
7. Malayalam School Teachers' and Pupils' Association „ 1913.
8. Youth Service League „ 1932.
9. Educational Association „ 1936.
10. Edavaka Library „ 1933.
11. Edavaka Mission „ 1934.

THEOLOGICAL INSTITUTIONS.

1. Mar Thoma Vaidika Seminary (For Clergy Training)
Under the direction of the Most Rev. Juhanon Mar Thoma Metropolitan, Teachers 6. Students 6.
2. Women's Bible Training Home, Tiruvalla.
3. Men's Bible Training Home, Tiruvalla.

MEDICAL INSTITUTIONS.

1. St. Thomas' Hospital. Cheriazheekal
2. Chundekunnu Dispensary, Tiruvalla.
3. Puthupally Dispensary.

CHARITABLE INSTITUTIONS

1. Vilakkuvattom Orphanage, Punalur.
2. Salem Orphanage, Tiruvalla.

PRINTING PRESS.

Thomas Athanasius Memorial Press.

MAGAZINES.

1. Malankara Sabha Tharaka. Tiruvalla.
2. Syrian Sunday School Sandarisini, Tiruvalla
3. Suvisesha Doothan, Tiruvalla

The Indian Pentecostal Church of God.

(*Established in* 1924)

Registered in British India.

The Pentecostal Church is a community of christians found in many parts of the world. The Indian Pentecostal Church is a group of indigenous independent churches established in several parts of India having no foreign mission control but enjoying the Spiritual fellowship of all Pentecostal groups of the same doctrine found all over the world.

Motto of the Church: Evangalisation.

The spread and work of the Church:

Travancore Cochin and Malabar in Malayalam Area.
Tinnevelly, Madura, Trichinopoly and Tanjore in Tamil Area.
Mysore, S Canara N. Canara in Canarese Districts.
Krishna Godaveri and Hyderabad in Telugu Area.
United Provinces, Punjab and Rajaputtana in North India.

Local Churches 300.
General Ministers 16.
Ordained Pastors 65.
Pastors in charge 200.
Workers 500.
Number of adherents 30,000.

Establishments:

(a) Bible Schools.
1. The Hebron Bible Training Institute, Kumbanad. (Established in 1930)
2. The Zion Bible School, Thadepalligudam, Godavary District.
3. Bible Training School, Puthalam, Nagercoil.

(b) Women's Institutions.
1. The Sevikasangetham, Tiruvalla. (An Asram of women Workers).
2. The Sevikasangetham, Kunnamkolam, Cochin State. (An Asram of women workers.)
3. The Sister's Asram, Thadepalligudam, U. Godavary.

(c) Book Depots.
The I. P. C. Bible and Book Depot, Kumbanad. (Established in 1938.)

Publications:

(a) Magazines.
1. The Zion Trumpet (Malayalam) Editor:—Pastor K. E. Abraham, Kumbanad.
2. The Gospel Illuminator (Telugu) Editor:—Pastor P. M. Samuel, Bezwada.
3. The Gospel Herald (English) Editor:—Pastor P. T. Chacko, B, D., Secunderabad.

(b) Other Publications.
Books, Tracts pamphlets published in English, Malayalam, Tamil, Telugu, Canarese, Hindi and Urdu languages.

Enquiries to Senior Minister:
Pastor K. E. Abraham, "HEBRON", Kumbanad, Tiruvalla.

The Syrian Knanaya Diocese of Malabar.

A diocese comprising only of Knanaya Syrians who are the lineal descendants of the Syrian Colony that settled down in Malabar in A. D. 345 under the leadership of the famous Syrian Merchant Thomas of Cana. The original colonists who hailed from Edessa (Urfa or Uraha) and the neighbouring places in Syria consisted of about 400 souls—men, women and children with their Bishop Mar Joseph of Uraha, a diocese under the Patriarch of Antioch. They landed at Cranganore where they were welcomed by the ruler Cheraman Perumal and the slowly dying native christian community. The church in India was rejuvenated and replenished by this colonisation, though the colonists kept aloof from intermarrying with anybody outside, which custom is still in force. On the arrival of the Portughese in the 16th century the Knanaya Syrians had to migrate from Cranganore to the northern and central parts of modern Travancore which they occupy at present.

The Knanaya Syrians formed a homogeneous community until the Portughese times when they became divided into two sections, one remaining faithful to Antioch and the other joining the Roman Catholic Portughese. After the death of Mar Joseph they had no bishops of their own until 1910 when Patriarch Abdulla II of perpetual memory consecrated Mar Severious as Metropolitan of what is now known as the Syrian Knanaya Diocese. But since the last eight years the diocese is being governed by Administrators for want of Metropolitans.

STATISTICS.

Administrator Designate: Very Rev. Fr. Thomas Puraikal M. A., L. T. (Vicar General)

Diocesan Secretary: Rev. Fr. K. C. Mathews

Councillors. 4; Ordination Committee members: 5, Churches 22, Chapels: 5. Priests; 29, Deacons: 2.

Population: 30,000.

Headquarters: Mar Ephraim Seminary, Chingavanam A. O., Pallam P. O.

Knanaya Association: (1) President: Rev. Fr. K. C. Markose,
(2) Secretary: Mr. V. O. Abraham, B. A., B. L.,
(3) Trustees: Rev. Fr. K. T. Mathew and Mr. K. T. Thomas,
(4) Members, clerical: 31, Lay 89, Total: 120.

Knanaya Young Men's Association: President: Rev. Fr. K. A. Jacob, Secretary: Mr. V. Jacob Stephen.

Malankara Sevak Sangh with Sparhaye: (1) President (Vacant)
(2) Secretary: Rev. Fr. K. C. Markose,
(3) Trustee: Mr. K. T. Thomas.

Religious Institutions: Sunday Schools—30, Prayer Unions—25, Women's Associations—22, Evangelical Association—1, Evangelists—10, Mission Stations—3, Catechists—4, Members—183

Educational Institutions: (1) Mar Severius Memorial English High School, Ranni—Headmaster: Rev. Fr. P. J. Thomas, M. A., L. T.; Assistants—30, Pupils 621.
(2) St. Mary Magdalenes E. M. School for Girls, Kurichy. Headmaster: Rev. Fr. C. V. George, B. A., L. T., Assistants—5, Pupils—145.
(3) M. P. Schools—5, Teachers—22, Pupils—423.

Funds: (1) Mar Saverius Education Fund—Rs. 12,200.
Trustee—Mr. E. P. Mathew, B. A., B. L.
(2) The Knanaya Central Fund—Rs. 25,000.
Trustee—Mr. M. C. Korah.
(3) The Knanaya Young Men's Association Fund—Rs. 1930.

HINDU MISSION.

The Kerala Hindu Mission.

(Registered in 1109 under Section 26 of the Travancore Companies Act I of 1092.)

Head Office : TRIVANDRUM.

Share Capital 2 lakhs, divided into 1,00,000 shares at Rs. 2 each.

The objects of the Mission may be classified mainly under 4 heads: viz. (i) Spread of Hindu Dharma, (ii) Hindu Consolidation. (iii) Uplift of Backward Communities and (iv) giving facilities for those of other faiths to come into the Hindu fold. Under the new scheme of 1117, Travancore is divided into 4 Districts with 180 centres in all, each Taluk having, on an average, 6 centres, with as many Pradesika Sabhas as possible. A Pradesika Samithy composed of 5 to 11 elected share-holders representing the various sections of the Hindu Community of the place is in charge of the Mission work within the Sabha's jurisdiction. Including representatives of the Pradesika Samithies the Taluk Samithy of 11 to 15 members similarly constituted is responsible for the work within the Taluk. The District Samithy of the same strength and constitution will supervise the entire work of the Mission within the District. A Pracharaka is posted to each centre, an Organiser to each Taluk and an Inspector to each District for carrying on the work of the centre, Taluk and District under the guidance of the Pradesika Samithy, Taluk Samithy and District Samithy respectively. A Bhajana Organiser has also been appointed in each District for teaching music, Bhajana, Tiruvathirakali etc. Each of these samithies now possesses large powers in the interna management of Mission affairs within its jurisdiction. A special Bhajana organiser for the Trivandrum City has been appointed and intensive propaganda is carried on in the City.

In order to bring about consolidation of the Hindu Community, representatives of the several sections of the Hindu Community have been taken into the Central Board of Management of the Mission which is to consist of 31 members. This Central Board has delegated some of its powers to an Executive Committee to look after the routine work of the Mission.

This Committee is composed of the following members :—

Mr. N Kumaran, B. A., B. L. (Retired High Court Judge) President,
Mr. V. G. Sankaranarayana Pillai, B. A., B. L., General Secretary,
Mr. P. S. Nilakanta Iyer, B. A., B. L., Treasurer.

Other members :—

Rao Sahib Mahakavi Ulloor S. Parameswara Iyer, M. A. B. L., (Retired Dawan Peishkar).

Mr. C. K. Nagan Pillai, B. A., (Retired Anchal Superintendent)

and the Presidents of the four District Samithies of the Mission.

The Mission is holding meetings and conferences to spread its ideals among the masses, is conducting religious classes in the various centres and Temples, is carrying on propaganda in favour of the removal of differences based on caste and in general for the spread of the principles underlying the Historic Temple Entry Proclamation. Harijan pupils and students in schools and colleges are helped with funds for buying books. A few Day and Night Schools are being conducted, free treatment through Ayurvedic and Homeo Dispensaries is provided and such cottage industries as weaving, paper making, bee-keeping, poultry farming, basket and mat-making are established. Some Colonies for housing the homeless and Rural Demonstration Centres are also included in the programme of uplift work. The Mission also conducts Malayalam and Tamil Primary Schools, Malayalam and English Middle Schools and an Ayurvedic Hospital. The Mission has also started Sunday Schools for teaching the fundamentals of Hindu Religion which alone can bring real Consolidation and uplift to all.

ECCLESIASTICAL HEADS

I Church of South India

Diocese of Central Travancore.

Bishop—The Rt. Rev. C. K. Jacob . Kottayam.

II. Roman Catholic Church.

(1) Syrian-rites.

(a) *Syro-Malabar-rite.*

The Most Rev Mar Augustine Kandathil D. D., Metropolitan Archbishop of Ernakulam . Ernakulam.

Suffragans:

The Rt. Rev. Mar Alexander Chulaparambil D. D., Bishop of Kottayam . Kottayam

" Mar James Kalacherry. Ph. D., D. D., Bishop of Changanacherry . Changanacherry

" Mar George Allapatt D. D., Bishop of Trichur . Trichur.

" Mar Thomas Tharayil, D. D., Co-adjutor Bishop of Kottayam . Kottayam

(b) *Syro-Malankara Rite.*

The Most Rev. Mar Ivanios, O.I.C.-M. A., D. D., Metropolitan Archbishop of Trivandrum . Trivandrum.

Suffragans:

The Rt. Rev. Mar Theophilos, O I.C. D. D., Bishop of Tiruvalla Tiruvalla.

The Most Rev. Joseph Mar Severios B. A., D. D. Administrator Apostolic of Tiruvalla. Tiruvalla.

(2) Latin-rite.

The Most Rev. Joseph Attipetty Ph D., D. D., Metropolitan Archbishop of Verapoly . Ernakulam.

Suffragans.

The Rt. Rev Roche Agniswami, S. J., D D, Bishop of Kottar . Nagercoil.

" Bonaventure Arana. O. C. D., Bishop of Vijayapuram . Kottayam.

" Jose Alvernaz D. D., Bishop of Cochin . Br. Cochin

" Vincent Dereere, O. C. D, Bishop of Trivandrum . Trivandrum

" Jerome Fernandes, D. D , Bishop of Quilon . Quilon.

III. Syrian Church.

(1) Jacobite.

(a) Orthodox (Jacobite) Syrian.

His Holiness Moran Mar Baselios Geevarghese II, Catholicos of the East and the Malankara Metropolitan	.	Kottayam.
The Most Rev. Kuriakose Mar Gregorios, Metropolitan of Kottayam Diocese,	.	Kottayam
" Geevergese Mar Philoxenos M A., B. D Metropolitan of Thumpamon Diocese	.	Pathanamthitta
" Alexius Mar Theodosius, Metropolitan of Quilon Diocese	.	Kundara.
" Thomas Mar Dionysius Metropolitan of Niranam Diocese	.	Tiruvalla
" Augen Mar Thimothicse, Metropolitan of Kandanad Diocese	.	Muvattupuzha

(b) Jacobite Syrian.

The Most Rev. Paulose Mar Athanasius, Malankara Metropolitan and Metropolitan of Ankamali and Kandanad Dioceses	.	Alwaye.
" Michael Mar Dionysius, Metropolitan of Kottayam, Niranam, Thumpamon and Quilon Dioceses	.	Kottayam.
" Elias Mar Julius Metropolitan, Delegate to the See of Antioch. Manjinikara	.	Omalloor
" Gheevarghese Mar Gregorius, B. A., L. T., Assistant Metropolitan of Ankamali Diocese	.	Alwaye.

(2) Mar Thoma.

The Most. Rev. Juhannon Mar Thoma, B. A., B. D., C. T. S.
Metropolitan of Malabar.

The Rt. Rev. Mathews Mar Athanasius B. A., L. T., D. D

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CLUBS AND ASSOCIATIONS

THE SRI MULAM CLUB.
Trivandrum.

This is the premier club in the State. It was started more than fifty two years ago under the name of Sri Mulam Pama Varma Union Club and under the patronage of the late Sri Mulam Tirunal Maharaja. Until recently, the membership of the club was very small and the amenities provided were rather meagre and restricted. On the eve of the Golden Jubilee, the President and some of the members made strenuous efforts for improving the club in every way. As the result of their efforts which were remarkably successful, the club has now acquired an attractive new building providing a well-furnished lounge, a reading room and library and a women's and children's section. The number of members is now nearly 700 including about 72 Life Members. Sachivottam Sir C. P. Ramaswami Aiyar laid the foundation stone of the new building on the 6th of July 1939 and he signalised the occasion by becoming the first Life Member. His Highness the Maharaja was graciously pleased to preside over the opening ceremony of the new building on the 14th September 1940. Their Highnesses the Maharaja and Maharani Setu Parvati Bayi are the Patron and the Vice-Patron of the Club respectively. The rules of the club were thoroughly revised and its name was shortened into "the Sri Mulam Club." The Golden Jubilee was celebrated on the 30th October 1940 under the Chairmanship of Sir Lionel Leach, Chief Justice of the Madras High Court.

The entrance fee for membership is Rs. 7 and the monthly subscription Rs. 2. The wives and other female dependants of members are admitted without entrance fee and on payment of a monthly subscription of Re. 1. There is also provision for temporary and non-resident membership. Life Membership involves a donation of Rs. 500. The affairs of the Club are managed by an Executive Committee consisting of the following members for 1123 M. E. (August 1947—July 1948.)

President :	Captain V. Padmanabhan Tampi.
Secretaries :	Mr. K. Rama Iyer. Mr. C. J. Mathew Tharakan.
Treasurer :	Mr C. I. Abraham.
Other Members :	Mr. M. H. Ramakrishna Iyer. Mr. S Venkitaramana Kukillaya. Mr. Padupally S. Krishna Pillai. Mr. P. J. Simon. Mr. K. E. Eapen. Mr. K. Narayanan. Rajyaseva Niratha S. Chettanatha Karayalar. Mr. L. V. Gomez. Mr. T. N. Subramonia Iyer. Mr. Yoonis Sait.

The Nagercoil Club.

(Established in 1889.)

Office-bearers.

Honorary Secretaries.	Mr. T. V. Ramasubba Iyer, Landlord Mr. S. Thiravian Nadar, B. A., B. L.
Treasurer.	Mr. S. Ramaswami Iyer, B. A.
Committee Members.	Messrs (1) L. Anantakrishna Iyer, B.A. (2) K. Paramasivam, Landlord (3) A. Krishna Iyer, Landlord (4) N. Chella Thangaiyan, [illegible] (5) S. V. [illegible], Timber Merc

Terms of membership. Life member Rs. 100, Resident member 3, per month. Non-Resident member annas 8 per month and Honorary by annas 8 per month.

Library and free reading room is open to the public from 8 A. M. to 1 and from 4 P. M. to 7 P. M. The total number of books in English and Malayalam is 2584. The Library gets a grant from Government publications are supplied.

Games. Lawn Tennis, Badminton, Tennicoit, Bagatelle, Carroms, pong, Chess, and Contract bridge are the chief among the out-door and games.

The Cosmopolitan Club, Palai.

(Founded in 1941)

President :	Mr J. Thomas Kayalackakom
Vice-President :	Mr. M. K. Gopala Pillai
Hon. Secretary :	Mr. K. K. Joseph B. A.
Treasurer :	Mr. M. K. Joseph

The club was founded at a meeting convened by Mr. K. M. Ag B. A., B. Com., F. R. E. S., and held at Kaippen's Building on June 2, Apart from serving the interests of members the club has in view formance of social service of non-political characte

Applications for membership should be addressed to the Hon. The entrance donation is Re. 1. Resident members shall pay a subscription of As. 8. Non-resident members shall pay a quarterly tion of As. 12. The monthly subscription for a lady member is Temporary members are admitted for a period not exceeding three payment of a subscription of As. 8 in advance for every month during they may enjoy the privilege without entrance donation but have no vote or to serve on the committee. Any member may compound for monthly or quarterly payment by a life-subscription of Rs. 100. membership fee for a lady member is Rs. 50. At present there members including twenty-eight life members. Total [illegible] are

The club has a first class Reading Department with subscriptions important Indian dailies and periodicals and some foreign journals. for indoor games such as Cards, Ping-pong, Carroms and Chess. The Club is equipped with Retiring Rooms to afford residential fac officers and businessmen on tour. The Cosmopolitan Library an independent institution, is housed in the club building and the take full advantage of the up-to-date books which number over 1000

The affairs of the club are managed by an Executive committee consisting of the office-bearers and seven members. The club is o 8 A. M. to 8 P. M.

Trivandrum Club, Trivandrum.

Patron.

H. Highness the Maharaja of Travancore.

President. Mr. H. C. Papworth.
Honorary Secretary. Mr. S. N. Ure.

The Trivandrum Club is a social Club, which has been in existence for many years. It is situated on the east of the Vellayambalam-Residency Road. The Club building comprises, in addition to a verandah, a dining room, card room, billiard room, bar and office on the ground floor, three rooms and a dressing room on the first floor. There are two tennis courts and garage accommodation. The Club is fitted with electric lights and

[illegible] from special cases, membership depends upon election by ballot. It is [illegible] to ladies also, the total membership being at present approximately 60. The [illegible] subscription is Rs. 15, payable in three equal instalments. The monthly [illegible]cription for ordinary members is Rs. 12, though a lower rate applies to [illegible] of certain missionary associations. The annual subscription for outstation members is Rs. 12. On application to the Honorary Secretary, temporary [illegible]s may be admitted at the rate of Re. 1 for each day on which they are [illegible]ent in Trivandrum, with a maximum subscription of Rs. 12 a month.

Members of affiliated Clubs who are not resident in Trivandrum pay no [illegible]scription and have the benefit of the use of the Club when visiting the [illegible] of the State. The Club is affiliated to the Alleppey, Cannanore, Cochin, [illegible]alore Cantonr, High Range, Kalchurutty Valley, Kottagiri, Malabar, [illegible]kayam, Palghaut, Peermade, Quilon, Tellicherry, Trichinopoly, Tuticorin, Vandiperiyar and Wellingdon Gymkhana Clubs, which afford the members this Club reciprocal advantages.

The management of the Club is carried on by the President and a committee of five other members, of whom one is the Honorary Secretary and one [illegible]ntertainment member. The Committee is elected at the Annual General [illegible]ting, when the members also scrutinise and pass the audited balance sheet [illegible] accounts.

The Trivandrum Tennis Club.

(Founded in 1938.)

(Affiliated to the T. L. T. A.)

Patron-in-Chief:	H. H. The Maharaja of Travancore.
Patrons:	H. H. The Elaya Raja. H. H. The First Princess.
President:	Lieut. Col. Goda Varma Raja.
Vice Presidents:	Captain V. Padmanabhan Tampi.
Honorary Treasurer:	Mr. P. Govindan Nair.
Honorary Secretary:	Captain V. Narayana Pillai.

The objects of the Club shall be to promote and develop the game of [illegible]nnis and to maintain a high standard of the game in the State and [illegible] among other purposes,

(a) to promote social intercourse among the members of the Club

(*b*) to arrange regulate and manage Tennis Tournaments Exhibition games and other matches ; and

(*c*) to do such other acts as are incidental and conducive to the attainment of the above objects.

In furtherance of the above objects, the Club got down international tennis stars like Tilden, Cochet and Ramanathan in 1938, Mc. Neil Harris and Ghans Mohamed in 1939 and Puncec and Cucic in 1940. The exhibition games in which local players also took part gave a real fillip to tennis in the State.

Keenly alive to the need of scientific coaching for developing the game, the Club in 1940 initiated a coaching scheme by securing the services of Mr. Ranbir Singh the official coach of the All India Lawn Tennis Association. But, from 1942 as Mr. Ranbir Singh's services could not be had, the coaching work is carried on by the local coach engaged by the President. This year 19 boys and 7 girls have been selected for coaching.

There is a badminton court admission to which is open also to non-members who are below 18 years of age. There are at present 17 boys in this Juvenile section.

Membership of the Club is open only to persons who shall, in some way or other, have done something to promote the objects of the Club. Entrance fee is B. R. 50. Every member shall pay a subscription of B. Rs. 5 per mensem. Any person who donates Rs. 500 or more may become a life member.

Tennis is the chief game played at the Club. Facilities for tennis wall practice, Badminton, Tennikoit, Table-Tennis and Carroms are also provided.

T. R. & T. Staff Club—Mundakayam.

(Established in January 1947)

President:	Mr. C. T. Varughese.
Vice President:	,, E. K. Kuttan.
Honorary Secretary:	,, George Pothen.
Joint Secretary:	,, E. T. Mathew.

The Club was opened in January 1947 by G. A. Brooke Esq., General Manager of the Travancore Rubber and Tea Co., Ltd. and situate on Kadamankulam Estate, Mundakayam. The Club building comprises in addition to large front and back verandahs and portico three large rooms, two dressing rooms, two bath rooms, one store room and office, kitchen, servant's quarters and garage. There are badminton and Volley Courts and spacious compound with garden.

Membership:—There are 70 members at present.

Terms of membership.—Open to the Staff of the Travancore Rubber and Tea Co., Ltd., only. Entrance fee 10 per cent of the salary and monthly subscription Re. 1.

The club gets a grant from the Travancore Rubber and Tea Co., Ltd. of a sum of Rs. 500 per year.

Library and Reading Rooms:—The present collection of books numbers 500 in English and 70 in Malayalam.

Games:—Badminton, Volley, Ping-ping, Carroms, Chess, Cards and Draughts are the chief among the outdoor and indoor games.

The Management of the Club is carried on by the president and a Committee of ten members of whom one is Vice President, one Hon. Secretary and one Joint Secretary.

The Sri Mula Rama Varma Association, Karamanai, Trivandrum

(Founded 21st April 1885 A. D.)

President.	Justice Mr. K. Sankarasubba Aiyar, L. A., B. L.
Vice President	Mr. T. Subramonia Sastri, B. A. L. T.
Honorary Secretary and Treasurer	P. Subramonia Iyer, B. A., B. Sc. (Eng.)
Assistant Secretary	K. Subramonia Iyer, B. A.
Librarian	,, S. Sundaresvara Iyer.
Committee Members	,, G. Narayana Iyer.
	,, P. Sundarasubba Iyer.
	,, A. Chidambara Iyer, B. A., B. L.

Free Reading Room is open every day from 8 a.m. to 11 a.m. and 4 p.m. to 9 p.m.

The Association, established on the 21st April 1885 A. D. which celebrated its Golden Jubilee in February 1935 is one of the most long standing institutions of the kind in the State. It is housed in a building of its own. The free Reading Room attached to it is being most profitably utilised by the public irrespective of caste or creed. It is kept open every day, both morning and evening and is supplied with Daily News Papers and Periodicals in English, Malayalam and Tamil. There is also a Library containing books in English as well as in Malayalam, Sanskrit, Tamil, and Hindi. The number of books at present is 4115 and every year the number is being increased out of the receipts of the Association and the Government Grant. The development of culture is the main object of the Association and Histrionic Art is one of the subjects receiving special attention. These aims and objects of the Association are attained through lectures, essays, debates and dramatic performances.

The Travancore Auditor's Association, Nagercoil.

Trivandrum Office:— SUBRAMONIA VILAS, PUTHENCHANTHAI.

President.

Mr. K. N. Ramasubbha Iyer, B. A., B. L., Auditor, Retired Accountant General and Manager, The Central Banking Corporation of Travancore, Ltd., Alleppey.

Vice President:

Mr. Paul Thaliath, B. com., Auditor, and Ex-Council Member, Puthenpally, Varapuzha.

Secretary.

Mr. A. S. Veerabahu Pillai, Auditor, Ex. Assembly Member and Hon. Secretary, South Travancore Chamber of Commerce, Etc. Nagercoil.

Other Members of the Committee.

1. Mr. K. Venkitachalam Iyer, B. A., G. D. A., Auditor, Main Road, Trivandrum.
2. Mr. K. Arunachalam, B. Sc., B. com., Auditor, Marakadai Road, Chalai, Trivandrum.
3. Mr. A. Muthiah Pillai, Auditor, Rajavarmapuram, Nagercoil.
4. Mr. P. Krishnan Nair, Auditor, Quilon.

The Trivandrum Friend-in-Need Society.

(Instituted in 1896)

Patron :	His Highness the Maharaja.
President :	Diwan Bahadur A. M. Muthunayagom, C. S. I., B. A., B. L.
Vice-President :	Mr. C. O. Madhavan, B. A., B. L.
Honorary Secretary and Treasurer	Mr. J. Chandy, B. A., B. L.

Members of Committee.

Mr. P. Sankaran Iyer B. A. B. L.
" K. C. Abraham, B. A. B. L.
" E. I. Chacko B. A., B. L.
" S. K. Mahadeva Iyer B. A.
Rev. Fr. Pius O. C. D.
Dr. Keshi Palakrishnath, L. M. & S., M. G. O. D. S.
Mr. K. Sankara Subbier, B. A., B. L.
Rao Bahadur Dr. K. Raman Tampi, M. D.
Dr. (Miss) A. P. Martin, L. R. C. P. & S.
Captain V. P. Tampy
Dr. (Mrs.) M. Ponnen Lukose, B. A., M. B. B. S., M. R. C. O. G.
Mr. T. A. Thomas, B. A.

Constitution and Aims. The work of the Society is carried on by a General Committee consisting of the President, the Vice-President, and the Honorary Secretary and Treasurer of the Society and twelve Members.

The objects for which the Society was organised are

(1) the relief of the deserving poor ;
(2) the encouragement of industrious habits among the indigent classes and
(3) the suppression of mendicity.

The Society helps deserving destitute people, without distinction of caste or creed by means of small *monthly pensions* or *temporary help*, of small sums of money.

The Society maintains itself, mainly, by means of a monthly subscription from His Highness the Maharaja and of voluntary monthly and annual subscriptions and donations, and of the interest on a "Permanent Endowment." The annual minimum Membership subscription is only five rupees.

The Travancore Registering Officers' Association.

(Established in 1937.)

President	Mr. J. T. Rodriguez M. A., B. L.
Secretaries	" M. Ramaswamy Iyer, B. A.
	" V. K. Govinda Pillai. B. A.
Treasurer	" K. R. Sankaran Nair B. A.
Executive Committee	Messrs M. Ravi Varma Raja B. A.
	M. Gopala Menon B. A.
	K. Madhavan B. A.
	V. Sankaran B. A.
	[illegible]
	M. V. Kesavan
	V. Gopala Pillai B. A.
	K. Gangadharan Pillai B. A.
	V. Sivaramanan B. A.
	K. Gopala Nair B. A.
	B. O. Stephen B. A.
	" Kanakakrishnan Nadar B. A.

Working Committee.
President {
Secretaries {
Treasurer {
[illegible] Mannadiar B A.
[illegible] Kochukoshy B A.
[illegible] P. Nilakantan Nair B A.
[illegible] appan Pillai
[illegible] C. Mathai

Honorary Auditor: [illegible] Ramakrishna Iyer B. A.

The Travancore Coir Mats and Matting Manufacturers' Association.

The Travancore Coir Mats and Matting Manufacturers' Association was formed on the 17th April 1940 and incorporated under Section 26 of the Travancore Companies Act, IX of 1114, under Government Licence.

Objects. To promote, support and protect the character, status and interests of manufacturers of coir products, to define the customs and usages of such trade and to make rules and regulations conducive to the promotion of just and honourable practices therein and to initiate and promote organisation of the industry.

Membership is open to all individuals firms, partnerships, companies and corporations established in Travancore, Cochin or Malabar and engaged in the manufacture of coir floor coverings, coir ropes or any other class of coir goods.

Entrance fee Rs. 25.
Subscription Rs. 5 per mensem.

MEMBERS OF THE ASSOCIATION.

E. T. Adima & Sons., The Alleppey Co., Ltd., Aspinwall & Co. (Travancore) Ltd., The Bombay Co., Ltd., E. Bout & Co., Callaghan's Coir Works, Charankatu Coir Manufacturing Co., Cocoa Carpet and Rug Manufacturing Co., Coir Floor Furnishing Co., The Coir Yarn & Textiles Ltd, Darragh Small & Co., Ltd., Eastern Produce Co. Ltd. The Empire Coir Works Ltd. K. S. Gangadhara Iyer & Co., C. George Peter, Wm. Goodacre & Sons, Ltd. The Imperial Coir Industrials The Indian Coir Manufacturing Co., The Kerala Coir Manufacturing Co., Madura Co., Ltd., The Maylithara Coir Factories, The Modern Agency, Morris Narielwala & Co., M. Muthukrishna Reddiar & Sons. The Orion Coir Mats and Matting Manufacturers. Peirce Leslie & Co., Ltd., S. Pitchu Iyer & Sons, Ltd., The Royal United Carpet Factories Ltd., S. K. V. Industries Ltd. S. N. V. Industrials. The United Coir Factories and Vaikom Coir Works.

THE COMMITTEE.

The business of the Association is managed by a Committee consisting of 12 Members.

Committee for 1946—47.

President: Mr. E. L. Pollard.
Vice-Presidents: ,, M. L. Janardhana Pillai.
,, P. H. Cass
,, C. P. Jacob
,, K. G. Karunakaran, B. A., B. Com (Birm.)
,, Khatawo Khmaje
,, M. A. Thangappan, B. A.
,, G. R. Edenborough
,, N. Sankara Mannar, B. A.
,, H. Smith
,, K. G. Thomas
,, R. S. Smith

Registered Office. Alleppey, Travancore, South India.

The Sri Mulam Merchants' Association, Shencotta.

Mr. V. R. Venkatachalam Aiyar,	*President.*
,, M. Mohamudappa Rowther.	*Vice-President.*
,, N. Arunachalam Mooppanar	*Cashier.*
,, M. S. Muthusamy Pillai	*Secretary.*
,, R. P. Nayagam	Joint Secretary
,, S. K. Subramania Iyer,	Legal Adviser
,, M. Subramonia Karayalar	Committee Member
,, S. M. Sudalmuthu Mooppanar	,,
,, M. M. Shahul Hameed Rowther	,,
,, M. Ahamadu Rowther	,,
,, G. K. Venkatachalam Iyer	,,
,, P. Subbiah Karayalar	,,
,, P. Sankaliah Chettiyar	,,
,, K. S. Pichanni Mooppanar	,,
,, S. Muhammad Nagoorkani Rowther	,,
,, M. Sheik Abdul Kader Rowther	,,
,, M. M. Mahamedappa Rowther	,,

The Ananta Lodge T. S., Trivandrum.

President :	Mr. R. Srinivasan.
Vice-President	,, R. Ananda Rao
Secretary :	,, N. Kesavan Pampi
Treasurer :	,, S. Iswaramurti Pillai.
Librarian :	,, P. S. Ramasubramonia Aiyar

Other Members of the Managing Committee :

Mr. N. B. Parameswara Iyer.
,, G. Padmanabha Pillai.
,, K. B. Harikrishna

The Ananta Lodge, which was established in July 1883, is the Trivandrum branch of the Theosophical Society, the objects of which are (1) to form a nucleus of universal brotherhood of humanity without distinction of race, creed, sex, caste or colour; (2) to encourage the study of comparative religion, science, philosophy and art; and (3) to investigate the unexplained laws of nature and the powers latent in man.

The Lodge seeks to carry out these objects by educational, social religious and other work. Study classes in Theosophy are held every Sunday morning and public lectures to expound the principles of Theosophy and comparative religion are organised from time to time. Music performances, *Kathakalashepams* and other art activities are held under its auspices. The Lodge seeks to encourage all movements leading to greater understanding and harmony in life. It maintains a library and a free reading room. A Youth Lodge of the Theosophical Society, for persons under 30 years of age, is attached to the Ananta Lodge.

The Lodge celebrated its Golden Jubilee in 1933 and the Diamond Jubilee in 1943.

The All Travancore Hindu Maha Sabha, Kottayam.

Registered on 10th Febrdary 1939.
28th Makaram 1114.

The All Travancore Hindu Maha Sabha is a registered organisation of Hindus working for the consolidation and uplift of the entire Hindu Community, irrespective of caste, in furtherance of the ideals envisaged by the famous Temple Entry Proclamation. Its registered office is at Kottayam.

The unit in the Maha Sabha's organisation is the local "Sakha Sabha" of each kara. Every adult Hindu who pays an annual fee of chs. 7 (seven) can become a member of the Sakha Sabha which is governed by a committee of 18 members. For every 25 members of the Sakha, the sakha has a right to send a delegate to the Maha Sabha annual general meeting. The Maha Sabha's annual general meeting is a body composed of the delegates of the Sakha Sabha and the Directors. The Maha Sabha is governed by a Board of Directors not exceeding 25, elected by the general meeting from its members. For the efficient supervision of the branches, the entire State is now divided into 7 unions with union offices at Koothattukulam, Vaikom, Kottayam, Changanacherry, Chengannur, Peermade and Puthenkuriau and a district organising centre at Trivandrum.

The Maha Sabha had on 29-10-1122, 10,493 members and 381 branches on its role. It has several Bhajanamadoms, Village Schools, common cemeteries, etc., under its direction. The relief measures against unemployment and destitution have also been undertaken.

President: Mr. S. Krishna Iyer, B. A., B. L.
General Secretary: „ K. Kunju Panikar, B. A., B. L.

The All Travancore Homeopathic Association.

HEAD-QUARTERS—TRIVANDRUM.

Founded in 1110 M. E. (1934 A. D.)

President.
Dr. M. Padmanabha Pillai ('A' Class Practitioner).

Vice-President.
Dr. K. P. Raghavan Nair (Member, Travancore Medical Council).

Secretaries
Dr. C. Gopala Pillai, (Registered Medical Practitioner.)
„ P. Ponnappa Pillai

Treasurer.
Dr. K. Subramony Iyer (Registered Medical Practitioner).

Members of the Executive Committee.
Mr. M. Padmanabha Pillai
„ K. P. Raghavan Nair
„ R. G. Thampy
„ K. Subramony Iyer
„ C. Gopala Pillai
„ P. Ponnappa Pillai
„ N. Ramakrishnan

The object of the Association shall be to promote the science and art of medicine, to diffuse medical knowledge, to safeguard the material interests of the profession, to obtain the enactment and the enforcement of just laws, to engender and foster good will and co-operation among its members, to hold conferences and meetings so as to enable exchange of views and discuss problems affecting Homeopathy and practice of allied medicines, to establish a Central Library of publications on Homeopathic literature for the use of its members, to canvass public interest in Homeopathic medicine by propaganda work, to advise the public bodies in matters of health and disease and to do everything that is essential to promote the objects of the Association.

Kerala Mudaly Samudayam.

(Established in 1118 M. E.)

Incorporated as a Charitable Institution Limited by the Guarantee as per Lisense Granted by Government under Section 28 of the Travancore Companies Act, IX of 1114.

Registered Office: Weavers' Street, Amsi, Thengapattanam A. O.

Office Bearers.

1.	President:	Mr. A. Kumaravel Mudaliar, Palliyadi.
2.	General Secretary:	Mr. S. Gopaladas Mudaliar, Palliyadi.
3.	Kariadarsi:	Mr. N. E. Muthaiah Mudaliar, Amsi.
4.	Treasurer:	Mr. P. Antony Mudaliar, Palliyadi.
5.	Honorary Inspector:	Mr. A. K. M. Nayagom Mudaliar, Colachel.

CONSTITUTION AND AIMS.

The members of this Samudayam come of an ancient hereditary weaving Community in South India. Their ancestors had originally migrated from Kaveripoompattanam and settled in all Southern regions. The decendants of those who entered Kerala are now largely found in South Travancore. They are Tamilians and Makkathayis. Activities for the advancement of these people had been first begun by the late philanthropic and Social worker Mr P. N. Solomon Mudaliar of Amsi and his activities have afterwards led to the organisation of this Samudayam. The work of the Samudayam is carried on by a Managing Council consisting of the President, General Secretary, Kariadarsi, Treasurer and seventeen other members of whom two ought to be ladies The chief objects for which the Samudayam has been incorporated are the improvement of educational, social and economical conditions of the people. The said aims are now carried on by establishing reading rooms, granting free education to deserving students, conducting lectures and meetings on social matters, encouraging practitioners in the Sidha System of medicines, organising the weaving industry on Co-operative basis through ten primary and one wholesale registered societies and giving assistance to petty merchants. Funds to attain these objects are collected from the monthly subscriptions of members, donations from members and other sympathisers, and Mahamais contributed by trading concerns run by the members. One noteworthy feature of this Community is that the Hindus and Christians stand united in all social and other matters, notwithstanding their religious differences. The certificate of membership issued in accordance with the registered article is the sole authority that entitles the holder thereof to be classified under "Kerala Mudaly Samudayam".

Indian Tea Licensing Committee.

A Statutory Body, constituted under the Indian Tea Control Act 1938 as amended by the Indian Tea Control (Amendment) Act 1943, to deal with all matters provided for the control of the export of tea from, and for the control of the extension of the cultivation of tea in India and the Indian States.

The Head Office is situated at the

Royal Exchange,
2, Clive Street,
Calcutta.

Chairman: Mr. L. B. Green, (O. B. E.)
1, Council House Street,
Calcutta.

For purposes of administration of the Act in South India, (Madras Presidency, Province of Coorg, and the Indian States of Travancore, Mysore and Cochin) the following gentlemen constitute the South India Sub-Committee.

Mr. S. Krishna Aiyar, B. A., B. L., (*Chairman*).
,, C. M. Kothari, B. A., LL. B.,
,, M. R. Coghlan
,, G. B. Reade
,, B. K. Nandhi Gowder, F. M. U.

Of the above named, M. S. Krishna Aiyar is nominated by the Government of Travancore, Messrs. C. M. Kothari, M. R. Coghlan and G. B. Reade are nominated by the United Planters' Association of Southern India, and Mr. B. K. Nandhi Gowder elected to represent tea estates in Southern India excluding Travancore owned by Indians.

Joint Controller (Chief Executive Officer in South India), Mr. P. V. Govindan

Assistant to the Joint Controller: Mr. S. Ramanathan

Postal Address: Joint Controller, Indian Tea Licensing Committee. Glen View, Coonoor P. O., The Nilgiris.

Telegrams: "Controller," Coonoor.

Telephone Number: Nilgiris, 2263.

PLANTERS' ASSOCIATIONS.

The Association of Planters of Travancore.

(Incorporated in Travancore)
(Liability ofMembers limited)

Owners both European and Indian, of Tea, Rubber, Coffee and Cardamom Estates in Travancore of 50 acres and over are eligible for membership. The main objects of the Association are, with the approval of Government, to become the recognised medium between the Government and individual planting interests and to consider all questions connected with the various Planting Industries in Travancore in order to promote and protect the interests of such Industries.

Subscribing Estates represent :—

Tea	77,439·72 acres
Rubber	57,556·29 ,,
Cardamoms	9,333·67 ,,
Coffee	1,333·20 ,,
Total	145,662·88 acres.

Firm Members :—

(1) Aspinwall & Co. (Travancore) Ltd., Alleppey
(2) Darragh, Small and Co., Ltd., Alleppey
(3) East India Agencies, Ltd., Palai
(4) A. V. George & Co., Ltd., Kottayam
(5) Harrisons & Crosfield Ltd., Quilon
(6) Peirce, Leslie and Co. Ltd., Cochin
(7) Pothen Joseph and Sons, Alleppey.
(8) A. V. Thomas & Co. Ltd., Alleppey
(9) M. K. Thomas and Co., Ltd., Trivandrum.
(10) Volkart Brothers, Alleppey

Association Members :—

(1) Central Travancore Planters' Association
(2) Kannan Devan Planters' Association
(3) Mundakayam Planters' Association
(4) Punalur Planters' Association
(5) South Travancore Planters' Association

Chairman :— Mr. W. W. Mayne

Executive Committee:— Messrs. P. Kurian John.
A. P. D Lodge
M. M. Varghese
D. I. Gardiner
K. L. Kershaw
P. K. Kuriakose,

Secretary :— Mr. K. C. Thomas, Kottayam.
Telegrams :- Apt, Kottayam.
Telephone No. 28, Do.

The Central Travancore Planters' Association.

(Established in 1874)

The Association is in its 73rd year of existence. Its objects are to be representative of the owners of both Indian and European, of Tea, Rubber, Cardamom and Coffee Estates in the Peermade and Vandiperiyar Districts of Travancore and to promote and protect the interests of its members.

Any proprietor or Company owning an Estate in either or both of the above two Districts is eligible for membership.

The present members of the Association comprise 93 per cent. of the planting area in the Districts and consists of all the prominent Indian and European Planters.

The Office bearers for the current year are:—

Chairman: Mr. G Newton

Members of Committee: „ C. J. Madden. M. B. E.
„ D. J. Gardiner
„ W. F. Anderson
„ G. Newton
„ R. E. C. James
„ M. R. Coghlan
„ K. N. Narayana Iyer
„ W. F. Inman
„ G. Annesley-Cooke, M. B. E., M. C. (Ex officio Member)

Honorary Secretary. Mr. G. Annesley-Cooke M. B. E., M. C., Tungamullay Estate, Vandiperiyar A. O. & P. O.

Kannan Devan Planters' Association.

(Founded 1st April 1888.)

Registered office: Travancore—Letchmi Estate, Munnar A. D. & P. O.

Represents: The Interests of 33,486·83 acres under cultivation

Office Bearers:

Chairman: Mr. W. P. Laird

Committee: „ H. C. Boyd.
„ W. S. S. Mackay
„ R. Walker
„ J. B. Soutar
„ M. S. Calderwood.
„ W. W. Mayne
„ A. G. Mac Gregor.
„ C. K. Olney
„ K. N. Narayana Iyer
„ A. Alagannan

Honorary Secretary. Mr. D. M. Mc Intyre

Objects.

To become a member of the United Planters' Association of Southern India and Association of Planters of Travancore. To consider all questions connected with various planting interests.

Mundakayam Planters' Association.

(Established in 1906.)

(Incorporated in Travancore.)

Registered Office: Mundakayam Club, Mundakayam

Represents the interests of 12,890·24 acres of Rubber
4,057·62 acres of Tea
50·00 acres of Coffee
75·00 acres of Cardamoms
386·00 acres of Minor Products

Office Bearers —

Chairman:—Mr. K. L. Kershaw.

Honorary Secretary, Mr. O. J. Egan-Wyer.

Members of Committee:—

Mr. H. B. Macpherson,
" F. Simmons
" P. Price
" K. V. Thomas,
" A. D. Vincent.

The South Travancore Planters' Association.

(Incorporated in Travancore-Liability of Members Limited)

Registerd Office: Quilon

Represents the interests of 8820 acres Tea, 14153 acres Rubber, 41 acres Coffee, and 113 acres Cardamom and 107 acres minor products under cultivation.

Office Bearers:

Chairman: Mr. H. R. Carson Parker

Committee members: " F. Hawkings
" R. S. A. Fryde
" S. Sampson

Honorary Secretary: " E. H. Taylor, Braemore Estate, Kallar Bridge A. O P. O

Objects.

To consider all questions connected with planting interests

Cape Hotel,

Cape Comorin.

FULLY FURNISHED

FACING THE SEA

BOTH SUNRISE AND SUNSET VISIBLE

NINE DOUBLE SUITES OF ROOMS

RESIDENT MANAGER IN CHARGE

BATHING POOL SEA-FED

INDIAN & EUROPEAN
MEALS SUPPLIED

TERMS MODERATE

Apply : **Director,**
State Guests Department,
Trivandrum.

Sr. Alphonsas Poor Dispensary,

Monippally (Meenachil) Kuthattukulam P. O.

All classes of ailments whether acute or chronic nature especially Consumption, Tubercular diseases and chronic Rheumatism etc. are treated. It is a reliable concern. For further enquiries please communicate with

Dr. Kuruvilla Mathews B. M. & M. P. R. C.,

Palakunnathu,

(Camp) Monippally, Monippally A. O.

Cheapest and Reliable House for

DRAPERY, WOOLLEN GOODS, FANCY GOODS,

WATCHES, STATIONERY, CROCKERY,

ETC., ETC., ETC.

John Cherian Brothers, Munnar.

COLLEGES.

H. H.] The Maharaja's Law College, Trivandrum.

On the 31st January 1875, the Government sanctioned "the organisation of Law Class in connection with His Highness' College at Trivandrum to enable candidates from Travancore to present themselves for the Law Examinations of the University of Madras and to encourage others to pursue the study of law systematically". The order sanctioning the scheme directed that it should be worked on the same rules as the class attached to the Presidency College at Madras. Dr. W. E. Ormsby, Barrister-at-Law, then a Judge of the Sadar Court of Travancore, was appointed Professor of Law in His Highness the Maharaja's College. Dr. Ormsby opened the class on the 8th of February of the same year, and in 1877, His Highness' College was affiliated to the University of Madras in the Faculty of Law also, the University agreeing to accept Dr. Ormsby's certificate as qualifying for admission to University Law Examinations. In 1891, an Assistant Professor of Law was appointed, the Professor and his Assistant each working two hours a week.

The class was thus worked till 1894, when, in conformity with important alterations in the bye-laws of the University of Madras *re* the B. L. Degree Examination, the institution was reorganised on an entirely different footing. The Law Class, which till then was worked as a part of His Highness' College, and the Professors whereof were treated as members of the staff of that College, was raised to the status of an independent College under the designation of "His Highness the Maharaja's Law College, Trivandrum". The staff was strengthened by the appointment of a Senior and two Junior Professors each working two hours a week. A Lecturer in Medical Jurisprudence working an hour a week was added to the staff in February 1897. In 1900 Government sanctioned certain important alterations in the scheme of the College as settled in 1894, and with a view to meet the altered conditions, again reorganised the College. In addition to the Principal, the appointment of two permanent Professors and two Elective Professors was sanctioned. The classes which were till then held in His Highness the Maharaja's College were removed to the upstairs rooms of the School of Arts. In order to make the institution self-supporting, the scale of fees was raised to Rs. 42 for B. L., 36 for F.L. & 30 for Pleadership which continued to be levied in the College till the end of the academic year 1930-31. The permanent Professors were drafted to the general service and from January 1905, the College staff was composed of a Principal, two Senior Lecturers, two Junior Lecturers and a Lecturer in Medical Jurisprudence. In 1908, the two Junior Lecturerships in the Law College were converted into two Elective Lecturerships on the same salaries, tenable for two years subject to re-appointment. In 1911 a Commission from the University of Madras inspected the College, and in accordance with the suggestions contained in their report the staff was strengthened by the appointment of two additional Elective Lecturers with effect from July 1912. In 1920, the staff was reorganised, and the designations "Senior Lecturers" and "Elective Lecturers" were converted into "Senior Professors" and "Junior Professors" respectively, though the elective system still held

good in the case of the Junior Professors. In 1923, the pleadership Classes were separated from the B. L. and F. L. Classes, and three additional Junior Professors were appointed to cope with the additional work entailed thereby. Till 1926 the European Judge of the High Court was invariably the Principal.

In 1929, a Commission from the University of Madras inspected the Law College, and in accordance with the recommendations contained in their report, Government sanctioned the conversion of the College from a part-time institution working in the morning and the evening, into a full-time institution working between 10 A. M. and 4 P. M. with a free interval of one hour between 1 and 2 P. M., with effect from the beginning of the academic year 1931-1932. The staff was reorganised by the appointment of a full-time Principal, two full-time Professors, five Elective Lecturers and a Lecturer in Medical jurisprudence. The Elective Lecturers were to be appointed from year to year, with permission to practise at the Bar. A College Council also was instituted. The scale of fees was revised to Rs. 144 per annum for the B.L. and F. L. Classes and Rs. 108 for the Pleadership Classes.

In 1933, Government sanctioned the suspension of the Pleadership Class for a period of five years with effect from the beginning of the academic year 1933-34 and reduced two Elective Lecturers and temporarily abolished the post of the Lecturer in Medical Jurisprudence. The tenure of appointment of the Elective Lecturers was extended to a period of three years. The scale of fees for the B. L. and F. L. Classes was raised to Rs. 160 per annum. The Pleadership Classes were abolished in 1938.

Till the end of 1908, the management of the College was vested in the Principal acting directly under the orders of the Dewan of Travancore. In January 1909 a slight modification was made by placing the Law College under the Director of Public Instruction. This arrangement was subsequently altered when, in April 1910, it was placed under the control of the High Court. In 1938, the College was transferred to the control of the University of Travancore.

The teaching staff now consists of a Principal, two Professors, and two Part-time Lecturers. The services of the Principal and the two Professors are pensionable. The appointment of the Part-time Lecturers is temporary, they being appointed for a period of three years at a time.

The Law College had no separate building of its own till 1916. Till then it occupied certain rooms on the first floor of the School of Arts. The accommodation thus provided being insufficient, Government in 1912 sanctioned the construction of a separate building for the Law College. The new building was completed and occupied in 1916.

There is at present no separate Hostel for the Law College. The University Hostel provides accommodation for the Law College students as well. The Wills' Hostel and the Louis Catholic Hostel accommodate a few of the Christian students of the College. The Nair Union Hostel is of similar service to Nair students.

PRIZES AND MEDALS.

1. *The Cullen Prize.* The Cullen Law Prize is awarded to one who, being a native of Travancore, receives his education in the Law College, Trivandrum, and stands highest in the M. L. or B. L. Degree Examination, preference always being given to the candidate passing the M. L. Degree Examination.

2 *The Sadasivan Pillai Law Prize.* The Sadasivan Pillai Law Prize is awarded to the student who, being a subject of His Highness the Maharaja of Travancore, passes highest in the Examination for the Degree of Master of Laws or Bachelor of Laws of the University and who does not get the Cullen Law Prize, preference being given to the candidate who passes the M. L. Degree Examination when there are both M. L. and B. L. candidates in the same year.

3. *The Justice Kunhiraman Nair Gold Medal.* The Justice Kunhiraman Nair Gold Medal is awarded every year to the Nayar student of the Trivandrum Law College, who, appearing for the B. L. Degree Examination held immediately after the completion by him of the B. L. course, passes highest in that examination.

4. *Prakkulam C. Padmanabha Pillai Memorial Law Prize.* The Prakkulam C. Padmanabha Pillai Prize is awarded to a student who passes highest securing first or second class in the B. L. Degree Examination of the University of Travancore immediately after the completion of the minimum course of study for the Examination.

5. *The Justice Muthunayagom Memorial Prize.* The Justice Muthunayagom Memorial Prize of books for the amount accruing from the fund, annually to the first student of the Trivandrum Law College, who, appearing for the F. L. Examination held immediately after the completion by him of the F. L. course, passes highest in that examination from the College.

6. *The Sachivottama Shashtiabdapurti Memorial Prize.*

"The Sachivottama Shashtiabdapurti Memorial Prize" is awarded annually in the form of books on Law or in cash at the option of the candidate. The value of the prize shall be determined from time to time, by the Syndicate, but shall not exceed the annual interest on the endowment. The Prize shall be awarded by the Syndicate to the student who, being a subject of His Highness the Maharaja of Travancore passes highest in the First Examination in Law of the University after the minimum course of study for the examination.

The strength of the College at the end of 1122 was 197, of which, 155 were in the F. L. Class and 42 in the B. L. Class.

The Training College.

The Government Normal School, Trivandrum was founded in the year 1895. Till May 1911, teachers who had passed the F. A., Matriculation or Vernacular Examinations were trained in this institution. On the 9th June 1911, the Training College was opened, and the Normal School ceased to exist. From that date Graduates and Undergraduates were trained in the institution. At firs

only 24 Graduates and 24 Undergraduates were trained annually. During the year 1924-25, the strength of the Graduate and the Undergraduate sections was raised to 50 each. The period of training for Undergraduates was reduced from two years to one from 1923-24 In 1924, women undergraduates were admitted for the first time to the College after the abolition of the English Section in the Higher Grade Training School for Women. From the year 1934-35, the strength of the L. T. Section has been raised to 80. Non-stipendiaries (private students *i. e.*, those not employed as teachers in recognised schools in the State) are admitted on condition that their numbers in each year should not be so large as to shut out the chances of untrained graduates in departmental and private schools. Only those who have obtained at least a second class in the B. A. Degree Examination are ordinarily admitted as non-stipendiaries. With effect from the academic year 1946-47 the Undergraduate Section was abolished and the number of Graduates admitted for training was raised to 120. The title of the Degree was changed from L. T. to B. T. The Silver Jubilee of the College was celebrated at the close of the academic year 1936-37.

Besides the Theory and Practice of Education, which is compulsory for all B. T. Students, the College is affiliated in the following optional subjects out of which a student could choose any two :

Teaching of Mathematics
Do. Physical Science.
Do. Natural Science.
Do. History.
Do. Geography.
Do. English.
Do. Malayalam.

The College also imparts instruction in Physical Training, Arts and Crafts. Students are given training in all the games which are generally played in a well-conducted Secondary School.

Arts and Crafts consist of wood-work, card-board work, clay and plasticine modelling, drawing and design, book craft, etc.

Attached to the College, there is a Model English High School containing classes I to V, and Forms I to VI.

No candidate shall be admitted to the B. T. Degree unless he has passed the written examination and unless his practical work has been declared satisfactory by the Principal of the College.

The College emphasises the practical side of the course which consists of the following :

1. Practical course distributed throughout the year for the B. T Class in five of the local English High Schools besides the Model School.

2. Observation classes, where the pupil-teachers in the B. T. observe the teaching of the Senior Masters of the Model School,

3. Criticism classes, where the pupil-teachers teach a class in each of the optionals chosen in the presence of their colleagues who after each such class is over, offer helpful and constructive criticism on the lesson taken.

4. Model lessons, given by the College Staff or the Headmaster or the Senior Masters of the Model School.

5. Library work, consisting of supervised reading and independent work done according to the plan chalked out in the lectures by those in charge of the various subjects.

At the end of the course of training, College Diplomas are issued to the students showing in detail their work in the College during the term.

Fees.

B. T. Class.

* Tuition fees Rs. 150.

† Athletic fees Re. 4.

Manual Training Fee Re. 1.

Health Service Fee Re. 1.

The tuition fees are paid in three instalments and the athletic fee and other fees are collected in one lump along with the first instalment.

* Non-stipendiaries, who are non- Travancoreans, pay Rs. 200 per year.

† Women students pay only Rs. 2.

Strength.

The strength of the College at the end of 1122 was as follows :—

English and Mathematics	3
English and Physical Science	6
English and Natural Science	9
English and Geography	2
English and History	17
Malayalam and Physical science	2
Malayalam and Natural science	2
Malayalam and History	7
Mathematics and Phy. Science	23
Mathematics and Geography	11
Physical Science and Natural Science	7
Natural Science and Geography	17
History and Geography	10
Total	116

There is no scholarship tenable in the College, but teachers from departmental schools who entered service before 1-4-34 if selected for training, are given a stipend of Rs. 30 or their substantive pay, or acting or S.P.T. allowance which they drew prior to their deputation, whichever is greater. Managers of private schools are given a grant of half the stipend which they pay to the teachers selected from their school, provided the teachers entered service prior to the 1st April 1934. The grant is, however, limited to a maximum of Rs. 17-14-0.

Fee concessions are granted according to the rules dated the 13th July 1937, framed by Government.

Every year, a gold medal is awarded to the student of the B. T. Class who has done best in his year. The medal was instituted in memory of the Shashtiabdapurthy of H. H. the late Maharaja Sri Mulam Tirunal.

There is no separate hostel for the College, but the students of the College are granted admission in the Government Collegiate Hostel.

Admission.

Admissions to the College are made by the Principal in consultation with the Director of Public Instruction in respect of teachers from Departmental and Private Schools. The admission of Non-stipendiary students to the B. T. Class is made by the Principal in consultation with the Pro-Vice-Chancellor.

His Highness the Maharaja's University College, Trivandrum.

This Institution was founded in 1834 as His Highness the Raja's Free School with the object of providing education in English for His Highness' subjects. In 1869, the standard of instruction was raised to the First Examination in Arts and the Bachelor of Arts Courses of the Madras University and the institution thence came to be called "His Highness the Maha Raja's College, Trivandrum." The College was affiliated for the B. A. Degree course to the Madras University successively in Philosophy, Mathematics, Chemistry, History, Physics, Sanskrit and Dravidian Languages. The College was also affiliated for B. A. Honours Degree in English and History in 1914. Provision for the study of Natural Science in the Intermediate course was made in 1922. It was at this stage that the Government of His Highness the Maharaja decided to separate the Arts and Science Departments and retain the latter in its old habitation. The bifurcation was given effect to in May 1924 and the institution was thence-forth called "His Highness the Maha-Raja's College of Science, Trivandrum" and the other institution as H. H. the Maharaja's College of Arts, Trivandrum. Since the bifurcation, the College was affiliated for B. A. Honours course in Mathematics in 1925 and for the B. A. Pass course in Botany and Zoology in the years 1924 and 1931 respectively. Since then the College of Arts and the College of Science have been amalgamated with effect from 26th Idavom 1117/8-6-1942.

The administration of the College is vested in the Principal in consultation with the College Council subject to the general direction and control of the University of Travancore and the Government.

The College provides instruction for the Intermediate, B. Sc. & B.A. (Pass.) B. Sc. & B. A. (Honours), & M. Sc.(in Mathematics Physics and Chemistry) & M. A. Degree courses of the Travancore University in the following branches. The college also provides instruction in Chemistry and Physics to the Students of the Engineering College and the Institute of Textile Technology. Besides, activities in Research such as distillation of oil etc., are also conducted.

Intermediate.

Group	i	Mathematics, Physics, Chemistry.
,,	ii	Physics, Chemistry, Natural Science.
,,	iii (a)	Ancient History, Indian History and Logic.
,,	iii (b)	Ancient History, Indian History and Modern History
,,	iii (c)	Ancient History, Indian History and Psychology.
,,	iii (d)	Ancient History, Indian History and outlines of Islamic History.

B. Sc. (Pass)

Group	i (a)	Mathematics		
,,	i (b)	Mathematics	(main) Physics	Subsidiary
,,	ii (a)	Physics	(main) Mathematics	,,
,,	ii (b)	Physics	(main) Chemistry	,,
,,	iii (a)	Chemistry	(main) Physics	,,
,,	iii (b)	Chemistry	(main) Botany	,,
,,	iii (c)	Chemistry	(main) Zoology	,,
,,	iv (a)	Botany	(main) Chemistry	,,
,,	iv (b)	Botany	(main) Zoology	,,
,,	v (a)	Zoology	(main) Chemistry	,,
,,	v (b)	Zoology	(main) Botany	,,

B. A. (Pass Course).

Group	i (a)	Psychology, Ethics and Logic
,,	ii (a)	History, Economics and Politics
,,	iii (a)	Sanskrit and Early Indian History
,,	iii (b)	Malayalam and Sanskrit
,,	iii (c)	Tamil and Early South Indian History.

B. Sc. (Hons.)

Branch I Mathematics.

Besides English which is compulsory for all students in the Intermediate, B. Sc. and B. Sc. (Honours) 1st year classes, the College is affiliated to the Travancore University and provides instruction in Malayalam, Sanskrit, Tamil, French, Arabic, Hindi and Persian under Part II of the Intermediate and B. Sc. courses.

B. A. (Hons.)

Branch ii History, Economics and Politics
Branch iii English Language and Literature
Branch iv Sanskrit Language and Literature
Branch v Malayalam Language and Literature
M. Sc. courses in Physics and Chemistry.

Post-graduate Courses.

Post-graduate students of suitable qualifications are admitted in the Mathematics Department for the M. Sc. degree course and for M. Sc. Physics and Chemistry courses and, in the History, English, Sanskrit and Malayalam Departments for the M. A course. Facilities are given for post-graduate research work in the Departments of Chemistry, Zoology, Botany and Physics.

Every holder of an English School Leaving Certificate or any other accepted certificate admitted for the first time to a University course should pay a sum of Bh. Rs. (2) two being the fee prescribed by the Travancore University for registration as a Matriculate. The money should be paid into the College Office on the date of admission. Students of other Universities must also pay a Recognition fee of Bh. Rs. (5) five each.

The College Fee rates are as follows :—

	Per Academic year.
For the Intermediate Course	S. Rs. (84) eighty-four only. (Rs. 28, Rs. 14 and Rs. 42 for Parts I, II & III respectively).
,, B. A., B. Sc. (Honours) Course and Post-Graduate Course	S. Rs. (108) one hundred and eight only.
,, B. A., B. Sc. Pass Course	S. Rs. (108) one hundred and eight only. (Re. 36, Rs. 18, and Rs. 54 for Parts I, II and III respectively.)
,, M. Sc. (Physics and Chemistry)	S. Rs. (108) one hundred and eight and laboratory fee of Rs 15 per term.
For Post-Graduate students for research course	Bh. Rs. (15) fifteen only per term, Chemistry, Botany and Zoology and Physics and Mathematics.

For special practical work for failed students of the B. A. or B. Sc. Class Rs. (27) twenty-seven only per term

Libtary fee	S. Rs. (2) two only per academic year.
Athletics fee	S. Rs. (4) four only for men students and S. Rs. (2) two only for lady students per academic year.
Stationery fee	S. Re. (1) one only. ,,
Magazine and Association fee	Bh. Re. (1) one only.

Laboratory fee :

(i) Intermediate Course.

Mathematics, Physics and Chemistry—S. Rs. 5.
Physics, Chemistry and Natural Science—S. Rs. 7.

(ii) B. Sc. Course :

Groups I (b), II (a) & (b), III (a), (b) & (c), IV (a) & (b) and V (a) & (b) S. Re. (10) ten only.
Health Service fee S. Re. 1 per year.
Matriculation Registration fee B. Rs. 2

Accommodation is provided for the students of the College in H. H. The Maharaja's Collegiate Hostel. Accommodation is also provided in the Hostel "Students Hall" managed by the University Board of Physical Education where the rate of living is considerably cheap. Provision for the residence of Christian men students is also available in the L. M. S. Hostel, Y. M. C. A Hostel, Catholic Hostel and other Hostels maintained by private

agencies. Women students can find accommodation in the Holy Angels' Convent Women's College Hostel, Hindu Vanitha Sangham Hostel, S. N. V. Sadanam and in the Hostel of the Y. W. C. A., Trivandrum. Muhammadan Students may obtain admission in the Muslim Hostel.

The strength of the amalgamated College at the end of 1122 was 1785 as distributed below :—

Junior Intermediate	...	376
Senior do.	...	467
Junior B. Sc.	...	241
Senior B. Sc.	...	254
Junior B. A.	...	158
Senior B. A.	...	158
B. Sc. Hons. Math. I, II, & III year and Post graduates	...	43
B. A. Hons. English Do.	...	10
B. A. (Hons.) History I, II, & III year	...	44
Do. Malayalam Do.	...	8
Do. Sanskrit Do.	...	2
M. Sc. Course in Physics, I & II year	...	13
Do. Chemistry, I & II year	...	11

Scholarships, Prizes and Medals.

I. His Highness the Maharaja's Scholarships.

(1) *Scholarships of the value of Rs. 10 per mensem.*

(*a*) These scholarships are open to pupils passing from Form VI in recognised Higher Grade English Schools, Departmental or Private, and are awarded by the Registrar, Travancore University on the basis of merit.

(*b*) Only pupils who secure the E. S. L. Certificate *after one year only in Form VI* and continue in the Intermediate class in the academic year immediately following the school year in which they were in Form VI are eligible for the scholarships.

(*c*) Each scholarship is tenable for two academic years in any recognised College in the State.

ii. *Scholarships of the value of Rs. 15 per mensem.*

(*a*) These scholarships are tenable in H. H. The Maharaja's University College, Trivandrum, and in the recognised Colleges in the State. They are allotted as under:—

One each to students from H. H. The Maharaja's College for Women, Trivandrum; the C. M. S. College, Kottayam, the Scott Christian College, Nagercoil; St Berchmans' College, Changanacherry and the Union Christian College, Alwaye; and four to students from H. H. The Maharaja's University College, Trivandrum.

(*b*) Each scholarship is tenable for the whole B. A. or B. Sc. course, Pass or Honours, of the holder.

Close Scholarships.

These Scholarships are awarded on similar conditions and of the same value as the open Scholarships but they are reserved for award to communities, backward in point of education.

II. Government Muhammadan Scholarships

1. Two Scholarships of Rs (10) ten only each per mensem are awarded annually to poor and deserving Muhammadan students of the Junior Intermediate Class, who are subjects of H. H. The Maharaja of Travancore. They are tenable for a period of 2 years.

2. Two scholarships of the value of Rs. 15 are awarded to poor and deserving Muhammadan students of the Junior B. A., B.Sc. class on the results of the Intermediate examination. They are ordinarily tenable for two years, but in the case of a student who takes up an Honours course after passing the Intermediate Examination, the period of tenure is extended to three years.

3. The scholarships are liable to forfeiture in the event of continued absence, negligence in studies, want of progress or misbehaviour.

4. The scholarship-holders are selected on the results of the E. S. L C. Examination, and the Intermediate Examination respectively, other points such as age and poverty being taken into consideration in awarding the scholarships.

III. Grigg Memorial Scholarship.

A scholarship of the value of Rh. Rs. (14) fourteen, per mensem tenable for two or three years is awarded to the student who passes highest in the Intermediate Examination of the Travancore University from any institution in Travancore and who prosecutes his studies for the B. A., B Sc pass or Honours degree at H. H. The Maharaja's University College, Trivandrum.

IV. Read Memorial Scholarship.

A Scholarship of the value of Rs (9) nine per mensem is awarded every alternate year on the results of the B. Sc. Degree Examination of the Travancore University to the most deserving student who continues his study in the University College for the M. Sc. course in chemistry.

V. Mitchell Memorial Scholarships.

Two scholarships, each of the monthly value of Rs. 6-21-0 are awarded to students of the Junior Intermediate class who choose Group I, on the total marks they obtained for the Travancore E. S. L. C. Examination in English, Elementary Mathematics and Elementary Science. The Scholarships shall be tenable for four or five years according as the scholarship holders take Pass or Honours Course.

VI. V. Ramiengar Scholarships.

Two scholarships each of the value of S. Rs. 8-14-0 are awarded for one year in the first instance, on the results of the Intermediate Examination of the Travancore University to a student who shall be a subject of Travancore and who shall continue his education in H. H. The Maharaja's University College, Trivandrum, taking Chemistry main in the B. Sc. course.

* VII. CULLEN SCHOLARSHIPS.

Two scholarships of the annual value of Rs. 112-6-2, each and tenable for two or three years, are awarded to students of the University College who are subjects of H. H. The Maharaja of Travancore and who pass highest in the Intermediate Examination of the University of Travancore as a whole from a college in Travancore in two years after joining the Intermediate class, one for the B. A., Pass or Honours) and another for B. Sc (Pass or Honours.)

VIII. ANANTARAMIER SCHOLARSHIPS.

Only Mukkani Brahmins are eligible for the scholarships.

One scholarship of the value of Bh. Rs. (15) fifteen per mensem is awarded every year to a Mukkani Brahmin student to be selected by the College Council from among those admitted into the Junior Intermediate class in the College, on the basis of the E. S. L. C. marks.

One scholarship of the value of Bh. Rs. (15) fifteen per mensem is awarded every year to a Mukkani Brahmin student to be selected by the College Council from among those admitted into the Junior B. A., B. Sc. or 1st (Hons.) class in the College, on the basis of the Intermediate Examination Marks.

*IX. GURUSWAMY NADAR'S SCHOLARSHIPS.

There shall be two scholarships, one of which not exceeding Rs. 8 per mensem shall be awarded to a student of the Intermediate class, Group I, who has obtained the highest number of marks in the E. S. L. C. Examination in English, Elementary Mathematics and Elementary Science, taken together the other not exceeding Rs. 11-14-0 per mensem shall be awarded to a student who passes the Intermediate Examination from one of the colleges in Travancore, whether a native of Travancore or not, on the marks which he obtained in the Examination and who undertakes to study for the B. Sc. Degree Examination in Chemistry, preference being given to the student who has held the scholarship in the Intermediate class.

X. T. SANKARAN TAMPI SCHOLARSHIPS.

Only Nayar students who are subjects of H. H. the Maharaja are eligible for the scholarships.

There are two scholarships, one of the monthly value of Bh. Rs. (7) seven, and the other of the monthly value of Bh. Rs. (9) nine.

One scholarship of the monthly value of Bh. Rs. (7) seven is awarded to the Nayar student in the Junior Intermediate class of H. H. the Maharaja's University College, Trivandrum, who, among the students who take up Group I or Group II as their optional subject, has secured the best English School Leaving Certificate, judged by the marks, in the immediately preceding school year after remaining one year only in Form VI. This scholarship is tenable for two years and is subject to forfeiture, if the holder fails to secure promotion at the end of the first year.

Another scholarship of the monthly value of Bh. Rs. (9) nine is awarded to the Nayar student in the junior class of the Pass course of the B. Sc. Degree Examination who, among the students who take up Group I (Mathematics) or Group II (Physics) or Group III (Chemistry) and 1st year (Hons.) Mathematics as their optional subject, has secured the highest number of marks in English and in Group I or II put together of the immediately

preceding Intermediate Examination and who has passed the Intermediate Examination as a whole within two years after joining the Intermediate Class. This scholarship is tenable for two or three years and is subject to forfeiture, if the holder does not secure promotion at the end of the first year.

XI. Read Scholarships.

The scholarships are awarded to deserving students, who are natural born or domiciled Travancorean and who after completing the Intermediate course in any of the Colleges in the State join H. H. The Maharaja's University College, Trivandrum, for the B. Sc. course taking Chemistry, Physics, Botany or Zoology as main optional subject.

There are two scholarships of the monthly value of Bh. Rs. (7) seven each, awarded every year:—

one to a student in the Chemistry section; and the other to a student in the Physics, Botany or Zoology section by rotation.

XII. The Victoria Jubilee Scholarship.

The scholarship is of the value of Bh. Rs. (10) ten per mensem and is open to all without regard to caste, creed or nativity.

The scholarship is awarded by the Council of H. H. The Maharaja's University College Trivandrum, at its discretion, to a student of the College who takes Arts subjects under part III for the Intermediate course and who passes highest in the immediately preceding Intermediate Examination from that College after the minimum period of study required for that examination, and prosecutes his studies for the B. A., B. Sc. Pass or Honours Examination in the same College.

It is tenable for 2 or 3 years according as it is awarded to a student of the B. A., B. Sc. Pass or Honours course; but it cannot be held in conjunction with any other scholarship.

XIII The Rama Rao Scholarship.

This scholarship is of the value of Rs. (4) four per mensem.

It is awarded for two years to a poor student of the Intermediate class, who passes the immediately preceding the English School Leaving Certificate Examination and is a native of Travancore.

XIV The Hodgson Memorial English Literature Scholarship.

This is of the value of Bh. Rs. (180) one hundred and eighty per annum.

It is awarded by the University of Travancore to a student of the English Honours Class (first year) in a Travancore Government College, who, among those who appeared for the Intermediate Examination immediately preceding his joining the class after the minimum period of study for the Examination, secured the highest mark in English, and was not more than 19 years of age on the 1st April in the year of the Examination. The scholarship is tenable for three years.

XV. Ammukutty Rajagopalachari Scholarships.

(*a*) Two scholarships, of the Value of B. Rs. 15 each are tenable for 2 years only in the B. A. and B. Sc. (Pass and Hons) classes.

The scholarships are awarded to Lady Students of the Nair community for the B. A. or B. Sc. (Pass or Honours) course in H. H. the Maharaja's University College, Trivandrum.

(*b*) The scholarships are awarded in the first instance to the student in the Junior B. A. or B. Sc. or First Year Honours Class in H. H. the Maharaja's University College, Trivandrum, who stood highest in the Intermediate Examination of that year, who passed at her first appearance for the examination and who is in need of monetary help for the College course.

(*c*) If in any year there are no Nair female students in any of the classes to hold the scholarship for that class, the scholarship may be awarded to a poor deserving Nair female student of any other class in the two Colleges including H. H. the Maharaja's College for Women.

(*d*) When for any reason the scholarship is withdrawn from the holder or the holder forfeits it or if the holder discontinues her studies or resigns the scholarship, the Syndicate may, on the recommendation of the Principals concerned, and in consultation with the senior member of the family of Lady Rajagopalachari, confer it for the unexpired portion of the period of its tenure, on a student in the same class as that of the previous holder, who may be found to deserve the scholarship under the rules for the first award.

XVI. The Rao Sahib Udarasipomani T. Padmanabha Rao Scholarship.

The scholarship is of the value of Rs. (10) ten per mensem.

It is awarded for two years, in the first instance, to a poor student of the Junior Intermediate Class of His Highness the Maharaja's University College, Trivandrum, who passes the immediately preceding English School Leaving Examination in the first attempt and gets the highest number of marks in the examination. It is renewed to the holder for a further period of two or three years according as he joins the B. A. Pass or Honours course after passing the Intermediate Examination in the minimum period.

Other things being equal, preference is given to Brahmin students of either sex, and among Brahmins, to Maratta Brahmins.

The award is made by the Syndicate in consultation with the College Council of His Highness the Maharaja's University College, Trivandrum.

XVII. *Sri Mulam Sattanathan Scholarship.*

The Scholarship is of the monthly value of B. Rs. 12-8-0. It is awarded to a poor and deserving Yadava student joining the University College or the Women's College in the Junior Intermediate class after passing the E. S. L. C. Examination from the S. M. Shashtiabdapurthi Sattanathan E. H. S., Shencottah. The scholarship is tenable for a period of two years. If in any particular year no such Yadava Student is available, the scholarship shall be awarded to any other poor and deserving student who passed the E. S. L. C. from any school in the state and has joined the University College.

Temple Entry Proclamation Memorial Scholarships

A few scholarships are sanctioned to students of the backward communities in the College by the Department for the Uplift of Backward Communities out of the Temple Entry Proclamation Memorial Endowment.

XVIII. *The Barsey Memorial Prize.*

The prize is of the value of Bh. Rs. (42) forty-two. It is awarded by the College Council to the student of the Senior B. A., B. Sc. Pass and Preliminary Honours Class of H. H. the Maharaja's University College who, in the opinion of the Professors of English, has done best in an English Essay Competition held for the purpose.

XIX. *The Ganapathi Pillai Memorial Prize.*

The prize is of the value of Bh. Rs. (10) ten awarded by the College Council to the student of the College who passes the Intermediate Examination at his first appearance within the minimum period of two years, and secures the highest marks being not less than 50 per cent. of the aggregate marks in Tamil optional or Tamil (Second Language). The prize is in the form of Tamil books to be selected subject to the approval of the Principal acting in consultation with the Superintendent of Studies in Indian Languages.

XX. *The Rama Varma Memorial Prize.*

The prize is awarded by the College Council to the student of H. H. the Maharaja's University College, Trivandrum, who passes highest in Malayalam part III optional in the B. A. Degree Examination and also qualifies for his Degree at the same examination in all parts of it. If, in any year, no student passes at least in the Second Class in Malayalam, the prize shall not be awarded.

The prize is in the form of Malayalam books of the value of Bh. Rs. (14) fourteen to be selected, subject to the approval of the Principal acting in consultation with the Superintendent of Studies in Indian Languages.

XXI. *The Kulapati Warrier Prize.*

The prize is awarded annually by the College Council to the student who among those who prosecute their studies in His Highness the Maharaja's University College, occupies the highest place in Malayalam (Second Language) in the E. S. L. C. Examination of the year immediately preceding the date of his admission to the College.

The prize is of the value of Bh. Rs. (7) seven in the form of books to be selected with the approval of the Principal acting in consultation with the Superintendent of Studies in Indian Languages.

XXII. *The La Bouchardiere Memorial Prize.*

The prize is awarded to the student of H. H. the Maharaja's University College who stands first among the candidates who appear for the B. A. (Hons.) Degree Examination in English and qualifies for the Honours Degree.

It is of the value of Bh. Rs. (70) seventy in the form of books on English Language and Literature approved by the Principal acting in consultation with the Professors of English.

XXIII. *Boyle Memorial Prize.*

The prize of the value of Bh. Rs. (50) fifty is awarded annually in cash to the student who does best in English in the Junior B. A. B. Sc. Class on the results of the regular College examinations.

XXIV. *The R. S. Lepper Gold Medals.*

Two gold medals in commemoration of the services of Mr. R. S. Lepper are awarded every year on the results of the University Examination to successful candidates for proficiency in Economics. One of these is given to the Honours student in Branch III Hist. and Economics who passes in the first or second class, and obtains the highest number of marks in Economics, which should not be less than 50 per cent. of the maximum. The other will be awarded to the Pass B A student who does best in Economics in the University Examination and obtains not less than 60 per cent of the maximum.

XXV. *The Meenakshi Amma Medal.*

The medal is awarded annually by the Syndicate to a woman student of the University in the following order of preference.

(*a*) to the student who secures the highest rank in the B. A (Hons.) or M. A. Degree Examination in Malayalam.

(*b*) to the student who passes the B. A. Degree Examination and secures the highest number of marks in Malayalam under Part III of the examination.

(*c*) to the student who passes the B. A., B. Sc. Degree Examination and secures the highest number of marks in Malayalam under Part II of the Examination.

XXVI. *The Mankompu Andy Iyer Gold Medal.*

The medal is awarded annually by the Syndicate to a student of the University in the following order of preference.

(*a*) to the student who secures the highest rank in the B. A. (Hons.) or M. A. Degree Examination in Sanskrit.

(*b*) to the student who passes the B. A. Degree Examination and secures the highest number of marks in Sanskrit under Part III of the Examination.

(*c*) to the student who passes the B. A., B. Sc. Degree Examination and secures the highest number of marks in Sanskrit under part II of the Examination.

XXVII. *The Sankunni Menon Dewan Peishkar's Gold Medal for History.*

The medal is awarded annually to the Nair student of the B.A. Honours class of the College who passes the Honours Degree Examination and gets the highest number of marks in History among those who pass the examination. In case there is no eligible candidate in the Hons. class, the medal is awarded to a Nair student who passes the M. A. Degree Examination in History.

XXVIII. *The Ravi Varma Memorial Gold Medal.*

The medal is awarded annually to the student who stands first in Philosophy among the successful candidates of the B. A. Degree Examination presented from the College, provided he or she (1) has undergone the entire course for the Degree Examination in the same College and has not spent more than a year either in the Junior B. A., or in the Senior B. A. class, (2) passes in the same year all the parts of the B. A. Degree Examination, and (3) is placed in a class not below the second class in Branch I (Psychology, Logic and Ethics).

XXIX. *A. R. Raja Raja Varma Memorial Prize.*

The prize is of the annual value of Bh. Rs. (8) eight in the form of books to be selected subject to the approval of the Principal acting in consultation with the Superintendent of Studies in Malayalam. It is awarded by the College Council to the student who takes Malayalam and Sanskrit as his Optional Group in the B. A. course and who in passing all the parts of the B. A. Degree Examination after the minimum period of study in the B. A. class secures at least a Second Class in that group and the first place among the students of the College taking that optional group.

XXX. *Ammakutty Rajagopalachari Gold Medal.*

A gold medal not exceeding Bh Rs. (60) sixty in value including the cost of making is awarded by the Syndicate, University of Travancore, in consultation with the senior members of the family of Lady Rajagopalachari to the Nair Lady who graduates out of any of the Colleges in Travancore and wins the highest distinction.

XXXI. *The Rao Sahib Udayadivakar T. Ananda Rao Gold Medal.*

A gold medal, the value of which does not exceed the annual interest on Bh. Rs. (1000) one thousand, is awarded by the Syndicate, University of Travancore, in consultation with the Council of H. H. The Maharaja's University College to the best among the students who qualify for a degree of the University from the College.

XXXII. *Mahadeva Iyer Good Conduct Prize.*

The prize is in the form of a gold pendant of the value of B. Rs. (45) forty-five with the following motto engraved in the centre in Sanskrit and English on either side:—"Satyam Vada, Dharmam chara." "Speak the truth, Do your duty".

The prize is awarded annually to a student in Class IV (second year of the B. A., B.Sc. Pass as well as Honours Course) of H. H. The Maharaja's University College, Trivandrum, selected by the votes of the students in the class subject to approval by the Council of the College.

Only first-year students of Class IV are eligible for the prize.

XXXIII. *Ross Gold Medal.*

This medal, of the value of Bh. Rs. (56) fifty-six, is awarded annually to the student from H. H. The Maharaja's University College, Trivandrum, who occupies the highest place among Travancoreans, who pass the B.A. or B. Sc. Honours Degree Examination from the College and is placed in the first or second class.

XXXIV. *K. V. Natesa Aiyar's Sri Mula Rama Varma Maha Raja Medal.*

The medal is awarded annually in H. H. The Maharaja's University College, Trivandrum, to the student who passes highest from the College in the B. Sc. Honours Degree Examination of the Travancore University in Mathematics after the minimum period of study and in the first year of his appearing for the examination.

The medal is made of gold not lower in carat than a sovereign and is inscribed on one side, the name of the winner and on the other, the name of the College and the words "K V. Natesa Aiyar's Sri Mula Rama Varma Maha Raja Medal".

XXXV. *The Nagam Aiya Medal*

The medal is awarded annually by the Syndicate, to the student of the final Year Honours Class in History and Economics, who writes the best essay on a subject relating to the History of Kerala, its monarchical traditions and principles, to be prescribed from year to year, in consultation with the founder.

XXXVI. *The N. Krishnaswamy Aiyar Memorial Gold Medal.*

The medal is awarded by the Syndicate every year to the candidate who stands first among those qualifying during the year for the Degree of Bachelor of Science (Pass) with Chemistry as the main subject for part III of the Examination The award may not be made, if, in the opinion of the Syndicate, there is no suitable candidate,

XXXVII. *Rajyasevadhurina K. G. Parameswaran Pillai Medal.*

The medal is awarded annually by the Syndicate to the student who among those that pass the B. A./B. Sc. Degree Examination with Malayalam under Part II secures the highest number of marks in Malayalam, provided that a candidate who has secured only a Third class shall not be eligible for the medal.

XXXVIII. *Dr. V. Narayan Rao Gold Medal.*

The medal is awarded annually by the Syndicate in consultation with the President of the Saraswat Association, Trivandrum, to the best among the Saraswat students who qualify for a Degree of the University For the purpose of this award 'Saraswats' includes "Gouwda Saraswat Brahmins". The medal shall in no case be awarded a second time to the same person.

XXXIX. *Prakulan C. Padmanabha Pillai Memorial Medal.*

The medal is awarded annually by the Syndicate to a Travancorean who passes the B. A. degree Examination and secures the highest number of marks in Economics under Part III (Group II—A or II—B) of the Examination taking at least a second class.

College of Engineering.

The College of Engineering was started in July 1939. It provides instruction extending over four years for the Degree, three years for the Diploma and 2 years for the Certificate courses in

(i) Civil Engineering,
(ii) Mechanical Engineering, and
(iii) Electrical Engineering.

The College is located on an extensive plot of ground and contains well equipped laboratories and workshops. Large additions to the existing equipment in the laboratories are being made and new buildings for High Tension, Communication and Chemical Engineering are under consideration. The existing laboratories provide facilities for routine instruction and the additions will enable research work to be undertaken.

The Degree courses have been recognised by the Government of India and the Institution of Engineers (India). The syllabuses have been so framed as to assist graduates appearing for the competitive Examinations in Engineering held by the Government of India and notable success has been achieved.

The Diploma has been recognised by the Institution of Engineers as being equivalent to their Preliminary examination. The course extends over 4 years including practical training of a sandwiched nature.

Certificate courses in various trades such as carpentry, fitting, plumbing, turning, electrical winding and installations and the like are also being given.

A well equipped library and reading room and ample facilities for outdoor games have been provided.

The following scholarships, prizes and medals have been instituted.

1. 4 scholarships of the value of Rs. 15 per mensem one for each of the Degree classes.
2. 8 scholarships of the value of Rs. 10 per mensem one for each of the Diploma classes.
3. The Ananthasiva Aiyar Gold Medals awarded to the two students who stand first in the Final University Examinations in Civil and Mechanical Engineering.
4. His Highness the Prince Avittam Thirunal Gold Medal awarded to the student who being a Travancorean, stands first in the Final University Examination in Electrical Engineering.
5. F. A. C. T. Prize awarded to the student who stands first in the Final Diploma Examination in Electrical Engineering.

STRENGTH AND RATES OF FEES.

Class.	*Number of students.*	*Fees.*
Degree	170	Tuition fee of Bh. Rs. 200 per annum. Stationery fee of Bh. Rs. 6 per annum.
Diploma	167	Tuition fee of Bh. Rs. 80 per annum. Stationery fee of Bh. Rs. 4 per annum.
Certificate	73	Bh. Rs. 8 per annum.
Chemical Engineering	20	(17 Stipendiaries and 3 non-stipendiaries.)
Civil Maistry	39	Bh. Rs. 36 per annum.

1. H. The Maharaja's College for Women, Trivandrum.

This institution, originally a school for Christian girls, was taken over, reorganised and opened to all castes by the Travancore Government in 1864, from which date it was known as the Sirkar Girls' School. It was recognised as a High School by the University of Madras in 1890.

In 1895, it was reorganised with an increased staff under the name of H. H. The Maharaja's High School for Girls, and on the institution being affiliated as a Second Grade College in January 1897, the designation was changed to H. H. the Maharaja's College for Girls.

Training classes for teachers were opened in January 1904, and continued to be attached to the College till the end of 1920, when they were separated from the college and accommodated in a building of their own. In June 1921, the High School also was separated from the college, and now the college works alone under its new name, H. H. the Maharaja's College for Women. The present buildings were occupied in June 1928.

In July 1928, the College was further affiliated in Natural Science of the Intermediate course and in the B. A. degree course in Part I, English Language and Literature, and Part II Group IV-A History and Economics, and Group V—Malayalam & Sanskrit. In July 1929, further affiliation was obtained in Indian Music of the Intermediate Course and in Group (1—B) Mathematics with Astronomy and Analysis as special subjects of the B. A. Degree course.

In June 1937, the B. A. classes in the College were suspended.

From 1938-39 the College is working under the University of Travancore.

Strength at the end of 1123 { Junior Intermediate—306. Senior Intermediate—285.

Scholarships, Prizes and Medals.

1. Two Maharaja's Scholarships of the value of Rs. 10 each per mensem are awarded to the two best students of the three Government E. H. Schools for Girls in Trivandrum, who join this College for the Intermediate Course. Maharaja's Scholarships of the value of Rs. 10 per mensem are also awarded to the best students from other schools who join this College for the Intermediate Course.

2. Two Ammukutty Rajagopalachary Scholarships of Bh. Rs. 10 each per mensem, one in the Junior Intermediate Class and the other in the Senior Intermediate Class.

3. K. V. Natesa Aiyar's Sethu Lekshmi Bai Maha Rani Regent Medal of the value of about Bh. Rs. fifty is awarded annually to the student who passes highest from this College in the Intermediate Examination after the minimum period of study and in the first year of appearing for the examination.

4. Meenakshi Bhaskar Memorial Scholarship of the annual value of Re. 70 is awarded to the best Ezhava student of the Junior intermediate class who is in need of financial help.

6. Mohamedan scholarships for girls of the monthly value of S. Rs. 10 are awarded to muslim girl students.

7. Muthamma Muthunayagom Gold Medal and Maharani of Bikanir Prize in Music are annually awarded to the student who passes highest in Music from this college in the Intermediate examination.

7. H. H. The Princess Karthika Tirunal Prize in Music of the value of B. Rs. 17-8 as in the form of books is awarded to the best student in Music at the Intermediate examination.

8. The Mrs M. Poor Govinda Pillai Physical Culture Gold Medal is awarded to the student who passes the Intermediate examination from this College and is considered to be the best in point of physical culture.

9. Hodgson Memorial Scholarship of the value of Rs 11 per mensem is awarded to the best student who joins the college after the first attempt in the E. S. L. C. Examination and who is in need of financial help.

Hostel:—Admission to the Hostel is limited to 70.

Diploma Course in Shorthand and Typewriting.

A two-year Diploma Course in Shorthand and Typewriting was instituted in January, 1941. The classes are held in the mornings and evenings in the Law College, Trivandrum. The minimum qualification for admission to the course is a pass in the Intermediate Examination. Candidates who have passed the E. S. L. C. Examination and possess special technical knowledge and are recommended by the Travancore Shorthand Writers' Association are also admitted to the course. Admission to the course is limited to 20 candidates and is made in January every year. The tuition fee is Rs. 60 per annum payable in 12 equal instalments.

Scholarships and Medals.

i. *Sashivottama Sir C. P. Ramaswami Aiyar Scholarships.* Four scholarships, two of the annual value of Rs. 35 each tenable during the first year and two of the annual value of Rs. 40 each tenable during the second year are available for award to four poor students.

ii. *Sir C. P. Medal.*—Awarded to the student who secures the highest number of marks in the Diploma Examination.

Sanskrit College.

The institution was started in 1889. Instruction was originally imparted in Veda, Kavya and the Sastra Branches of study. The management of the Veda Section was from 1110 transferred to the Devaswom Department. Till 1094 the College was housed within the Fort and the students, only Brahmins, were all given free boarding. Later, free boarding was discontinued and scholarships were awarded instead

The courses of studies were reorganised in 1917 and the College was placed under a graduate Principal conversant with Sanskrit and Malayalam. The College was made accessible to all classes of people. It continued to work as per the reorganised scheme till its affiliation to the University of Madras in July 1936 and to the University of Travancore in 1938.

Provision is made for the following courses of studies in the College.

A. College Section.

(1) *Sanskrit Entrance Course* Holders of the Travancore Government Sastri Test Certificates are admitted to the Entrance Course which extends for a period of one year, and those who pass the Entrance Examination conducted by the University are admitted to the first Mahopadhyaya Class.

(2) *Mahopadhyaya Course* Mahopadhyaya class as per the new scheme of the Travancore University was opened from the beginning of the academic year 1938-39. Instruction is imparted in various branches such as Nyaya, Sahitya, Vyakarana, Jyotisa and Vedanta.

Scholarships, Prizes and Medals.

Dewan Rama Row Sanskrit College Prize—The interest accruing from the endowment of the value of Rs 600 is placed at the disposal of the Principal, Sanskrit College, for awarding a prize in the form of suitable books to the candidate who gets the highest rank in the Mahopadhyaya Examination.

Scholarships.

Government have sanctioned the twenty scholarships tenable in the College being distributed as follows :—

(1) Five scholarships of the value of Rs. 7½ per mensem to be awarded to five pupils of the Mahopadhyaya class fourth year.

(2) Five scholarships of the value of Rs. 5 per mensem to be awarded to five pupils of the Mahopadhyaya class third year.

(3) Five scholarships of the value of Rs. 5 per mensem to be awarded to five pupils of the Mahopadhyaya class second year.

(4) Five scholarships of the value of Rs 5 per mensem to be awarded to five pupils of the Mahopadhyaya class first year.

B. Kavya Section.

Since the starting of the University, the Kavya or High School Department has been placed under the Director of Public Instruction and the Principal exercises supervisional and inspectional authority over the institution. The course extends for 6 years. A Final Examination called the Government Sastri Test Examination is conducted annually for qualifying the students for admission to the entrance course. The Sastri course is designed to give the candidates a grounding in (a) Sanskrit Literature, Practical Grammar, Elementary Dialectics and Rudiments of Poetics and Prosody, the instructions being given in Sanskrit; (b) Malayalam Language and Literature; History, Geography and Arithmetic are taught in Malayalam; (c) English Language, Grammar and Composition commencing from the II year class.

EXAMINATION BOARD.

A Board for the conduct of the Government Sanskrit Examinations is formed with the Principal as ex officio chairman of the Board and five members appointed by the Director of Public Instruction on the recommendation of the Principal, Sanskrit College, Trivandrum, each year.

The Union Christian College, Alwaye

The Union Christian College, Alwaye, was founded in June 1921, as the result of a desire among some of the Christian Churches in Travancore and Cochin for co-operation in educational work. The institution is managed by a Council including members from "The Malankara Syrian Church," "The Mar Thoma Syrian Church" and the Diocese of Travancore and Cochin in the Church of India, Burma and Ceylon.

The College began work in June 1921, with the Junior Intermediate Class in Group iii (Histories, Logic and Malayalam). It now offers instruction in Groups i, ii, and iii (Mathematics, Physics, Chemistry, Natural Science, Ancient History, Modern History and Logic) of the Intermediate Course, in Group I (*a*) (Mathematics) and group II (*a*) (Physics main and Mathematics subsidiary) of the B. Sc. course and in Groups i-a (Philosophy), i-b (Philosophy and History), ii-a (History and Economics) and ii-b (Economics and History) of the B. A. Degree Course.

The College is an almost entirely residential institution, only students living with their parents or guardians being normally exempted from the obligation to reside in the hostels.

It now owns about 50 acres of land including the 20 acres which were originally granted to it by the Government of Travancore, 2 blocks of College buildings—one for Science and the other for Arts—and 5 hostel buildings for men students besides several mess houses for students and residential quarters for Wardens.

The College decided to admit lady students to all courses of studies from the beginning of the academic year 1939-40, and a hostel building was put up for their use at the beginning of 1943-44.

The total strength of the College is 647, of which 453 are in the Intermediate Classes and 194 in the B. A. and B. Sc. Classes. Of these, 392 live in the College Hostels and the rest in homes with parents or guardians or in lodgings approved by the College.

Games and other athletic activities are a special feature of the life of the hostels.

The Alwaye Settlement, a school for Backward Classes, conducted by old students of the College in close association with some of the members of the College staff, serves as an inspiring example of devoted social service to all present students of the College.

From the time of the starting of the College and especially since its development as a First Grade College, the Church Missionary Society has been taking a keen interest in the institution and helping it with men and money. The Society is maintaining one of its missionaries to work as a member of the College Staff.

Fees.

The annual class fee for the Intermediate Course is Rs. 108. Laboratory fees are levied at the rate of Rs. 4 for each science subject.

The annual class fee for the B. A. and B. Sc. Courses is Rs. 128. A laboratory fee of Rs. 22 per annum is collected from the students of Group II (*a*) (Physics) of the B. Sc. course.

Scholarships, Exhibitions and Prizes.

Intermediate Classes.

1. One scholarship of the annual value of Rs. 108 and two scholarships of the value of Rs. [illegible] each tenable for two years are awarded in the Junior Intermediate Class on the basis of the marks obtained by the applicants in the E. S. L. C. Examination.

2. A few Exhibitions of the value of Rs. 54 each tenable for two years are awarded in the Junior Intermediate Class to poor and deserving students, special consideration being given to students belonging to backward communities and those who live in the College Hostels.

3. H. H. the Maharaja's scholarships awarded on the basis of the marks in the School Final Examination, are tenable for two years in the Intermediate Classes in this College.

4. Merit prizes are awarded in the Senior Class on the basis of the examinations in the Junior Class.

B. A. and B. Sc. Classes.

1. A few scholarships of Rs. 64 each tenable for two years are awarded in the Junior B. A. and B. Sc. Classes to those who have secured a First Class in the Intermediate Examination.

2. A few Exhibitions of Rs. 64 each tenable for two years are awarded in the Junior B. A. and B. Sc. Classes to poor and deserving students, special consideration being given to students belonging to backward communities.

3. Merit prizes are awarded in the Senior Class on the basis of the Examination in the Junior Class.

4. H.H. the Maharaja's scholarships awarded on the basis of the marks in the Intermediate Examination, are tenable in the Colleges

St. Berchmans' College, Changanacherry.

The St. Berchmans' College is a First Grade College admitted to the privileges of the Travancore University. This College is the crowning achievement of the Catholics of the State in the field of education. It tops the list of the numerous Catholic educational institutions of the State comprising about 28 High Schools and numerous Middle and Primary schools.

The High School section of the College was started in 1891 by Mgr. Charles Lavigne S. J., first resident Bishop in Changanacherry. About the year 1910 the public began to agitate for more facilities for higher education. The Government authorities called for private agencies to undertake the task and promised financial aid. Dr. Kurialacherry, Bishop of Changanacherry, encouraged by the favourable attitude of the Government, took active steps to start the College.

The College was started in 1922 and was affiliated to the University of Madras; but since 1938, it has been admitted to the privileges of the University of Travancore.

Instruction is given, (a) in the Intermediate course, under Part I in English, under Part II in Malayalam, Sanskrit, Syriac and Hindi and under Part III in Mathematics, Physics, Chemistry, Biology, British History, Indian History, Ancient History and Logic, (b) in the B. A. and B. Sc. Courses under Part I in English, under Part II in Malayalam, Sanskrit, Syriac and Hindi and under Part III in B. A. Economics and History and in B. Sc. Mathematics, Physics, Botany and Zoology.

The five Hostels managed by the College give accommodation to about 150 students.

The present strength of the College is 1210.

Rates of fees (excluding special fees) Intermediate group I Rs. 120, Group II Rs. 123, Group III Rs. 108, B. A. Economics Rs. 128, B. Sc. Mathematics Rs. 128, B. Sc. Physics, Botany and Zoology each Rs. 150.

Scholarships.

To help deserving students the College offers 25 scholarships in all, of various types; 17 of which are awarded in the Junior Intermediate class and 8 in the Junior B. Sc. or B. A. class.

The value of the scholarship in the Intermediate class is either Rs. 85 or 40 and of that in B. Sc. or B. A. class is either Rs. 112 or 60 or 56.

C. M. S. College, Kottayam.

The C. M. S. College Kottayam is the second oldest College in India giving English education. It had its beginning about the year 1816. The College is at present a Second Grade College admitted to the privileges of the Travancore University. Up till 1938 it was

affiliated to the Madras University. It is the natural development of the English School which was started in Kottayam on the advice of Munro, the Resident, about 130 years ago by the early Missionaries of the C. M. S. in association with the authorities of the Malabar Syrian Church. This educational enterprise received considerable encouragement from the Ruling family. H. H. Rani Lakshmi Bai and H. H. Rani Parvathi Bai made substantial endowments in furtherance of the enterprise, the most notable of these endowments being the gift of a large tract of land on the edge of the Ashtamudi lake known as the Munro Island. The income from this land has been used all these years for the furtherance of the education of Syrian young men and now young women also, in this College. This educational work which was originally carried on in the buildings now known as the Old Seminary, was transferred in 1838 to the buildings on the present site. The original building is still in regular use for the preparatory classes of the High School and still bears its old name of the Grammar School. The school which was usually spoken of as a College was affiliated to the Madras University soon after its incorporation in 1857. The first batch of students for the Matriculation Examination was sent up in 1862. With the spread of education, the demand for a College became insistent and representations were made to the C. M. S. authorities in England by the old students and friends of the Institution to raise it to a First Grade College. The C. M. S. granted this request and as a first step, affiliated the Institution as a Second Grade College and the F. A. class was started in 1892 and the College and School classes were held in the same buildings. In 1909, with the organisation of the Intermediate course, a separate block of buildings was erected for the College section and in 1910 the College classes were transferred thither. The College was then affiliated for giving instruction in English, Malayalam, Sanskrit, Mathematics, Physics, Chemistry, Ancient History, Modern History and Logic. In 1923, the College was further affiliated in Natural Science and in 1927, Indian History was also added to the subjects of instruction. Hindi is also taught now as an additional language. The most recent development has been the admission of women students in 1938 and a fine new hostel has been completed in 1941 at a cost of Rs. 17,000. The men students' Hostel which accommodates 45 students is situated in the College compound. The College has been a popular institution with all communities and numbers many distinguished men in Church and State among its old students. It has always had a great tradition for sports and the playing fields are the finest of any educational institution in the State. The ultimate responsibility as regards policy and finance rests with the Church Missionary Society in London which has entrusted the management to a local Governing Board.

Students are prepared for the Intermediate Examination of the University of Travancore comprising the following three parts :—

Part I—English.

Part II—Malayalam, Sanskrit and Hindi.

Part III—Optional subjects :— Gr. I Mathematics, Physics and Chemistry.
Gr. IA Mathematics, Physics and Logic.
Gr. II Natural Science, Physics and Chemistry.
Gr. IIIA Modern History, Ancient History and Logic.
Gr. IIIB Modern History, Indian History and Logic.

Fees.

Ordinary—Rs. 96 per annum (for all groups)
Special
Science—Rs. 12 do. (for Gr. I & II)
Rs. 6 do. (for Gr. IA)
Library & Reading Room —Rs. 4 per annum (for all groups)
Games - Rs. 4 do. (for all groups)
Medical Inspection Re. 1 do. (for Junior Intermediate)
Hostel room rents vary from Rs. 2/12/0 to Rs. 3

Number on rolls as on the 1st Chingom 1123. Class II 216
Class I 264

Scholarships.

There are 12 scholarships awarded chiefly on the results of the E. S. L. C. Examination, besides others given on the results of competitive examinations.

Scott Christian College, Nagercoil.

This institution, which was opened in 1819 as a School under the name of 'Nagercoil Seminary,' gradually developed and became a Second Grade College in 1893. It is open to students of all classes.

Until recently it was directly managed and maintained by the London Missionary Society. It is now handed over to the care of the South Travancore Diocesan Council of the Church of South India.

The College buildings, in a large open compound, are commodious and up-to-date. The two hostels can accommodate over fifty students in single rooms, and are situated in a fine compound of about five acres at the top of a hill about half a mile from the College.

The College was early affiliated in Groups I and III of the old Intermediate Course. Group II was added in 1926. The College is at present affiliated in the Intermediate Course as follows :—

Part II—Sanskrit, Tamil and Malayalam.

Part III—Mathematics, Physics, Chemistry, Biology, Ancient History, Modern History, Psychology, Sanskrit, Tamil and Malayalam.

There is a well-stocked Library of over 10,500 volumes.

Ample provision is made for games. Football, volley-ball, badminton, tennis and basket-ball are played, in addition to less formal games.

There are scholarships and prizes endowed to the memory of the Rev. J. Duthie and the Rev. G. Parker, former Principals, and of Mr. Nanoo Pillai and Mr Rama Rao, old students of the College who became Dewans of Travancore. There are also the Baylis Hacker Scholarships available to Christian students from the Neyyoor District, and the Paul Memorial Prize for Mathematics. The Whitley Fund enables Christian students living in the hostels to pay very low rents for their rooms. Rs. 6 per term is the maximum Hostel room rent.

The class fees are B. Rs. 108 a year, with small Science and Games fees.

Technical Institutions in the Department of Industries

No.	Name of institution.	Strength at the end of 1122.	Subjects taught.	Public Examinations for which students are prepared.	Scholarships tenable	Rates of fees.	
1	The S. M. R. V. Technical Institute, Nagercoil	31	Weaving, Drawing Spinning and Dyeing.	Yes.	I year Rs. 3. I year Rs. 5 I year Rs. 7	Nil.	
2	Government School of Commerce, Quilon.	23	Book-keeping, Theory and Practice of Commerce, Banking and Economics, Commercial Geography, Shorthand, Typewriting, and Operation of the Comptometer	M. G. T. L. C. C.	Nil.	Typewriting and Comptometer Rs. 16 Other Subjects Rs. 8.	First term. June to December
						Typewriting and Comptometer Rs. 8. Other subjects Rs. 4	Second term. January to April

Grant-in-aid Technical Schools under the control of the Industries Department.

No.	Name of Institution.	Strength at the end of 1122.	Subjects taught.	Whether it prepares candidates for the Madras Government Technical Examinations.
1	Puthalam Orphanage Industrial School, Parakka	26	Cotton weaving	Yes.
2	Kanimadam Weaving School, Kottaram	24	Do	Do.
3	Neyyoor Weaving Institute, Eraniel	46	Do.	Do.
4	St. Joseph's Weaving School, Puthencada, Thiruvettar	12	Do.	Do.
5	K. R. V. Weaving Institute, Mukamandapam	12	Do.	Do.
6	Y. M. C. A. Industrial School, Marthandam	12	Do.	Do.
7	Sahajavilasom Weaving School, Piracode, Parassala	24	Do.	Do.
8	Kamala Vilasom Weaving School, Kollencode	12	Do.	Do.
9	St. Joseph's Weaving School, Pulluvila, Nellikkakuzhi	24	Do.	Do
10	Dharma Vilasom Weaving School, Pariswakel, Parassala	12	Do	Do.
11	Thirupuram Weaving School, Poovar	50	Do.	Do.
12	Sri Velayudha Vilasom Weaving School, Arumanoor, Poovar	24	Do.	Do.
13	Kuttaninnathu Weaving School, Nellikkakuzhi	26	Do.	Do.
14	Little Flower Weaving School, Pulluvila, Nellikkakuzhi	26	Do	Do.
15	Muttakad Weaving School, Venganoor	26	Do.	Do.
16	Kalathanni Weaving School, Nellikkakuzhi	24	Do:	Do
17	Vittivilla Weaving School, Balaramapuram	12	Do.	Do.
18	Chenkal Weaving School, Amaravila	25	Do.	Do.
19	Chempur Weaving School, Ottasekharamangalam	24	Do.	Do.
20	Kodankara Weaving School, Amaravila	24	Do.	Do.
21	Paraniyam Weaving School, Poovar	24	Do.	Do,
22	Adventpuram Weaving School. Amaravila	36	Do.	Do.
23	Arayoor Weaving School Amaravila	26	Do.	Do.
24	Sri Rama Vilasom Weaving School, Balaramapuram	24	Do.	Do.
25	Kottukal Charivuvila Weaving School, Nellikkakuzhi	25	Do.	Do.
26	Sri Chithira Vilasom Weaving School, Venganoor	24	Do.	Do.
27	Kulathoor Weaving School, Poovar	12	Do.	Do.
28	Sri Yesu Asramam Weaving School, Kunnapuzha	39	Do.	Do.
29	Sarvamangala Industrial School, Palkulangara	17	Do.	Do.

GRANT-IN-AID TECHNICAL SCHOOLS.—*(contd.)*

No.	Name of Institution.	Strength at the end of 1122	Subjects taught.	Whether it prepares candidates for the Madras Government Technical Examinations
30	R. V. Drawing and Painting Institute, Fort, Trivandrum	25	Drawing and Painting	Yes.
31	St. Mary's Weaving School, Poonthura	19	Cotton weaving	Do.
32	Sri Padma Vilasam Weaving School, Srivaraham	15	Do.	Do
33	Sri Krishna Vilasom Weaving School, Nedumangad	15	Do.	Do.
34	Das Vilasom Weaving School, Chullimanoor, Nedumangad	12	Do.	Do.
35	S. N. D. S. Orphanage Weaving School, Varkala	15	Do.	Do.
36	Shanmukha Vilasom Weaving School, Keezhattingal, Attingal	24	Do.	Do.
37	Bhagavathy Vilasom Weaving School, Chirayinkil	12	Do.	Do.
38	Attingal Weaving Institute, Attingal	24	Do.	Do.
39	Nazareth Orphanage Weaving School, Ithicara Chathannur	24	Do.	Do.
40	R. V School of Painting, Mavelikara	29	Drawing and Painting	Do.
41	Onattukara Weaving School	38	Cotton weaving	Do.
42	Chettikulangara Mat Weaving School	15	Mat weaving	No
43	St. Joseph's Weaving Institute, Changanacherry	24	Cotton weaving	Yes
44	St. Patrick's Weaving School, Manjapally	24	Do.	Do.
45	C. M. S. Weaving School Thiruvella	18	Do.	Do.
46	St Mary's Weaving School, Kallooppara	54	Do.	Do.
47	Padmodayam Weaving School, Pinallassery	12	Do.	Do.
48	C M. S. Industrial School, Kottayam	22	Carpentry and Smithery	No
49	St. Mary's Weaving School, Pampady	31	Cotton weaving	Yes
50	Thuravoor Weaving School	21	Do	Do.
51	Bhagavathy Vilasom Weaving School, Uzhuva, Pattanakad	14	Do.	Do.
52	Lakshmi Vilasom Weaving School, Thuravoor	12	Do.	Do.
53	Vechoor Subhodayam Weaving School	13	Do.	Do.

GRANT-IN-AID TECHNICAL SCHOOLS -(*contd.*)

No.	Name of Institution.	Strength at the end of 1122.	Subjects taught.	Whether it prepares candidates for the Madras Government Technical Examinations.
54	St. Rita's Weaving School, Kattoor, Kalavoor	17	Cotton weaving.	Yes
55	St Thomas Weaving School, Mookannoor, Angamaly	24	Do.	Do.
56	The Alwaye Settlement Carpentry School	27	Carpentry	No.
57	Sri Chithrodayam Weaving School, Kunnathur	24	Cotton weaving	Yes.
58	Kattakada Weaving School	24	Do.	Do.
59	Devi Vilasom Weaving School, Peringilipuram	13	Do.	Do.
60	Venculam Weaving School	24	Do.	Do.
61	P. R. D. S. Weaving School, Iraviperoor	24	Do.	Do
62	Thirumala Weaving School for Girls	12	Do.	Do.
63	Sri Yesu Asramam Technical School for Girls, Kunnapuzha	37	Do.	Do.
64	Selvamoney Manas Vilas Weaving School, Alathara, Palliyady	12	Do.	D
65	Sadhusamrakshinarthy Weaving School, Perumpuzhai	12	Do.	D
66	S. N. Pillai's Weaving School for Girls' Attingal	24	Do.	Do.
67	Chittattunkara Mat Weaving School, Attingal	22	Mat weaving	No.
68	St. Mary's Weaving School, Kanom Vazhoor	24	Cotton weaving.	Yes.
69	St. Thomas Weaving School, Thottakad	24	Do.	Do.
70	Little Flower Mat Weaving School, Payipad	13	Mat weaving	No.
71	Chitra Drawing School, Nagercoil	30	Drawing and Painting	Yes.
72	Harmonium School, Mukkolakal, Karakadu Punjikkom Parambala	12	Harmonium.	No.
73	Sacred Heart Weaving School, Kulattam	19	Cotton weaving	Yes
74	Chattanoor Weaving School, Chattanoor	16	Do.	Do.
75	St Mary's Technical Weaving School, Kozhuvanal	32	Do.	Do.

GRANT-IN-AID TECHNICAL SCHOOLS—(*concld.*)

No.	Name of Institution	Strength at the end of 1122.	Subjects taught.	Whether it prepares candidates for the Madras Government Technical Examinations.
76	The Rural Industrial School, Melpuram	12	Cotton weaving	Yes.
77	S. N. V. Weaving School, Kovalam	12	Do.	Do.
78	Vattiyoorkavu Weaving School	28	Do.	Do.
79	Hindu Mahila Mandiram Weaving School, Pujapura	12	Do.	Do.
80	Sivananda Weaving School, Anachel, Kattakada	12	Do.	Do.
81	Konniyur Mylom Weaving School	12	Do.	Do.
82	Gramodharana Kudil Vyavasaya School, Memuri, Ramamangalam, Muvattupuzha	12	Do	Do.
83	Thirukudumbha Vilasom Weaving School, Kondoor, Meenachil	13	Do.	Do.
84	P. John Memorial Weaving School, Madappally, Changanacherry	12	Do.	Do.
85	Harijan Colony Weaving School, Varkala, Chirayinkil	14	Do.	Do.
86	David Vilasom Technical School, Olathanni Neyyattinkara	15	Do.	Do.
87	Katuvally Smithery School Mavelikara	16	Smithery	No.
88	S. K. V. Carpentry School, Attingal	16	Do.	Do.
89	Sri Saradha Vilasom Smithery School Coonthanalloor	13	Do.	Do.
90	Sivaram Smithery School, Attingal	18	Carpentry.	..
91	Sri Leela Vilasom Painting School, Attingal	...	...	...
92	Sri Dharmapratapayani Weaving School, Mavelikara	14	Weaving.	Yes
93	The Mahatma Khadi Asramam, Elanthoor	...	..	..

DEPARTMENTAL RURAL LIBRARIES.

With a view to the development and expansion of the Library movement in the State and the provision of facilities for adult education, Government, in December 1935, sanctioned the introduction of a Rural Library System in the State. In each of the four Educational Divisions, 15 suitable Departmental Primary schools were selected, predominantly in rural areas, where library facilities did not exist; and a library and reading room was started in each of these schools towards the middle of 1111 M. E. Of the 60 rural libraries started during that year, 57 are Malayalam libraries and 3 Tamil ones. An allotment of Rs. 100 was made for each library for furniture and appliances.

The Headmasters of the schools in which Rural Libraries are housed are the Honorary Librarians. The Honorary Librarians are assisted by a Committee of 3 members nominated by the Assistant Inspector. The nominated members of the Committee hold office for 3 years, but are eligible for re-appointment. The Committee meets as often as the Honorary Librarian may consider necessary for the transaction of business. The Honorary Librarian keeps a record of the proceedings of such meetings. The Committee may make suggestions and proposals for the better working of the Library. The correspondence of the Committee is carried on by the Honorary Librarian. The Division Inspectors and the Assistant Inspectors inspect the libraries in their usual tours and report on their working to the Director of Public Instruction.

The use of the Library and Reading Room is free to the men and women of the locality. Applications for admission as subscribers should be addressed to the Honorary Librarian in the prescribed form. Subscribers to the Library shall pay a monthly subscription of Chs. 2 or 4 according as they borrow 1 or 2 books respectively at a time. Subscription for each month shall be payable in advance. Subscribers may suspend their subscription for one month or longer, provided that previously they give notice in writing to the Honorary Librarian and return all books in their possession and pay all outstanding dues. Subscribers shall deposit Chs. 14 with the Honorary Librarian before taking out books from the Library. The balance of the deposit, if any, after deducting all dues to the Library will be returned to the subscriber, when he or she ceases to be such.

The Library and Reading Room shall be open between 5 P. M. and 7 P. M. during working days for the school and between 8 A. M. and 11 A. M. and between 3 P. M. and 7 P. M. during other days (including Sundays) except a few specified holidays.

The Librarians are paid a monthly allowance of Rs. 3 each for their work. A fixed grant of Rs. 3-21-0 per mensem is also sanctioned to each library for meeting the contingent charges. In 1112, six additional libraries were started (5 Malayalam libraries and 1 Tamil). During 1113, 6 more Rural Libraries were started. During the year 1114, 8 more Rural Libraries were started (5 Malayalam and 1 Tamil). During 1115 also, 6 more Rural Libraries were started of which 1 was Tamil and 5 were Malayalam. The practice of opening new Rural Libraries was continued in 1116 also and 6 Libraries (one Tamil and five Malayalam) were opened

during the year. During 1117 also two Rural Libraries (one Malayalam and one Tamil) were opened. The system continued to function and four Rural Libraries (one Tamil and three Malayalam) were additionally opened in 1118. During 1119 4 new Libraries (Malayalam) were opened and 10 in 1120. Seven Malayalam Libraries were newly opened during 1121. Seven more Malayalam Libraries were opened during 1122. The total number of Departmental Rural Libraries in the State was thus raised to 124 as against 117 during 1121.

Contributions of books are also being received from the public in a large number of centres. The Department is subscribing for a daily and a weekly paper and 2 monthly magaziues for each library. Copies of the Malayalam Almanac, State Administration Report in Malayalam and the Public Health Bulletins published by the Department of Public Health are also supplied free of cost to each library.

The people of the Rural areas where the Departmental Rural Libraries are started, are taking keen interest. Besides those who make a free use of the Reading Rooms attached to these libraries, there are men and women subscribers.

A savings bank account is opened in the name of the Honorary Librarian in the nearest Treasury or Anchal Office to remit the deposits collected from the subscribers. The accounts are pledged to the Assistant Inspector of the District. Amounts collected as deposits are entered both in the deposit register and in the cash book and remitted into the Treasury to be credited in the Pass Book. The monthly fees collected from the subscribers are entered in the subscription register and in the cash book and remitted into the Treasury twice a month.

A monthly statement of accounts showing the daily receipts and payments supported by vouchers and chalans is submitted to the respective Assistant Inspectors for scrutiny and record.

Aided Libraries.

There are at present 72 Reading Rooms and Libraries which are aided by the Education Department. Apart from the amount received from Government in cash as grant, these institutions are also allowed certain concessions with regard to the supply of Government publications. These institutions are supplied with copies of the following publications free of cost :—

1. Budget.
2. Administration Report.
3. Almanac and Directory.
4. Statistics of Travancore
5. Annual reports of all the Departments of the State.
6. Malayalam Calender.

All these aided institutions (both Urban and Rural) are also supplied with the Travancore Government Gazette at half the usual rates.

In recent years, there has been a distinct increase in the number of new Reading Rooms and Libraries. With a view to aid the newly started libraries and to give better encouragement to the existing libraries the provision under grant in aid in the Budget is raised to Rs. 15,000 as against the usual allotment of Rs. 4000 in previous years.

As regards the actual amount of grant to be sanctioned, the following facts have been invariably considered as the deciding factors :—

(*a*) the general progress of the institution judged by its membership, the number of volumes of useful books it possesses, the number of persons benefited by the institution during the year etc., and

(*b*) the amount advanced by the management towards the purchase of new books and for subscribing for newspapers for the use of the institution.

Rules Relating to Grants for Libraries and Reading Rooms

1. *Definition.* Under these rules 'Library' means a collection of books that may be issued to persons for perusal. 'Reading Room', in addition to all that is included by 'Library' implies the existence of a room on the premises in which persons may read. Libraries and Reading Rooms may or may not be supplied with periodicals and newspapers.

2. *Conditions of eligibility for grant.* Libraries and Reading Rooms in the State shall be eligible for grant-in-aid from Government, provided they satisfy the following conditions:—

(*a*) They shall be under the management of a committee and office-bearers approved by the Director.

(*b*) They shall be freely open to the public for purposes of consultation.

(*c*) They shall be entirely undenominational.

(*d*) The Library and Reading Room Rules should have been approved by the Director.

(*e*) Each Library or Reading Room shall contain a minimum of 200 approved books.

(*f*) The minimum guaranteed annual income from subscriptions should not be less than Rs. 40.

3. *Accommodation for Libraries.* Separate buildings are necessary to accommodate Libraries and Reading Rooms.

Authorities of aided Reading Rooms and Libraries are expected to exercise the greatest care in granting the use of their buildings or premises for meetings of any kind which are not connected with the ordinary purposes of the institutions. Permission should only be given on receipt of a written application from a responsible party stating the hours within and the purpose for which the meeting is to be held. In no case shall the building or premises of any aided Reading Room and Library be granted for a meeting in connection with any political agitation directed against the authority of Government, or for the discussion of subjects which are calculated to cause ill-feeling between different sections of the community.

4. *Accounts, Records and Registers.* Complete accounts, registers and records should be maintained in the Library and Reading Room and these shall be open to inspection by the Assistant Inspecting Officers.

5. *Books and Periodicals.* Books and periodicals vetoed by the Director shall not find a place in any Library or Reading Room aided by Government.

6. Applications for grant, in the form prescribed, shall be made not later than the 1st Kanni each year to the Assistant Inspecting Officer, a copy of the application being simultaneously sent to the Director. The Assistant Inspecting Officer shall forward the application to the Director through the Chief Inspecting Officer.

Each application for grant shall be accompanied by —

(i) a copy of the Library and Reading Room Rules.

(ii) a complete list of books in the Library or Reading Room and of periodicals subscribed for.

NOTE. The Assistant Inspecting Officers concerned shall inspect the Libraries and Reading Rooms and report on the applications for grant submitted to them.

7. *Maximum amount of grant.* The maximum amount that may be sanctioned as grant for an institution shall not in any one year exceed Rs. (240) two hundred and forty.

8. *Building grants and furniture grants.* Building grants and furniture grants to Libraries may be awarded under the provisions of Chapter XV of the Education Code.

9. The authority competent to sanction grant under these rules is the Director of Public Instruction.

10. *Payment of grants.* The annual grant shall be paid in four instalments ordinarily in Tulam, Makaram, Medom and Karkadagom on bills countersigned by the Assistant Inspecting Officers.

11. *Infringement of rules.* Grants are liable to be withdrawn by the Director for infringement of any of the rules.

Grant-in-aid Libraries.

Serial No.	*Name.*	*Taluk.*
	A. URBAN LIBRARIES.	
1.	Temple Entry Memorial Reading Room and Library, Kaudiar	...Trivandrum
2.	S. M. R. V. Reading Room and Library, Vadassery	... Agastiswaram
3.	Jnanapradayini Reading Room and Library	... Neyyattinkara
4.	Sri Chitra Tirunal Reading Room and Library, Vanchiyoor	... Trivandrum
5.	V. M. Tampi Memorial Reading Room and Library, Palkulangara	... Do.
6.	S. M. R. V. Association Reading Room and Library, Karamanal	... Do.
7.	Sree Avittam Thirunal Reading Room and Library, Kuriathy	... Do.
8.	Valia Chala Reading Club	... Do.
9.	Gomathi Nayakam Memorial Reading Room and Library, Puthenchantai	.. Do.
10.	Sri Moolam Reading Club,	... Shencottah
11.	Malloor Vilasom, Reading Room and Library, Attingal	... Chirayinkil
12	Gnanapradayani Reading Room and Library, Kandiyoor	... Mavelikara
13.	P. K. Memorial Reading Room and Library, Ambalapuzha	... Ambalapuzha

A. Urban Libraries—(contd.)

Serial No.	Name.	Taluk.
14.	Sri Chithra Memorial Reading Room and Library, Parur	... Parur
15.	Sri Karthika Thirunal Ladies Reading Room and Library	... Kottayam
16.	Bharathivilasam Reading Room and Library	... Karapuzha
17.	Y. M. C. A. Reading Room and Library	... Alwaye

B. Rural Libraries.

1.	Mahatma Reading Room and Library, Methnkummel	... Vilavancode
2.	Swami Vivekananda Reading Room and Library Cape Comorin	... Agastisvaram
3.	Kshethrapraveśana Smaraka Reading Room and Library, Amaravila	... Neyyattinkara
4.	Sankaravilasam Reading Room and Library, Parassala	... Do.
5.	Paraniyam Y. M. C. A. Reading Room and Library, Paraniyam	... Do.
6.	Srikrishnavilasom Reading Room and Library, Malayinkil	... Do.
7.	Vivekabhivardbini Reading Room and Library, Thirupathisaram	... Thovala
8.	Desabhivardhini Reading Room and Library, Nellimoodu	... Neyyattinkara.
9.	S. N. V. Reading Room and Library, Murukumpuzha	... Trivandrum
10.	Sri Chitra Vilasom Reading Room and Library, Aramboly	... Thovala
11.	Marthanda Vilasom Reading Room and Library, Eraniel	... Kalkulam
12.	Srikrishnananda Reading Room and Library. Osaravila	... Agastiswaram
13.	Desasevni Reading Room and Library, Karakonam	... Neyyattinkara
14.	Bharatha Reading Room and Library Vellamadom	... Thovala
15.	Noornl Islam Reading Room & Library, Pallipuram	... Trivandrum
16.	Shenthamil Kazhakam Reading Room and Library, Theroor	... Agasteeswaram
17.	Shanmugananda Sabha Reading Room and Library, Marungoor	... Do.
18.	Dewan Sir C. P. Memorial Grandhasala, Venganur	... Neyyattinkara
19.	Sri Uttadam Thirunal Reading Room and Library, Chirayinkil	... Chirayinkil
20.	Vignanodayam Reading Room and Library, Edakkadam, Ezhukone	... Kottarakara

Serial No.	Name.	Taluk.
21.	Temple Entry Proclamation Reading Room and Library, Kurumuntal	... Quilon.
22.	Sir C. P. Shashtiabdapoorthi Memorial Reading Room and Library, Konni	... Pathanamthitta.
23.	Bhagavathivilasom Reading Room and Library, Sarkara	... Chirayinkil
24.	Godavarma Vilasom Reading Room and Library, Kilimanoor	... Do.
25.	C. Krishnavilasom Reading Room and Library, Vakkom	... Do.
26.	Desabandhu Reading Room and Library, Cheppad	... Karthigappally
27.	Lalaji Memorial Reading Room and Library, Padanayarkulangara	... Karunagappally
28.	Changanacherry Smaraka Reading Room and Library, Iverkala	... Kunnathoor
29.	K. J. R. V. Reading Room and Library, Kilimanoor	... Chirayinkil
30.	Sri Chithira Tirunal Reading Room and Library, Adoor	... Kunnathoor
31.	Y. M. C. A. Reading Room and Library, Keezhukara	... Pathanamthitta
32	Sankaravilasom Reading Room and Library, Mudankavu, Chengannur	... Tiruvalla
33.	Kerala Varma Memorial Reading Room and Library, Pandalam	... Do.
34.	K. G. Parameswara Vilasom Reading Room and Library, Vallikunnam	... Mavelikara
35.	Sanathana Dharama Reading Room and Library, Kavalam	... Ambalapuzha
36	Mallappally Public Library and Reading Room	... Thiruvella
37.	Mundakayam Library and Free Reading Room	... Peermade
38.	Leo XIII Reading Room and Library, Champakulam	... Ambalapuzha
39.	Sri Balakrishna Vilasom Reading Room and Library, Ezhumattoor	... Thiruvalla
40.	Kandathil Varghese Mappilai Memorial Reading room and Library, Kuttoor	... Do.
41.	S. N. D. P. Y. M. C. A. Reading Room and Library, Chettikad	... Ambalapuzha
42.	Sri Subramonia Vilasom Reading Room and Library, Ayiroor	... Thiruvella
43.	Sri Narasimha Vilasam Reading Room and Library, Thuravoor	... Sherthala
44.	Sanadhana Dharma Reading Room and Library, Neelamperoor	... Changanacherry
45.	Sahrudaya Grandhasala	... Sherthalai
46.	Setu Parvathi Bayi Reading Room and Library, Kudamaloor	... Kottayam

Serial No.	Name.	Taluk.
47.	Sri Mulam Silver Jubilee Reading Room and Library, Thodupuzha ...	Thodupuzha
48.	Leo XIII Reading Room and Library, Kaipuzha ...	Kottayam
49.	The Evengeline Booth Leper Colony Reading Room and Library, Pathencruz ..	Kunnathunad.
50	Y. M. C. L. Public Library & Reading Room, Thalayolaparambu ...	Vaikom
51.	Sri Mulam Shashtabdapoorthy Memorial Reading Room and Library, Ettumanoor	Kottayam
52.	Srl Karthiyayani Vilasom Reading Room and Library, Kilikoor ...	Do.
53.	Vanikalebharam Reading Room and Library, Chengamanad ...	Kunnathunad
54.	P. John Memorial English School old Boys' Reading Room and Library, Aimanom ...	Kottayam
55.	Sri Karthika Thirunal Reading Room and Library, Pullad ..	Thiruvella

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Sree Kartika Thirunal Ladies' Reading Room and Library, Kottayam.

(Established in 1110 M. E.)

The institution is serving the females of the locality irrespective of caste or creed. It is the only one of its kind in Travancore.

Members are of three classes and arrangements are made to circulate the books among the members. The Library contains about 2,000 volumes in Malayalam, English and Hindi.

Almost all current periodicals are subscribed for, which are freely and regularly made use of by a number of ladies.

The institution is open from 2 P. M. to 5 P. M., except on Sundays.

The expenses of the Library are met from the annual Government grant of Rs. 30, Local Municipal grant of Rs. 60, annual drama collections, donations from the generous public and from monthly subscriptions ranging from 3 1/2 chackrams to 14 chackrams, realised from the subscribers.

The institution is administered by a general committee consisting of the following members elected for one year:

Mrs. C. K. Jacob (President).
Miss Annamma Abraham (Vice-President).
Mrs. Kunjamma Abraham (Treasurer).
Miss Mary Mathen (Secretary)

Other Committee Members

Mrs. K. Kunju Panicker
,, Sarojam Mathew
,, P. O. Katheja Bevi
,, Kunjamma Thomas
Miss Mary Isaac
,, Annamma Ipe

Sir C. P. Shashtyabda Poorthy Memorial Reading Room and Library, Konni.

(Recognised and affiliated to the All Travancore Library Association)

The Library was started on 12-10-1115 in commemoration of the Shasty abdapoorthy of Sachivottama Sir C. P. Ramaswami Iyer, Dewan of Travancore. It is situated quite close to the N. S. S. English Middle School, Konni.

Constitution and aim:—The Management of the Library rests on an Executive committee of 11 to 15 members. The institution serves as a means for the rural upliftt. It is maintained mainly by subscriptions, donations and Government grants. It is open every day from 8 to 12 A. M. and 3 to 7 P. M.

President: Mr. P. G. Raman Pillai, Pazhoor House, Konni.
Treasurer: Mr. T. V. Koshi, Thekkinethu House, Konni.
Secretary: Mr. P. N. Chellappan Pillai, Teacher, N. S. S. English Middle School, Konni

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Sri Balakrishna Vilasom Reading Room and Library, Ezhumattoor, Tiruvalla.

(Established on 1-1-1109.)

President: Mr. N. Raman Pillai.
Secretary: Mr. M. Rama Varma Thampuran.
Treasurer: Mr. P. Damodaran Nair.

The management of the institution rests on a committee of seven elected members, from whom a President, a Secretary and a Treasurer are elected every year.

The members of the institution are divided into three classes.

1. I Class members—These who pay a subscription of Rs. 3 per annum.
2. II Class members— Do. Rs. 2 do.
3. III Class members— Do. Re. 1 do.

The Library at present contains 1429 books of which 308 are in English, 1101 in Malayalam, 15 in Tamil and 5 in Sanskrit.

The Library now subscribes for four of the dailies—The Malayala Rajyam Swathantrakahalam, the Powradhwani, the Powraprabha two of the up-to date weeklies, two magazines and the Travancore Government Gazette. Besides, there are not less than 550 old magazines.

There is an average of not less than 35 readers per day.

With the cordial co-operation of the public and with the help from Government, in the form of a grant amounting to Rs 15 for 1111, Rs. 20 for 1112, Rs. 25 per year from 1113 to 1122, the institution is maintaining a steady progress.

There are 116 members of whom 14 are ladies.

The Sankara Vilasom Reading Room and Library, Parassala.

(Established on the 30th Chingom 1091)

The institution is managed by a Committee including a Secretary. The Reading Room is open free to the public, but subscribers alone are allowed to make use of the Library books. There are at present, 105 members including 5 female members. The number of books in the Library at present is 3284 (456 English, 688 Tamil, 2029 Malayalam, 103 Sanskrit and 8 Hindi. There is an addition of 42 books as against the number in the previous year. The Library has a tiled building of its own. The following Newspapers and Magazines are also being got down for the institution in addition to the Government Gazette

The Malayala Rajyam
The Kerala Kowmudi
The Prabhatham
The Mathru Bhoomi (weekly)
The Ananda Vikadan.

Bhagavathi Vilasom Library and Reading Room, Sarkara, Chirayinkil.

(Established in 1107)

The Library was established on 1-1-1107. It is situated near the "Sarkara Devi Temple".

Management.—By a secretary selected from a Committee of 10 members.

There are 2007 Malayalam books consisting of Novels, Poetries, Puranas, Life histories and other worthy books of old and new.—There is also a good stock of Tamil, English and Hindi books. The Reading Room gets down three dailies, 2 weeklies, 4 magazines and also the Government Gazettes. The institution is free to the public for consultation. Government had kindly given a grant of Rs. 50 for last year. Many prominent persons had visited the library and had written their opinions in the visitors diary.

Akkottu K. Sankaran Nair (Secretary).

Sri Karthyayani Vilasom Reading Room and Library, Kilircor,—Kottayam.

This institution was started on 17-10-1101.

It was affiliated to the All Travancore Library Association in the year 1121.

Cosmopolitanism is its motto and it is open to all irrespective of caste or creed. There are now 180 members on its rolls. A Committee of nine members, including the President and Secretaries, annually elected, manages the institution.

From 8 A.M. to 11 A.M. and 4 P.M. to 6 P.M., free reading is allowed to all for which facilities have been provided in the spacious hall of the Co-operative Society Building.

Five daily Newspapers and 2 weeklies (in Malayalam), and the Hindu are subscribed for, for the use of the Reading Room by gentlemen who are keenly interested in the progress of the institution.

In 1112, the number of books has been increased from 1155 to 1179.

The institution receives an annual grant of Rs. 15 from the Government of His Gracious Highness the Maharaja.

The 19th annual meeting was held on 7th Thulam 1123 under the Presidentship of Mr. C. M. Sreyas, B. A., B. L., Managing Editor, Powraprabha, Kottayam.

President : Mr. N. Ramakrishna Kurup
Secretaries : „ P. P. Madhavan Nair
„ V. M. Neelakanta Pillai

Other members of the Managing Committee.
Mr. N. P. Panicker
„ P. P. Nair
„ P. R. Gopalan Nair, B. Sc.
„ P. R. Ramachandran Nair
„ P. K. Padmanabha Pillai
„ C. P. Lekshmanan Nair

K. J. R. V. LIBRARY, KILIMANOOR.

(Established on 2-5-1109 M. E. [17-12-1933 A. D.)

This institution is, as its name indicates, a memorial of the "LATE K. J. RAVI VARMA MOOTHA KOIL THAMPURAN Avl." (Chief of Kilimanoor Edavaka.) The institution is managed by an Advisory Board consisting of the Patron, President and nine members. There are 51 subscribers of whom 5 are females. A reading room is also being conducted and almost all the prominent periodicals are subscribed for. The number of Malayalam books is 1158. There are 410 English books also. This institution is in receipt of a grant from the Government since 1112 M. E. Concessions are granted to *bona fide* students. The institution is open to all, irrespective of caste or creed, from 8 A. M. to 10 A. M. and from 5 P. M. to 8 P. M. on all working days.

The subscription rates are the following :—
A Class—Entrance fee Chs. 7 and monthly subscription Chs. 7.
B Class - Entrance fee Chs. 4 and monthly subscription Chs. 4.

Patron : —Artist K. R. Ravi Varma Koil Thampuran Avl. of Kilimanoor
President :—Dr. K. Goda Varma, M. A., Ph. D. (London)
General Secretary :—Mr. A. Madhavan Pillai.
Joint Secretaries :— Mr. N. Krishna Pillai.
Mr. R. Narayanan Nair, (Ag.)

Other members of the Advisory Board :—
Mr. C. Rama Varma Koil Thampuran
Dr. N. Sankaran Potti,
Mr. M. S. Mony.
Mahamahopadhyaya M. H. Sastri Avl., (Gold Medalist)
Mr. M. Nataraja Iyer.
„ R. Kunjukrishnan.
„ K. N. Gopinathan Nayar.

The Vivekabivirdhi Library and Reading Room, Thiruppathisaram.

(Established in 1114 M. E.)

The main object of the Library is the uplift of the condition of the villagers of Thiruppathisaram and its surroundings. Kavimoni S. Desikavinayagom Pillai is giving enthusiastic support for the progress of the institution. Mr. N. S. Krishnan gave a donation of Rs. 100 for the purchase of furniture for the Library. Rajah Sir Annamalai Chettiar gave a donation of Rs. 50 for the purchase of books. Mr. S. Gopalakrishna Kone of Madura has supplied books to the value of Rs. 120 and Mr. K. J. Malaviya, B. A. B. L., Advocate, Cochin, has given a donation of Rs. 101.

Members There are at present 125 members. Each member has to pay subscription of chs 2 only.

Office Bearers.

Honorary President:	Mr T. N. Bhoothalingam Pillai
,, *Secretary*:	,, N. Chidambaram Pillai
,, *Treasurer*:	,, T. Krishna Pillai.
Committee Members:	,, N. Bhagavathikanu Pillai,
	,, P. Ramakrishna Pillai,
	,, T. Madhavan Pillai,
	,, L. Muthuswamy
	,, M. Kuppiyandi Pillai,
	,, S. Pottiya Pillai.
	,, V Venkitachalam Pillai,
	,, S. Ganapathia Pillai,
	,, S Sundara Sub ammonia ayer.

The Library and Free Reading room is open to the Public from 9 A. M to 12 A. M and 3 P. M. to 7 P. M The total number of books in English, Tamil and Malayalam is about 1050. The Library gets a grant from the Government. Government Publications are supplied free.

Bharathi Vilasom Reading Room and Library, Karapuzha, Kottayam.

(Established in 1094 M. E.)

The library consists of 3000 and odd Malayalam and English books. There are 125 members. Almost all Malayalam dailies, weeklies and other periodicals are being subscribed for for the library, besides all prominent English newspapers. The Library is getting a substantial grant from the Government and is affiliated to the All Travancore Library Association.. The library is managed by the Executive Committee of the Co-operative Society No. 74. It is housed in the Society building free of rent

Members of the managing committee :—

Mr V. K. Sekharan Nair	President.
,, C. Vasu Nair.	Secretary.
,, P. Neelakanda Pillai.	
,, T. K. Pappunni Pillai.	
,, C. P. Raghavan Nair	
,, A. K. Balagangadharan Nair.	
,, A. N. Sundareswaran Pillai.	

The Marthanda Vilasom Library and Reading Room, Eraniel.

(Established in 1092.)

A Public Library situated just near the Eraniel Palace. The only Library of Eraniel getting Government aid, Has nearly 3000 books in Malayalam, English and Tamil. A reading room is attached to it. All dailies and weeklies in Travancore and English and Tamil papers from Madras Province are available here—Conducted by a managing committee of 15 members—Has 300 permanent members.

CHAMBERS OF COMMERCE.

The Travancore Chamber of Commerce, Alleppey.

The Travancore Chamber of Commerce is an association registered under the Travancore Companies Act by virtue of a License issued by the Government of Travancore. It was inaugurated in 1978 by Mr. M. E. Watts, then Dewan of Travancore.

Membership of the Chamber is open to Indian and European firms and individuals alike and it has been found that the interests of both the communities are almost identical enabling the work of the Chamber to progress in a pleasant atmosphere of co-operation and goodwill.

The objects for which the Chamber is established are similar to those of other Chambers of Commerce, *viz.*, promotion and protection of trade, commerce, agriculture and manufacture of the Travancore State. Provision is made, among others, for arbitration.

The Chamber publishes useful statistical information, conducts surveys, issues certificates of origin, weighs and measures cargo and is always prepared to be of assistance to those who seek to establish trade connection with Travancore. The Honorary Secretary will welcome enquiries.

MEMBERS OF THE CHAMBER.

The Alleppey Company Ltd.
Aspinwall and Company Ltd.
Aspinwall and Co.,
(Travancore) Ltd.
The Association of Planters of Travancore.
Beetell Trading Corporation
A. H. Bhiwandiwalla and Co.
The Bombay Company Ltd.
Charankattu Coir Manufacturing Company.
Sri Chitra Mill
Darragh Smail & Company Ltd.
Eastern Produce Co. Ltd.
The Empire Coir Works., Ltd
Wm. Goodacre & Sons, Ltd.
Hajee Haroon Tayeb & Son.
Harrisons & Crosfield Ltd.
Hindusthan Spices Ltd.
Hopkin & Williams (Travancore) Ltd.
Indian Aluminium Co., Ltd.
Sha Jivandas Naretham
The Kannan Devan Hills Produce Co., Ltd.
Sri Krishna Vilasam Industries Ltd.
Kuncheria Kuncheria.
Madura Company Ltd.
Mathuradas Dharamsey.
Mooljee Jaitha and Co.
Peirce, Leslie & Company Ltd
F. X. Pereira & Sons,
(Travancore) Ltd.
Punalur Paper Mills Ltd.
S. P. Ramaswamy Iyer
Shankar Oil Mills.
A. V. Thomas & Company Ltd.
Trade Agencies, Ltd.
The Travancore Bank Ltd.
Travancore Export Agency.
The Travancore Sugars & Chemicals Ltd.
Vallabhdas Kanji Ltd.
Volkart Brothers' Agency.

OFFICE BEARERS FOR 1947–48

Chairman: Mr. E. L. Pollard.

Members of the Committee:

Mr. R. H. Cass
" G. H. Lamb
" Muhammad Jaffar Hassan Sait
" H. Smith
" K. Srinivasan, B.A., B. L.
" K. C. Karunakaran, B. A.
B. Com (Birm) Ex-M. L. A.
(Honorary Secretary)

The Alleppey Chamber of Commerce, Alleppey.

(Incorporated in Travancore.)

The primary object of a Chamber of Commerce is to promote and protect trade, commerce and manufacture of the State, District or colony in which it is established. The Alleppey Chamber of Commerce incorporated under special licence issued by the Government of Travancore has been from its very inception in 1929 endeavouring to do its utmost to serve the best interests of the mercantile community of Travancore in general and of Alleppey in particular.

Membership is open to all bonafide merchants established and doing business in Travancore, without any distinction of class, creed or nationality. All members have equal privileges and equal rights in all matters relating to the administration of the Chamber. The membership fee is also fixed at a reasonably low level so as to enable all members of the commercial community to co-operate in the common cause.

It requires no great stretch of imagination to realise that the need for united effort on the part of the commercial community has never been so important as it is today. If businessmen will only realise this most vital factor necessary for ensuring success in career then perhaps the Chamber of Commerce would occupy its proper position at the head of the commercial community.

Besides attending to the multifarious functions of a Chamber of Commerce as publication of statistics, issuing certificates of origin and rendering all possible assistance to members in establishing trade connections abroad, the Alleppey Chamber of Commerce is also publishing a monthly trade journal 'The Commercial Review'. The Review is the only one of its kind in South India and commands a wide circulation among Chambers of Commerce, commercial houses, and institutions throughout India and the Empire and other parts of the world and thus serves as the 'link' between the producer and his markets.

Office Bearers.

Chairman.
Mr. M. L. Janardana Pillai, F. R. S. A. (London.)

Vice-Chairman.
Mr. K. G. Thomas.

Hony. Secretary.
Mr. N. Sankara Mannar, B. A.

Jt. Hony. Secretary.
Mr. Kassim Sulaiman Sait.

Committee Members :

(1) M. L. Janardana Pillai Esq.,
(2) K. G. Thomas Esq.,
(3) N. Sankara Mannar Esq ,
(4) Haji Kassam Haji Essa Esq.,
(5) M. T. Mathew Esq..
(6) Kassim Sulaiman Sait Esq.
(7) A. Meenakshinathan Esq.,
(8) J. Murugandy Pillay Esq.,
(9) M. J. Varkey Esq.
(10) M. A. Thankappan Pillay Esq.,
(11) S. Krishna Iyer Esq., Kottayam.

The South Travancore Chamber of Commerce.

(*Incorporated in Travancore 1934.*)

Registered Office : Stanhop Lodge, Nagercoil.

Branch Office : Puthanchanthai, Trivandrum

President. Mr. T. M. Chidambarathanu Pillai, Ex-Member, Sri Chitra State Council, Director, Travancore Credit Bank.

Vice-President. Mr. S, Kumaraswamy, Pioneer Works, Nagercoil.

Honorary Secretary.

Mr. A. S, Veerabahu Pillai, Public Accountant and Auditor, Secretary, Travancore Auditors Association, Member, Consultative Committee, Statistical Bureau, University of Travancore, Official Liquidator, South India Chit Fund Ltd., Nagercoil (Lately Member, Sri Moolam Popular Assembly, Municipal Councillor, Honorary Magistrate and Judge. Director The Trivandrum Permanent Fund Ltd., Managing Director and Official Liquidator, the Trivandrum Bank Ltd., Trivandrum.

Other Members of the Committee.

1. Mr. S. Thiruvadinatha Pillai, Managing Partner, S. T. C. Thiruvadinatha Pillai and Bros., Chalai, Trivandrum.
2. ,, K. Sridharan Nair, President, Neyyattinkarai Merchants' Association, Neyyattinkarai.
3. ,, A. Subbiah, Honorary Magistrate and Judge, Editor "Selvi," and Yarn Merchant, Kottar.
4. ,, S. Muniswamy, Yarn Merchant and Member Municipal Council, Kottar, Nagercoil.
5. ,, V. Maharaja Pillai, Proprietor, The South India Printing House, Nagercoil.
6. ,, P. V. Ramasubha Iyer, Banker, Vadiveeswaram, Nagercoil.
7. ,, K. M. A. Mohammad Mytheen Sahib, Cloth and Yarn Merchant, Meenakshipuram, Nagercoil.
8. ,, V. S. Maluk Mudalali, Muslim Handloom Weavers' Association, Kottar, Nagercoil.

Other Ordinary Members.

1. Mr. J. E. A. Pereira, Managing Governor, F. X. Pereira & Sons, Ltd., Quilon.
2. ,, M. L. D'cruz, Ex-M. L. A., Proprietor, The General Transport Company, Valiathurai, Trivandrum.
3. ,, P. K. Subbiah Pillai, Rice and Paddy Merchant, Chalai, Trivandrum.
4. ,, S. V. Aundy Pillai, Merchant and Shipper, Lately President, Municipal Council and Member, Sri Moolam Popular Assembly, Colachel.
5. Messrs. T. M. Sivasubramonia Pillai and Sons., Burma Shell Agents and Merchants, Trivandrum
6. Mr. P. Subramoniam, Ex-Mayor, Trivandrum Corporation. Director Travancore Credit Bank etc., Trivandrum.
7. ,, M. Ramiah Pillai, Ex-M. L. A., Agent, Indian Overseas Bank Ltd., Trivandrum.
8. The South Travancore Trading Co. Ltd., Nagercoil.
9. The Indo National Bank Ltd., Nagercoil.
10. The Commercial and Industrial Company Ltd., Nagercoil.
11. The Estate Agency, Kottar, Nagercoil.
12. Messrs A. R. Swamy and Co., Puthenchanthai, Trivandrum.
13. The South India Printing House, Nagercoil.
14. Mr. A. Mutbiah Pillai, Banker, Nagercoil
15. ,, S. Sundara Mudaliar, Yarn Merchant, Vadasery, Nagercoil.
16. Messrs S. T. C. Thiruvadinatha Pillai and Bros., Hardware Merchants, Chalai, Trivandrum.
17. Mr. S. K Madusuthanaperumal Mudaliar, Yarn Merchant, Kottar, Nagercoil.

18. ,, A. Arumugha Mudaliar, General Merchant, Nagercoil.
19. ,, A. S. S. Chidambara Ariyar, Yarn Merchant, Edalakudy, Nagercoil.
20. Messrs S. Munuswamy and Co., Yarn Merchants, Kottar, Nagercoil.
21. Mr. R. Subbiah, Yarn Merchant, Vadaeery, Nagercoil.
22. ,, R. Subramoniam, Yarn Merchant, Vadasery, Nagercoil.
23 ,, V. S. Velayudha Mudaliar, Cloth Merchant Kriennancoil, Nagercoil.
24 ,, P. Subbiah Tharaganar, Yarn Merchant, Vadasery, Nagercoil.
25 ,, M. Arunachalam, Yarn Merchant, Vadasery, Nagercoil.
26 ,, E. M. Subramoniam, Yarn Merchant, Vadasery, Nagercoil.
27 ,, M. Pooniah Raju, Yarn Merchant, Cape Comorin.
28 ,, P. Akilandaperumal. Yarn Merchant, Vadasery, Nagercoil
29 The Kottar Muslim Handloom Association, Nagercoil.
30 Mr. S. Sankaranarayana Pillai, Yarn Merchant, Kottar, Nagercoil
31 ,, S. K. Perumal, General Merchant, Nagercoil.
32 ,, R M. A. Kasilingom, Central Stores, Tower View, Nagercoil.
33 ,, K. M. A. Mohammad Mohideen Sahib, Yarn Merchant, Kottar, Nagercoil.
34 ,, S. M. Abdul Kadar Sahib, New Trading Company, Cape Road, Nagercoil.
35 ,, K. Venkitachalam, Yarn and Cloth Merchant, Vadaesery, Nagercoil.
36 The Thazhiyal Textilee Ltd, No 29, Vadassery, Nagercoil.
37 Mr. T. V. Ramasubba Iyer, Banker, Vadivosswaram, Nagercoil
38 The Neyyattinkarai Merchants' Association, Neyyattinkarai.
39 Messrs. S. Mohammad Kassim and Sons (S M. T.) Nagercoil
40 Mr K. Arunachâlam, Merchant, Vadassery, Nagercoil
41 ,, P. Krishna Pillai, Merchant, Neyyattinkarai.
42 ,, S. Vallinayagom Pillai, Commission Agent, Kottar, Nagercoil.
43 ,, N. Sooryanarayana Pillai, Tobacco Merchant, Kottar, Nagercoil.
44 ,, E Sundaram Pillai, Tobacconist, Chalai, Trivandrum.
45 ,, S. Ponnuswamy Pillai, Oil Store, Nagercoil.
46 ,, P. R M. Subbiah Pandaram, Proprietor, South Travancore Textile House, Kottar, Nagercoil.
47 ,, V. Akasaperumal Pillai, Yarn and General Merchant, Kottar, Nagercoil.

48 Mr. G. S Syed Thaha Sahib, Tea and Salt Merchant, Main Street, Kottar, Nagercoil.
49 ,, S. Brahmanayagom Pillai, Cloth Merchant, Kottar, Nagercoil
50 ,, P. Thiravia Panikkar, General Merchant, Kottar, Nagercoil.
51. ,, V. Nallasivan Pillai, Yarn Merchant, Cape Road, Nagercoil
52. ,, S Murukesa Pillai B A. (Hons.), Merchant, Kottar Nagercoil.
53. ,, A Ariyyan, Cloth Merchant, Bhagavantha Street, Kottar, Nagercoil.
54. ,, S. Chinthamoni, Merchant Money'X Weaving Factory, Vadasery, Nagercoil.
55. ,, R. Lekshmanan, Cloth Merchant, Lala New Street, Kottar, Nagercoil.
56. Messrs. P. Chocklingom Pillai and Sons, Merchant, Kottar, Nagercoil.
57. Mr. K. Arunachalam, B. Sc., B. Com., Hardware and General Merchant, Marakada Road, Chalai, Trivandrum.

Other Honorary Members.

1 Mr. P. Chidambaram Pillai Ex-M. L. A. Director, The Travancore Credit Bank Ltd, Nagercoil.
2 ,, S. Easwaramoorthia Pillai, Tobacco Merchant, Chalai Trivandrum.
3 ,, V. P. Velayudha Mudaliar, Piece Goods Merchant, Kottar Nagercoil.
4 ,, A. Saravanai Panicker, Piecegoods Merchant, Kottar, Nagercoil
5 ,, S. Shanmugha Panicker, Piecegoods Merchant, Kottar Nagercoil.
6 ,, P. Muthukaruppa Pillai, Government Contractor, Kottar, Nagercoil.
7 ,, C. M. Bagavathiperumal, General Merchant, Kottar, Nagercoil.
8 ,, K. Chokkalingom Pillai, General Merchant, Kottar, Nagercoil.
9 ,, S. Krishnaswamy Pillai, General Merchant, Kottar, Nagercoil
10 ,, C. Mahalinga Panicker, General Merchant, Kottar, Nagercoil.
11 ,, S. M. Mahalinga Mudaliar, Piecegoods Merchant, Kottar, Nagercoil.
12 ,, R. M. T. Ramaswamy Mudaliar, Piecegoods Merchant, Kottar, Nagercoil.

JOINT STOCK BANKS.

I FOREIGN.

Indo-Mercantile Bank Limited.

Branches in Cochin State.

Cochin — Trichur
Ernakulam — Chittur-Cochin
Alagappanagar (Sub-Office)

Branches in British India.

Bombay, Fort, — Bombay-Mandvi, — Calicut,
Ponani, — Madras, — Palghat,
Madura, — Kumbakonam, — Coimbatore,
Pollachi.

Koduvayur (Sub Office), King's Circle ("), Bombay, 19.

Directors.

Chairman : Rao Sahib C. Palu Lonappan.
Deputy Chairman : Mr. A. N. Padmanabha Shenoy.
Mr. S. S. Koder, M. L. C., Cochin.
,, K. Govinda Prabhu, Merchant, Cranganore
,, S. S. Krishna Prabhu ,, ,,
,, T. V. Kochuvareed, M L C. Merchant, Trichur.
,, N. Ramaswamy Iyer, Merchant, Muvattupuzha.
,, Mohammed Jaffer Hassan Sait, Merchant, Alleppey.
,, Abdul Rahiman Hajee Ebrahim Kassam Cochin-wala, Cochin.
, Amrathlal Goverdhan Lalan, Cochin

General Manager : Mr. P. S. Viswanathan,
Director-in-charge: ,, A. N. Padmanabha Shenoy.

INDO-MERCANTILE BANK LTD., is incorporated in Cochin State in 1937 with limited liability This is the first Bank incorporated in Cochin State to be included in the Second Schedule to the Reserve Bank of India Act.

Branches in Travancore State.

Alwaye — Kayamkulam
Kottayam — Chalai-Trivandrum
Quilon — Changanacherry
Alleppey — Nagercoil.
Main Road-Trivandrum

Sub-office : Mancompu.

Canara Bank Limited

(Established 1906.)
(Incorporated in India with Limited Liability.)
Head Office. Light House Hill, MANGALORE, S. India.

Canara Bank was founded at a time when public confidence had been badly shaken by the unexpected crash of Arbuthnot Bank. By the forceful personality of the founder Mr. A. Subbarao Pai and the untiring efforts of the Directorate, the Bank became immediately popular with the public. Now the Bank has a wide network of branches in the Madras and Bombay Presidencies in Central Provinces and Sind and in the states of Hyderabad, Mysore, Cochin and in Travancore at Quilon and Alleppey.

The share capital of the Bank was twice raised and each time promptly over subscribed. The paid up capital at present is over Rs. 28 lakhs, the Reserves are Rs. 11 lakhs and the total resources are over Rs 6 crores.

Chairman of the Board of Directors : Mr. A. Damodar Pai, B. A., B. L, Mangalore.
General Manager : ,, P. Sarvotham Nayak, B. A., B. L., F. I. I. B.,
75 Apollo Street, Bombay

II. TRAVANCOREAN.

The Perinad Industrial Bank, Limited, Perinad.

(Incorporated in Travancore in 1105.)

Board of Directors:

Mr. N. Neelacandan, Narayanamangalam, Panayam, Perinad (*Chairman*)
Mr K. Kunjunny, Retired Head master, Perinad. (*Secretary*).
Mr. G. Gangadharan, Kavila, Manager, S. N. V. Sanskrit High School, Perinad.
Mr. C. Janardhanan, Vakil, Quilon, Director, the Travancore General Provident Insurance Company Ltd., Quilon.
Mr. K. Padmanabhan, Melathekkathil, Kandachira, Perinad
Mr. P. K. Madhavan, Pandaravila, Landlord, Perinad.
Mr. M. Krishna Panickar, Landlord, Perinad.
Mr. V. P. Gangadharan, Karipparasseripadinjattethil, Perinad.
Auditor. Mr. C. Philipose, B. com., Tiruvalla.

Transacts all sorts of banking business, mainly promotes the local industries of coir, copra, etc.

Current Account:	Opened free of charge	
	Interest allowed at 1	per cent. per annum.
Savings Bank Account	" 2	per cent. "
Fixed Deposits	" 5	" "

Loans granted on approved securities.

Authorised Capital	...	Rs. 2,00,000
Subscribed Capital	...	Rs. 40,000
Paid up Capital	...	Rs. 20,000
Reserve Capital	...	Rs. 20,000
Reserve Fund	...	Rs. 1,150-9-5

The Kottayam Bank, Limited.

(Incorporated in Travancore, 1926.)

Head Office: KOTTAYAM.

Branches:

Athirampuzha	Mallappally
Kottayam	Mavelikara
Vandiperiyar	Ranni
Mundakayam	Kanjirapally
Vaikam	Tiruvalla
Peermade	Trivandrum.

Board of Directors:

Mr. M. P. Mani, B. E., Retired Executive Engineer, Modale, Mallapally
Mr. A. I. Ipe, Arackal, Kottayam
Mr. P. J. Chandy, Panampunnayil, Kottayam.
Mr. Espen Thomas, Palampadom, Kottayam

Dr. A. T. Mathew, L. M. S., Retired Deputy Surgeon, Elenjikal House, Kottayam.
Mr. C. Abraham John, Chakkalayil House, Kottayam.
Mr. A. I. Ittyipe, B. A. (*Managing Director.*)

Auditors: Mr. C. Philipose, B. com.
Mr. V. K. Cheriyan, B. com.

Authorised Capital	...	Rs.	25,00,000
Issued and Subscribed Capital	...	Rs.	8,50,000
Paid up Capital	...	Rs.	5,58,377
Reserves	..	Rs.	1.04,236

Fixed Deposits are now accepted at the following rates:—

6 months at 4 per cent. per annum.
12 ,, at 4½ per cent. per annum.

Current, Savings Special and Ordinary and Short-Notice Deposits are received on terms which may be ascertained on application.

Advances against approved commodities, Government Securities, Insurance Policies, Gold and Approved Stocks and Shares made at all offices of the Bank. All other kinds of Banking business transacted.

For terms—please apply to any office of the Bank.

The Palai Central Bank, Limited.

(*Incorporated in Travancore with limited liability*)
(Established in 1927.)

Head Office: PALAI, TRAVANCORE.

Branches *In Travancore*:

Alleppey	Peermade
Alwaye	Palai
Changanacherry	Ponkunnam
Fairfield	Quilon
Kottayam	Thodupuzha
Muvattupuzha	Trivandrum
Nagercoil	Vaikam

In Cochin State: Ernakulam and Cochin

In India:

Bangalore, 25, South Parade.
Delhi, 461, Chandni Chowk.
Madras, 362, Esplanade.
Mangalore, Mission Street.
New Delhi, Connaught Circus

Authorised Capital	..	Rs. 40,00,000
Issued and Subscribed Capital	...	Rs. 25,00,000
Paid-up Capital	...	Rs 23,22,436
Reserve	...	R 6.50.000
Total Resources	...	Exceeds Rs. 5 Crores.

Telegraphic Address : 'ECONOMY.'

Codes used : Peterson's International Code.
Bentley's Complete Phrase Code and United Telegraph Code.

Members : Reserve Bank of India, Madras,
Madras Clearing House.
Delhi Clearing House, and local Clearing Houses at Mangalore, Bangalore and Alleppey

Business. The Bank receives current, savings and fixed deposits and allows interest, effects purchase and sale of Government and other securities, collects interest, dividends, pay-bills, pensions and annuities from Central and Provincial Government Treasuries, makes periodical remittances on behalf of constituents, allows loans and advances on Government Promissory Notes, Shares and other Securities, etc.

The United Bank of Travancore Ltd., Palai

BOARD OF DIRECTORS—1947.

J. T. Mattel, Esq., Chairman of the Board of Directors.

J. T. Mattel Esq.,

Managing Director — The Madhuvanam Cardamoms Ltd.
The Malabar Cardamoms Ltd.
The Madhuvanam Estates Ltd.
The Mattel & Row Ltd.
The Malabar Plantations.
The Travancore Hill Produce Co., Ltd.
The United Investments Ltd. (Managing Director).

Rev. Father Stephen Padikamalil

M. C. Thomas Esq., Land Lord, Proprietor, Pen Bank, General Supplie Agency.

C. Uthup Chemakala Esq., Proprietor, Kalakotty Plantations Land Lord

K. N. Sankara Pillai Esq., Land Lord.

John Jose Panackel Esq.,

Director : The Malabar Cardamoms Ltd.
The Madhuvanam Estates Ltd.
The Mattel and Row Ltd.
The United Investments Ltd. (Secretary).

CENTRAL ADVISORY COUNCIL.

R. Ananda Rao Esq., B. A., B. L., Retired Advocate General, Registrar of Joint Stock Companies, Travancore, Judge of the High Court of Travancore. (Chairman of the Council).

Rev. Father C. T. Kottaram, B. A., L. T., L. D. (Rome)

P. I. George Esq., Director, The Travancore Hill Produce Co., Ltd.

T. A. Navoorgani Rawther Esq., Proprietor, Gani Stores of Cochin, Kottayam, Quilon, Trivandrum, Calicut and Bombay.

P. I. Varkey, Esq., B. A., B. L., Manager, United Investments Ltd.

N. Govinda Menon, Esq., B. A., B. L., Ex-Sirkar Vakil.

The Swadesi Bank Ltd.

Head Office : PATHANAMTHITTA.

(Incorporated in Travancore in 1927.)

Branches :—Pathananthitta, Pandalam, Punalur, Purakode, Mavelikara, Changanacherry, Thiruvella and Edathua.

This Bank has got 20 years standing showing a steady progress from year to year. The times mishaps that struck on certain sister institutions, have not in any, affected this institution. Its slow but steady progress has won the confidence of the public.

Fixed, Current, Savings and Short Notice Deposits are accepted, collect ion of bills, cheques, drafts, salary bills and pension bills are undertaken. Advances are made on loans or on securities.

Rates of interest moderate.

MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS.

1. N. P. Mathai Muthalaly	2. K. I. Mathulla Mappilla
3. K. P. Abraham	4. T. M. Philip
5. V. K. Varghese, B. A., B. L.	6. C. Cheeso
7. P. C. George, B. A.	8. C. K. Varghese
9. George Varghese (Managing Director)	10. M. G. Kunchandy (Secretary)

The Travancore Central Co-operative Bank, Limited.

(Registered and started in 1091)

Authorised Capital	..	B. Rs. 9,00,000
Subscribed Capital	..	B. Rs 7,09,600
Paid up Capital	..	B. Rs 1,29,580
Working Capital	..	B. Rs. 21,33,200

(The last three figures are for the close of the Co-operative Year 1128)

Chairman (ex-officio) : K. Madhava Kurup, Esq. M. A., Registrar of Co-operative Societies.

Vice-President : P. Krishnan Tampi, Esq. B. A., B. L.

Other members of the Executive Committee :

T. G. Subbuswami Iyer Esq. B. A., B. L.
P. Madhavan Pillai Esq.
Mr. T. P. Krishnan Nair, B. A. & B. L.

Executive Assistant to the Registrar :

Mr. M. Arumukhom Pillai, L. Ag.

Audit : By the Co-operative Department.

The management of the Bank is vested in a Board of Management consisting of 21 members of whom 7 are elected by the individual members from among themselves and the remaining 14 from among the representatives of affiliated Co-operative Societies. Government have been pleased as a temporary measure, in connection with the rehabilitation of the Co-operative movement, to appoint the Registrar of Co-operative Societies as ex-officio Chairman of the Bank with powers of veto over the decisions of the Board. An Executive Assistant to the Registrar, likewise temporarily appointed by Government, discharges the duties of the Secretary. The Executive Committee consists of the Chairman and four others elected from among the members of the Board.

The main object of the Bank is to finance Co-operative Societies registered in Travancore, and to control them, when affiliated, by careful and regular supervision. Loans and cash credit accounts are, however, allowed not only to societies but also, subject to certain restrictions, to individual members.

Deposits from members and non-members are received at the following rates :—Current 1 per cent. per annum on daily balances for multiples of ten rupees; Savings Bank 2½ per cent. on lowest monthly balances : Provident 4 1/2 per cent. (compound interest) and Fixed 3, 3 1/2, or 4 per cent. according as the investment is for six months, twelve months or for twenty-four months or more. Thrift Certificates of face value Rs. 5,10,100 and 1000 on the model of Post Office Cash Certificates are also issued at 4 per cent. per annum (compound interest).

The Kalkulam Co-operative Taluk Bank Limited No. 919 Thuckalai,

(Established in 1100 M. E.[1926 A. D.)

Registered on 15-9-1100 and started on 32-10-1101

Members of the Managing Board on 31-10-1122

Individual Representatives.—

Mr. D. S. Pillai, Vakil, Thuckalay.—*(President)*
Mr. P. Kunjukrishna Pillai, Maruvoorkonam—*(Secretary)*.
Mr. S. Sreenivasa Aiyar, Thiruvattar—*(Auditor)*
Mr. L. Ramakrishna Iyer Vakil, Thuckalay.
Mr. C. K. Neelakanda Pillai, Thiruvithamcode.
Mr. K. Padmanabha Pillai, Thiruvattar.
Mr. E. Y. Pakianathan.
Vacant.

Society Delegates.—

Mr. K. Ramakrishna Pillai, Kothanalloor C. S. No. 1975.
Mr. N. Sankaranarayana Pillai, Kattadura, C. S. No. 1223
Mr. R. Velayudhan Nair Kuzhikole C. S. No. 1149.
Mr. W. E. Stephen, Maruvoorkonam C. S. No. 1727.
Vacant.
Vacant.

Manager : Mr. K. Kumara Pillai.

The object of the bank is to finance primary societies and individual members of this Bank. Loans are granted to societies at 6 per cent and are issued to individuals on (1) personal suroties (2) security of immovable property or of fixed deposits and (3) the pledge of jewels (gold and silver) and agricultural produce at 7 7/8 per cent. interest.

Loans outstanding with Societies B. Rs. 6,840
do. with Individuals B. Rs. 52,778
Share Capital subscribed B. Rs. 36,350.
do. Paid up B. Rs. 31,830.
Deposits B. Rs. 2,35,158. Reserve Fund B. Rs. 11,920. Other Funds Rs. 18,840. Working Capital B. Rs. 2,20,508.
Turn-over during the year 1122 B. Rs. Seventeen lakhs.

Rates of interest on Fixed deposits up to 4 per cent
do. on Savings deposits „ 3 per cent.
do. on Provident Do. Do. 4½ per cent compound interest.
do. on Current Do. 1 cash per rupee on daily balances.

Reserve Fund of Societies received at 4 per cent. Government bills cheques, etc. are cashed. Conducts Chitty. Yarn distribution to weavermembers is also undertaken.

The Trivandrum Co-operative Urban Bank Limited., No. 1959, Trivandrum.

(Established in 1107 M. E.|1932 A. D.)

Statement of affairs as on 1-1-1123.

		B. Rs.
Authorised Capital	.	2,00,000
Subscribed Capital	.	1,45,375
Paid up Capital	.	64,088
Working Capital	.	2,24,857
Deposits	.	1,26,150
Loans outstanding	.	99,015
Government securities and Deposits	.	1,20,337
Lands, Buildings etc.	.	18,120
Reserve and other Funds	.	34,639
Number of members 4,832		
Net Profit for the year 1122	.	6,184

Board of Directors :

Messrs. M. Bhaskaran Nair, B. A., & D. L., Advocate, Trivandrum. (President.)
G. S. Sankaran Nair, B. A., B. L., Advocate, Trivandrum.
R. Kesavan Nair, B. A., B. L. Do.
S Varadarajan Nair B A, Ambaja vilas, Trivandrum.
A. J. Thampi, B. A., (Dip. Econ.,) Land Lord, Trivandrum.
T. Venkitachalam Iyer, Land Lord, Chonthitta Street, Trivandrum.
K. R. Elenkath, B. A. Hon. Secretary and Treasurer.

Deposits are received at the following rates of interest :—

Fixed Deposits for	6 months at	2½	per cent.	per annum.
,,	12 ,,	3½	,,	,,
,,	24 ,,	4	,,	,,
Savings Account		2½	,,	,,
Current Do		1	,,	,,

The Shertallai Taluk Co-operative Bank Ltd., No. 1051, Thuravoor A. O, Kuthiyathodu P. O.

(Registered on 27-2-1101 and started on 25-6-1101.)

Statement of affairs as on 30-2-1123

Authorised Capital	Rs 100,000 consisting of 2,000 shares of Rs. 50 each,
Members : Societies	73
Individuals	390
Subscribed Capital	Rs. 61,150
Paid up Capital	Rs. 45,750
Reserve Fund	Rs. 5,299-4-12
Deposits	Rs. 1,04,804-7-8
Working Capital	Rs. 197,805-7-8

Members of the Managing Committee :

Society Representatives : Mr. N. K. Sivaparna Pillai, B. A. & B. L.
Mr. C. G Parameswaran Nair.
Mr. S. J. Varughese.
Mr. V. K. Gopala Menon.
Mr. M. K Krishnan.
Mr N. Sankaran Nair

Individual Representatives Mr. A. N. Kunjammu Sahib. (President).
Dr. K. N. Sreedharan
Mr. C. R. Narayana Panicker

Paid Secretary : Mr. C. G. Govindan Nair.

The main object of the Bank is to finance Primary Societies and individual members of this Bank Loans are granted to Societies at 6½ per cent. and overdraft at 7½ per cent. Loans are issued to individuals on the security of immovable properties or of fixed deposits at 7½ per cent.

Deposits are received at the following rates :—
Fixed Deposit—5 per cent
Savings Deposit – 4 per cent.

The Bank owns a printing press and a cinema theatre and talkies, A chitty worth Rs. 13,000 is being conducted and overdrafts to members (both societies and individuals) are given up to Rs. 5,000. It is the only co-operative institution in the State doing such extensive printing work most successfully.

The Travancore Brahmanajana Co-operative Society Ltd., No. 478, Trivandrum.

The Society was registered in 1098 M. E. The main object of the Society is to promote the material and moral welfare of the Members. The management of the Society is vested in a committee consisting of seven members including the President, the Secretary and the Assistant Secretary. The Head Office is at Puthenchanthai and there are four branches at Karamanai, Chalai, Fort and Puthen Street.

Fixed, Recurring, Current, and Savings Deposits are accepted. Collection of Cheques, Drafts, Salary Bills, and Pension Bills, is undertaken. Loans are advanced to members at 3 cash per Rupee per mensem. A rebate of 1/9 of the interest paid is allowed for payment of loans without default Net interest on loans would amount to 7 per cent per annum. Monthly Chitties are conducted for the benefit of the members.

		B. Rs.
Authorised Capital		100,000
Paid up Capital as on 31-10-1122		45,000
Investments and Deposits with other Banks	,,	113,000
Deposits from members	,,	117,000

Members of the Managing Committee.

Sri. S. Seetharama Iyer, M. A. (*President.*)
,, A. Harihara Iyer. B. A., (*Secretary.*)
,, N. Neelakanta Iyer (Asst. Secretary)
,, S. Sankaranarayana Iyer,
,, V. Sreenivasa Iyengar,
,, N. Venkiteswara Iyer.
,, S. Padmanabha Iyer.

Manager-Cashier : Sri T. S. Vaidyanatha Iyer,
Legal Adviser ; ,, S. Boothalingom Iyer, B. A., B. L.,

Thuravoor Grama Samaja Gouda Saraswath Co-operative Society No. 935. A. O. & P. O. Kuthiathodu.

Registered and started in 1100 M. E.

Situated in the vicinity of Alleppey-Aroor road. Has a substantial building occupied by the Government as the Sub-Registrar's Office, Aroobutty The only institution of the GondaSaraswaths of Travancore owned and financed solely by them.

Present members of the Managing Committee :—

Mr. M. Babu Kamath	(President).
Mr. M. D. Govinda Kamath	(Member).
Mr. B. Y. Govinda Kamath	Do.
Mr. C. R. Damodara Prabhu	Do.
Mr. C. J. Madhava Prabhu	Do.
Mr. D. Gopalakrishna Shenoi	Do.
Mr. K Geeri Shenoi	Do.
Mr. V R. Damodara Shenoi	(Manager)
P. Viswanatha Kamath	Peon)

The objo t of the society is to give its members financial help for useful and productive purposes. Recently undertakes distribution of controlled food-stuffs The society has transactions in Fixed Savings and Recurring deposits. Loans are granted to members at three cash per rupee per mensem interest to a maximum of Rs. 500 to each member.

Share Capital (5,100 shares of Rs 10 each)	Rs. 51,000-0-0.
Subscribed capital	Rs. 31,340-0-0
Paid up capital	Rs. 28,961-21-6
Deposits. (Fixed at 3½% savings 1 cash per rupee per mensem)	Rs. 17,337-0-1.
Reserve Fund	Rs. 7 687-22-2.
Other Funds	Rs. 38,36-17-11.
Loans due from members	Rs. 41,682-12-8.
Working capital	Rs. 54,294-5-14.
Dividend announced for the year 1121 at 4% per annum	Rs. 783-0-14.

The Kuthiathodu Co-operative Society No. 709, Kuthiathodu A O. & P. O.

(Registered and started in 1099).

Admission to all people in its area with no restriction of caste or religion The only co-operative society in India conducting cinema in its own fine theatre. The society earns an annual rent of Rs. 2040 from the buildings of its own.

Conducting Sri Chitra Public Library, distribution of Food Grains and Rural Reconstruction works.

All kinds of deposits are accepted.

	Rs.
Authorised share capital	25 000
Subscribed Do.	16,500
Paid up Do.	15.000
Reserve Fund invested	9,000
Deposits and other funds	6,000
Investments on buildings etc	15,000
Working Capital	40,000

Dividend for 1122 is 6 per cent.

The management of the society is vested on a committee consisting of 9 members.

Members of the Managing Committee.

Messrs. V. A. Gopalan Nair (President).
N. Kassim Muhammed
P. A. Padmanabha Panicker
V. K Gopalan
N. Raghunatha Iyer
M. Keshava Panicker
K. K. Kunju Muhamed.
U. Antony
C. R. Damodara Panicker

Manager: Mr. P. K. Neelakanta Panickar.
Clerk: Mr. P. N. Gangadharan Nair.
Salesman: Mr. C. A. Viswanathan
Peon: ,, K. Kochittyathi.

The Trivandrum Permanent Fund, Ltd.

(Incorporated in Travancore, 1899).

Liability of Members is limited.

Head Office: Main Road, Trivandrum.
Branches: Chalai (Trivandrum), Nagercoil, Kottar, Thuckalai, Neyyattinkara, Marthandom, Quilon, Alleppey, Nedumangad, Kalaramapuram and Shencotta.

Board of Directors:—
Mr. R. Vaidyalingam Pillai, B. A., B. L. — *Vice-President*.
Mr. A. Gopala Menon, M. A., B. Com.
Mr. N. Venkitachala Iyer, B. A., B. L.
Mr. S. Ramakrishna Iyer, M. A.
Mr. Hassan Marikar, B. E. A. M. I. E.
Mr. R. Venkitasubramonia Iyer, B. A., F. I. A.
Mr. M. Govinda Pillai, B. A.,
Mr. C. Kumaradas, B. A., M. SC., F. I. C.
Mr. J. E. A. Pereira
Mr. Rama Kurup B. A., B. L.
Rao Sahib C. V. Raja Rao — Secretary
N. Anantasivan M. A. LL. B., C. A. I. I. B., — Manager

Auditors: { Mr. K. Venkitachalam, B. A., G. D. A.
{ Mr. T. Velu Pillai, B. A., G. D. A., C. A. I. I. B.

Business: All banking business, Fixed, Savings and Current Deposits accepted on favourable terms.

Special Feature—Recurring Deposits taken for 47 and 87 months at 4·3 per cent interest to help savings and making provisions. This facilitates easy repayment of loans.

Loans: Granted for all kinds of trade and other purposes on easy terms. Immovable property security accepted. Apply to any office of the Fund.

Authorised Capital: Rs. 13,80,000 divided into 13,80,000 shares of 1 rupee each.

Paid up Capital	,,	Rs. 5,00,000
Reserves	,,	Rs. 1,26,000
Working resources	,,	Rs. 79,40,000

Further particulars can be had from the Secretary or Branch Agents

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Sree Saraswath Industials Bank, Ltd., Kuthiathode.

Incorporated in Travancore.
(Liability of members limited.)

Registered Office— Kuthiathode.
(in Shertallay Taluk.)

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Mr. R. Krishna Kini (Chairman.)
,, N.Y. Venkiteswara Kamath (Managing Director.)
,, N.Y.Govinda Kamath (Director.)
,, P. B. Anantha Prabu ,,
,, M.R. Venkita Rao ,,
,, V. Vasudeva Kini ,,
,, V. Hari Kini ,,

Fixed Deposits are received at 4 per cent per annum.
Savings ... 3 ...
Current ... 1 ...
All kinds of Banking Business transacted

Jai Hind Bank Ltd., Todupuzha.

WHETHER WE USE OUR HERITAGE AND RESOURCES FOR GOOD OR FOR EVIL DEPENDS ON US.

It is up to us to make of our surplus money a good friend instead of a deadly foe. Spent recklessly or invested unwisely it increases prices still more and cause untold sufferings and hardships.

Money saved, on the other hand, remains a valuable asset—wisely invested it can help build India and this will mean prosperity for you and for the Nation.

Supply continues to be short and prices are high. Buy only what you must and help to bring prices down.

Invest your money wisely in bank accounts.
Transact with us.

JAI HIND BANK LIMITED, THODUPUZHA.
DIRECTORS.

1. P. V. Kurien B. A., B. L. (Advocate, Thodupuzha, (Chairman)
2. Mathew Kunjavutha, Nambiaparambil.
3. Joseph J. Mattom
4. Thommen Joseph. Vayattattil.
5. Mathew Mathai, Nambiaparambil.
6. Chacko Mathew, Iypenparambil.
7. T. Mathew, B. A., B. L., Chompamthical (Managing Director.)

LIST OF ADVOCATES.

District Court, Nagercoil.

1 Mr. A. Krishna Aiyar
2 ,, P. Chidambaram Pillai
3 ,, A. Azhagappa Pillai
4 ,, S. Harihara Aiyar
5 ,, L. Sankaranarayana Aiyar
6 ,, P. Swaminatha Pillai
7 ,, G. Jivaratnam Pillai
8 ,, A. Arunachalam
9 ,, A. Narayana Pillai
10 ,, A. Nesamony
11 ,, P. Subramonia Aiyar
12 ,, R. Krishna Aiyar
13 ,, A. Sankara Pillai
14 ,, O. Subramonia Aiyar
15 ,, S. Venkiteswara Aiyar
16 ,, N. Rajangom Aiyar
17 ,, C. Sivathanu Pillai
18 ,, S. Ramakrishna Aiyar
19 ,, P. V. Joshua
20 ,, Joshua R. Daniel
21 ,, A. Vythianatha Aiyar
22 ,, E. Moses
23 ,, K. Bhaskara Pillai
24 ,, L. Bhaskara Aiyar
25 ,, R. N. Krishnaswamy Aiyar
26 ,, N. Raman Pillai
27 ,, M. Sethu Aiyar
28 ,, S. Viswanatha Aiyar
29 ,, P. Subramonia Pillai
30 ,, K. Sivarama Pillai
31 ,, E. Maharaja Pillai
32 ,, S. Thiraviam Nadar
33 ,, V. Sankara Subramonia Aiyar
34 ,, N. Ramakrishna Aiyar
35 ,, V. Devadasan
36 ,, S. Sivan Pillai
37 ,, S. Narayana Aiyar
38 ,, N. Krishna Prasad
39 ,, M. Rajagopal Reddiar
40 ,, Samuel A. Nathaniel
41 ,, C. Vallinayagom Pillai
42 ,, P. Ramaswamy Pillai
43 ,, R. C. Muthiah
44 ,, M. Kumaraswamy Pillai
45 ,, S. Nilacanta Pillai
46 ,, K. Nilacanta Pillai
47 ,, S. Padmanabha Aiyar
48 ,, S. Bhoothalingom Aiyar
49 ,, P. Narayana Aiyar
50 ,, M. Swaminatha Pillai
51 ,, C. Madhavan Pillai
52 ,, N. Chidambarakrishna Aiyar
53 ,, R. Thanu Pillai
54 Mr. S. Sasthankutty Pillai
55 ,, V. A. Aruna Salam
56 ,, P. Krishna Aiyar
57 ,, K. Krishna Aiyar
58 ,, M. Somasundaram Pillai
59 ,, C. Barnabas
60 ,, Mahomed Ismail
61 ,, J. Rodriguez
62 ,, Abdul Razac
63 ,, M. Ahamed
64 ,, A. Noormohammad
65 ,, A. Kunjan Nadar
66 ,, R. Ponnappa Nadar
67 ,, D. Pakkaraj
68 ,, K. C. Joshua
69 ,, Swamithoppan S. Thiraviam Nadar
70 ,, Thomas Dharmaraj Daniel
71 ,, E. Arunachalam Pillai
72 ,, P. Thanulingom Nadar
73 ,, K. Kumaraswami
74 ,, C. Meethjen Pillai
75 ,, G. Jayachandran

Principal District Munsiff's Court, Padmanabhapuram.

1 Mr. D. Appavu
2 ,, V. Ganapathysubramonia Iyer
3 ,, K. Gopalan Nair
4 ,, D. Devadasan
5 ,, P. C. Padmanabhan Naire
6 ,, K. M. Bhoothalingom Pillai
7 ,, R. Madhavan Pillai
8 ,, P. Ramaswamy Pillai
9 ,, C. Sivathanu Pillai
10 ,, S. Subramonia Aiyar
11 ,, D. D. Mony

District Munsiff's Court, Kuzhithura.

1 Mr. P. Velayudhan Pillai
2 ,, M. William
3 ,, R. Krishnavarman Tampi
4 ,, V. Subramonia Aiyar
5 ,, K. Parameswaran Pillai
6 ,, K. Sivaankara Pillai
7 ,, A. Ramakrishna Pillai
8 ,, R. Chellaswamy
9 ,, K. N. Kunjakrishna Pillai

District Court, Trivandrum.

1 Mr. K. A. Gangadhara Menon
2 ,, K. P. Madhavan Pillai
3 ,, S. Nataraja Pillai
4 ,, W. E. Daniel
5 ,, T. P. Krishnan Nair
6 ,, K. Sitaraman Potti
7 ,, T. K. Narayana Pillai (N)
8 ,, C. P. Sankara Pillai
9 ,, K. Sridharan Pillai
10 ,, E. R. Subramonia Aiyar
11 ,, T. K. Narayana Pillai (P)
12 Miss S. Bhagavathilekshmi Ammal
13 Mr. S. Narayana Aiyar
14 ,, S. Narayana Aiyar (Chalai)
15 ,, James Fletcher
16 ,, N. Krishnaswamy Iyengar
17 ,, T. R. Atchutha Warrier
18 ,, G. Viswanatha Iyer
19 ,, S. Narayanan Potti
20 ,, V. Parameswara Aiyar
21 ,, K. Velayudhan Nair
22 ,, K. Hrishikesan Nair
23 ,, S. Mahadeva Aiyar
24 ,, M. Bhaskaran Nair
25 ,, G. Sankara Warrier
26 ,, N. Sankara Aiyar
27 ,, N. Raghavan (Attingal)
28 ,, S. Nilacanta Aiyar
29 ,, T. C. John
30 ,, V. Atchutha Menon
31 ,, J. T. Morais
32 ,, J. Rajaratnam
33 ,, V. Parameswaran Pillai
34 ,, A. Parameswaran Pillai
35 ,, P. Govinda Pillai (P)
36 ,, P. S. Nilacanta Aiyar
37 ,, K. Bhaskara Pillai (Chirayinkil)
38 ,, K. Ramaswamy Aiyar
39 ,, K. P. Sankara Pillai
40 ,, G. Rama Aiyar
41 ,, C. M. Kuruvilla
42 ,, S. Velu Pillai
43 ,, B. Bhava Khan Sahib
44 ,, R. Narayana Pillai
45 ,, A. K. Subramonia Aiyar
46 ,, N. Raman Unnithan
47 ,, G. Chandrasekhara Pillai
48 ,, D. T. Sathyanesan
49 ,, Mani J. Mecnatoor
50 ,, T. S. Krishnamoorthy Aiyar
51 ,, A. S. Narayanan Asan
52 ,, P. K. Lakshmanan
53 ,, K. Krishnan Nair
54 ,, M. Nager Pillai
55 ,, Malloor G. Ramachandran Nair
56 Mr. Malloor M. K. Govinda Pillai
57 ,, N. Varadaraja Iyengar
58 ,, A. R. Subramonia Aiyar
59 ,, K. Krishna Pillai
60 ,, S. Govinda Pillai
61 ,, R. Ramalingom Aiyar
62 ,, P. Gopala Pillai
63 ,, N. Ananthakrishna Aiyar
64 ,, P. K. Varghese
65 ,, E. G. Gopalakrishnan
66 ,, N. Balakrishna Reddiar
67 ,, V. Viswanatha Aiyar
68 ,, K. Sadasivan
69 ,, T. Marthandan Thampi
70 ,, T. K. Velu Pillai
71 ,, S. Easwara Aiyar
72 ,, E. R. Subramonia Aiyar
73 ,, R. Subramonia Aiyar
74 ,, R. Kesavan Nair
75 ,, M. R. Krishna Pillai
76 ,, S. Bhoothalingom Aiyar
77 ,, P. H. Sankaranarayana Aiyar
78 ,, M. Sivarama Pillai
79 ,, K. Raghavan
80 ,, P. Seshadri Aiyar
81 ,, S. Sreenivasa Aiyar
82 ,, P. Nilacanta Pillai
83 ,, P. Kochukrishna Pillai
84 ,, N. Kochukrishna Pillai
85 ,, K. K. Pappoo
86 ,, P. N. Sitarama Aiyar
87 ,, V. Sundararaja Aiyar
88 ,, S. Venkitaramana Kukillayya
89 ,, P. Sankaranarayana Kukillayya
90 ,, V. Gopalakrishna Rao
91 ,, M. Madhavan Nair
92 ,, M. Krishnan Nair (Sasthamangalam)
93 ,, M. Krishnan Nair
94 ,, N. Nilacanta Pillai
95 ,, K. R. Narayana Pillai
96 ,, K. Kesava Pillai
97 ,, N. Kesava Pillai
98 ,, K. P. Ramachandran Nair
99 ,, K. S. Nataraja Sarma
100 ,, M. P. Ramakrishna Pillai
101 ,, N. P. Ramakrishna Pillai
102 ,, G. Rama Aiyar
103 ,, N. K. Krishna Pillai
104 ,, P. C. Ippe
105 ,, V. Ganapathy Aiyar
106 ,, R. Harihara Aiyar
107 ,, K. Subramonia Aiyar
108 ,, H. Sreenivasa Aiyar
109 ,, P. Subramonian Potti

110 Mr. P. Govinda Pillai (Sasthamangalam)
111 „ R. Kochukunju Panicker
112 „ C. I. Parameswaran Pillai
113 „ K. Raman Nair
114 „ N. S. Subramonia Aiyar
115 „ N. K. Job
116 „ R. Nilacanta Pillai
117 Miss C. O. Ponnamma
118 „ C. O. Sarojini
119 „ K. Parukutty Amma
120 Mrs. Sumathi Ammal
121 Miss Mariakutty
122 Mr. N. Harihara Aiyar
123 „ K. Raghavan Nair
124 „ P. Madhavan
125 „ K. Madhavan
126 „ R. Gopala Pillai
127 „ P. Subramonia Aiyar
128 „ K. S. Chellappan Pillai
129 „ K. Narayana Pillai
130 „ K. Narayana Panicker
131 „ K. N. Narayanan Nair
132 „ T. T. Joseph
133 „ N. Narayanan Thampi
134 „ R. Kesava Pillai
135 „ V. Anantarama Aiyar
136 „ S. Krishnan Aiyar
137 „ P. K. Achan
138 „ C. S. Subramonia Aiyar
139 „ T. N. Subramonia Aiyar
140 „ V. M. Ittycheriya
141 „ M. Prabhakaran
142 „ Thayyil K. Vasudevan
143 „ G. Gopalakrishnan Nair
144 „ R. Subramonian Nair
145 „ R. Mrithunjayan
146 „ P. Govindan Nair
147 „ M. N. Govindan Nair
148 „ K. Gopala Pillai
149 „ Kochikkal Balakrishnan Thampi
150 „ P. A. Krishna Aiyar
151 „ S. Narayana Pillai
152 „ N. Subbarama Aiyar
153 „ S. Patalingom Pillai
154 „ K. Sreenivasan
155 „ N. K. Narayana Pillai
156 „ Kayyalam Parameswaran Pillai
157 „ N. Krishna Kammath
158 „ K. G. Kunjukrishna Pillai
159 „ K. S. Sebastian
160 „ P. K. Gopalan Nair
161 „ V. Sankara Pillai
162 „ N. Sreedhara Menon
163 „ K. Sreedharan Pandalai
164 „ S. Padmanabha Aiyar
165 „ P. A. Krishna Pillai
166 Mr. M. M. Markose
167 „ N. Parameswaran Nair
168 „ K. Pankajakshan Nair
169 „ V. Sreedharan Nair
170 „ K. Gangadharan Thampi
171 „ K. C. Koshy
172 T. K. Joseph
173 „ K. C. Chacko
174 „ S. Madhavan Nair
175 „ K. Ramakrishna Pillai
176 „ A. George Varghese
177 „ E. J. Philipose
178 „ K. N. Aiyappan Pillai
179 „ T. Koshy
180 „ G. Velayudhan Nair
181 „ N Parameswaran Nair
182 „ V Balakrishna Pillai
183 „ M. Govindan
184 „ V. Govindan
185 „ A. B. Pereira
186 „ V. G Sankaranarayana Pillai
187 „ M. K. Chandrasekhara Bhattathiri
188 „ V. Subramonian Moothathu
189 „ V. A. Abdul Aziz
190 „ M. N. Parameswaran Pillai
191 „ S. Madhavan Pillai
192 „ T. G. Krishna Pillai
193 „ K. Purushothaman Nair
194 „ A. Raghavan
195 „ N. Damodara Kurup
196 „ A. P. Mohamed Ali
197 „ T. A. Madhavan Pillai
198 „ C. Thiravim Pillai
199 „ C. Devassia
200 „ M. Saithu Mohamed Pillai
201 „ N. N Narayana Pillai
202 „ P. I Isaac
203 „ Antony Ittoop
204 „ V. Narayanan Tampi
205 „ P. Gopalan
206 „ M. T. Thomas
207 „ C. S. Warrier
208 „ E. P. Verghese
209 „ M. M Mathew
210 „ K. S. Joseph
211 „ P. G Raman Pillai
212 „ K. A. Raman Pillai
213 „ K. Vishnu Potti
214 „ M. Kumaraswami Pillai
215 „ Chandrahasan
216 „ V. Narayana Pillai (Parur)
217 „ K Shahul Hameed
218 „ M. Abraham
219 „ Arakkal K. Narayana Pillai
220 „ A. G Mathew
221 „ K. Aiyappan Pillai
222 „ A. Bhaskaran Nair

223 Mr. K. P. Itteera
224 Miss S. Pothen
225 Mr M. Muhamed Ibrahim
226 ,, K. P. Nilacanta Pillai
227 ,, D. Narayanan Potti
228 ,, K. G. Narayana Panicker
229 ,, Mathew Municken
230 ,, T. M. Cherian
231 ,, G. Velayudhan Pillai
232 ,, S. Narayana Pillai (Kottarakara)
233 ,, K. P. Abraham
234 ,, T. Thomas
235 ,, K. T. Ninan
236 ,, P. M. Narayanan
237 ,, George Vadakkayil
238 ,, V. I. Joseph
239 ,, R. Muthuswamy Aiyar
240 ,, P. Janardhana Aiyar
241 ,, S. Chempakaraman Pillai
242 ,, C. Oomen
243 ,, K. I. Eapen
244 ,, V. S. Narayana Pillai
245 ,, K. Koraehu
246 ,, Manuel Paikady
247 ,, E. K. Velu Pillai
248 ,, T. E. Mathew
249 ,, K. Bhagaravheswara Aiyar
250 ,, S. Velayudhan Pillai
251 ,, P. Kunjan Kurup
252 ,, K. V. Mathew
253 ,, A. J. John

Principal District Munsiff's Court, Neyyattinkara.

1 Mr. N. K. Krishna Pillai
2 ,, V. Chandrasekharan Nair
3 ,, N. S. Krishna Pillai
4 ,, P. Sankara Pillai
5 ,, M. Gopalan Nair
6 ,, S. Kuttan
7 ,, G. Gopala Pillai
8 ,, G. A. Lopez
9 ,, P. Velayudhan Pillai
10 ,, A. Narayana Pillai
11 ,, P. Venkitachalam Aiyar
12 ,, V. M. Yesudas
13 ,, N. Kunjukrishnan Nair

District Munsiff's Court, Attingal.

1 Mr. K. Padmanabha Pillai
2 ,, G. Damodaran
3 ,, R. Sankaranarayanan
4 ,, P. Nilakanten Nair
5 Mr. N. Kunjuraman
6 ,, N. Kochukrishnan
7 ,, K. Vasudevan Pillai
8 ,, K. Velayudhan Nair
9 ,, G. Balagangadharan Nair
10 ,, N. Narayanan Unni
11 ,, K. Ramakrishnan
12 ,, A. S. Subramonia Aiyar
13 ,, K. Gopalan Potti

District & Temporary Munsiffs' Courts, Nedumangad.

1 Mr. A. Easwara Aiyar
2 ,, R. Rajangam Aiyar
3 ,, P. G. Madhavan Nair
4 ,, M. R. Madhava Kurup
5 ,, K. N. Sivaraman Nair
6 ,, K. Sadasivan

District Court, Quilon.

1 Mr. P. J. John
2 ,, V. N. Narayana Pillai
3 ,, P. Narayana Aiyar
4 ,, P. K. Damodaran
5 ,, K. Venkitasubba Aiyar
6 ,, T. M. Varghese
7 ,, V. Viswanatha Aiyar
8 ,, Antony George
9 ,, C. S. Sankara Menon
10 ,, R. Srinivasan Potti
11 ,, M. K. Velu Pillai
12 ,, V. Sitarama Aiyar
13 ,, D. Sankara Aiyar
14 ,, S. Rama Warrier
15 ,, P. R. Kunchu Pillai
16 ,, P. N. Nilakanta Pillai
17 ,, G. P. Raman Pillai
18 ,, T. G. Mathew
19 ,, K. Narayana Pillai
20 ,, P. S. Narayana Pillai (Paravoor)
21 ,, K. V. Gopalan Nair
22 ,, P. Raghavan
23 ,, P. Parameswaran Pillai (Cheroor)
24 ,, E. Rama Aiyar
25 ,, K. Kesavan Potti
26 ,, P. S. Narayana Pillai
27 ,, M. S. Narayana Pillai
28 ,, R. Kunjuraman Pillai
29 ,, R. Balakrishna Pillai
30 ,, S. Hariharasubramonia Aiyar
31 ,, P. R. Kochukrishna Pillai
32 ,, N. Padmanabha Pillai
33 ,, V. N. Narayanan Elayathu
34 ,, S. Vydyanatha Aiyar

35 Mr. P. N. Raghavan Pillai
36 ,, M. K. Varghese
37 ,, N. Palpu
38 ,, S. Narayana Pillai
39 ,, M. K. Alexander
40 ,, N. Bhagavathisubramonia Iyer
41 ,, T. K. Yohannan
42 ,, P. Kunjukrishnan
43 ,, C. G. Kesavan
44 ,, P. A. George
45 ,, P. Nilakanta Pillai
46 ,, C. P. Parameswaran Pillai
47 ,, M. G. Koshi
48 ,, J. Joseph Rodrigues
49 ,, P. Kunjukrishnan
50 ,, K. A. Mohamed
51 ,, G. Raghavan
52 ,, A. A. Raman
53 ,, C. Raman Pillai
54 ,, G. Sadasivan Nair
55 ,, R. Sankaranarayanan Potti
56 ,, K. George
57 ,, P. O. George
58 ,, C. M. Mathew
59 ,, G. Narayanan Nair
60 ,, P. Gopala Pillai
61 ,, K. Kesavan
62 ,, A. N. Vamadevan
63 ,, R. Velappan Pillai
64 ,, M. Velu Pillai
65 ,, R. Gopala Shenai
66 ,, Henry Austin
67 ,, K. N. Thankappan
68 ,, K. C. Thankappan Pillai
69 ,, P. K. Gopala Pillai

District Munsiff's Court Kottarakara.

1 Mr. A. Easwara Pillai
2 ,, T. J. George Joseph
3 ,, P. Sivaraman Nair
4 ,, A. Veeramony Aiyar

District Munsiff's Court Shencottah.

1 Mr. A. Subbaraya Pillai
2 ,, R. Krishna Aiyar
3 ,, R Subramonia Aiyar
4 ,, K Ramaswamy Aiyar

District Munsiff's Court, Adoor.

1 Mr. K. Madhavan Unnithan
2 ,, N. Kesavan Nair
3 ,, K. N. Kesava Pillai

District Munsiff's Court, Karunagapalli.

1 Mr. N. Damodaran

District Court. Mavelikara.

1 Mr. P. A. Chacko
2 ,, George Vaikkalil
3 ,, A. George
4 ,, C. G. George
5 ,, George T. Varghese
6 ,, N. S. Gopala Pillai
7 ,, G. Gopala Pillai
8 ,, N. Govindan Namboodiri
9 ,, P. G. Govinda Pillai
10 ,, K. C. John
11 ,, P. M. Kittu Pillai
12 ,, M. K. Koshy
13 ,, P. G. Kochummen
14 ,, N. Krishna Pillai
15 ,, E. K. Krishna Pillai
16 ,, P. Krishnan Nair
17 ,, M. K. R. T. Kerala Varma Thampan
18 ,, N. Kunjukrishnan Unnithan
19 ,, K. Krishnan Unnithan
20 ,, R. Kunjukrishna Pillai
21 ,, P. K. Mathew
22 ,, P. C. Mathew
23 ,, A. K. Narayana Bhattathiri
24 ,, G. Nilakantan Thampi
25 ,, P. Narayana Aiyar
26 ,, P. Narayana Pillai
27 ,, C. N. Narayana Pillai
28 ,, K. K. Narayana Pillai
29 ,, N. K. Narayana Kaimal
30 ,, K. P. Narayana Pillai
31 ,, K. N. Naravanan Unnithan
32 ,, K. M. Pothen
33 ,, V. N. Punnore
34 ,, K. Padmanabhan Nair
35 ,, T. K. Padmanabhan Nair
36 ,, K. S. Paramu Pillai
37 ,, C. R. Raghavan Nair
38 ,, P. Raghavan Nair
39 ,, N. Raghavan Unnithan
40 ,, R. Rama Varma Thampan
41 ,, N. Sridharan Unnithan
42 ,, C. K. Sankara Pillai
43 ,, P. Thomas
44 ,, K. P. Vasudevan Pillai
45 ,, T. Venkitachalam Aiyar
46 ,, K. O. Mathew
47 ,, G. Krishna Pillai
48 ,, S. Narayanan Nair
49 ,, K. Javanteeswara Aiyar
50 ,, M. R. Madhava Warrier
51 ,, M. S. Nilakanta Pillai

52 Mr. A. Rama Pai
53 ,, V. K. Varghese
54 ,, K. Raghavan Pillai
55 ,, P. K. Varughese
56 ,, R. Raja Raja Varma
57 ,, P. R. Kodavarma Raja

District Munsiff's Court, Thiruvella.

1 Mr. N. Easwaran Nambooripad
2 ,, K. T. Kurien
3 ,, Cheriyan Andrews
4 Mr. C. K. Sankara Pillai
5 ,, M. C. Mathew
6 ,, P. M. Oommen
7 Miss K. J. Rajamma
8 Mr. P. Chandrasekhara Pillai
9 ,, M. K. Parameswaran Pillai
10 ,, K. K. Philip
11 ,, R. Parameswara Panicker

District Munsiff's Court, Chengannoor.

1 Mr. N. Kesavan Nair
2 ,, C. T. Thomas
3 ,, P. G. Gopalan Nair
4 ,, G. Kurien
5 ,, K. Parameswaran Pillai
6 ,, V. V. Pachu Panicker
7 ,, K. K. Kunjukrishnan
8 ,, N. Raveendranathan Nair
9 ,, C. K. Narayana Pillai
10 ,, M. P. Raghava Karanavar
11 ,, N. Govindan Nair
12 ,, O. K. Markai
13 ,, V. T. Abraham
14 Sry. K. R. Saraswathi Amma

District Munsiff's Court, Pathanamthitta

1 Mr. C. Krishnan Nair
2 ,, P. C. George
3 ,, M. K. Mathew
4 ,, S. Raman Pillai
5 ,, N. Sastha Pillai
6 ,, George K. Varghese
7 ,, P. Joshua

District Munsiff's Court, Krishnapuram.

1 Mr. N. Kesava Panicker
2 ,, K. Rama Kurup
3 ,, N. Damodaran

District Court, Alleppey

1 Mr. Aboobaker P. M.
2 ,, E. J. Alexander
3 ,, G. Ananthakrishna Aiyar
4 ,, K. N. Ananthasubramonia Aiyar
5 ,, C. K. Balakrishna Menon
6 ,, P. Chandrasekhara Panicker
7 ,, V. J. Chandy
8 ,, Chandy Andrews
9 ,, M. Cheriyan
10 ,, N. X. Cheriyan
11 ,, G. Chidambara Aiyar
12 ,, P. M. Cyriac
13 ,, C. Damodaran Nair
14 ,, Eapen Arakal
15 ,, P. R. Gopalan
16 ,, George P. Muricken
17 ,, M. K. Govinda Menon
18 ,, V. M. Govinda Pillai
19 ,, P. V. Parihara Aiyar
20 ,, G. Krishna Kurup
21 ,, S. K. Krishna Kurup
22 ,, N. Krishnamurthi
23 ,, K. J. Kuncheria
24 ,, P. Kunjan Kurup
25 ,, V. Kunju Panicker
26 ,, K. C. Kurian
27 ,, N. X. Kurien
28 ,, P. C. Kurien
29 ,, V. J. Kurien
30 ,, Kurien Panjikaran
31 ,, K. P. Lukose
32 ,, P. K. Madhava Kurup
33 ,, N. Madhava Rao
34 ,, U. Narayanan Elayathu
35 ,, K. S. Narayana Aiyar
36 ,, N. Narayana Kurup
37 ,, D. Narayana Pai
38 ,, O. K. Narayana Pillai
39 ,, C. N. Narayana Pillai
40 ,, K. Narayana Pillai
41 ,, M. N. Narayana Pillai
42 ,, N. Narayana Pillai
43 ,, P. N. Narayana Pillai
44 ,, S. Nilakanta Aiyar
45 ,, R. Nilacanta Kartha
46 ,, P. Narayana Pillai
47 ,, C. Oommen
48 ,, V. K. Padmanabhan
49 ,, K. Padmanabha Pillai
50 ,, K. Parameswaran Pillai
51 ,, P. Parameswaran Pillai
52 ,, K. N. Parameswara Sarma
53 ,, K. Parthasarathi
54 ,, P. V. Pius
55 ,, K. K. Raghavan Pillai

56 Mr. S. Rama Aiyar
57 ,, N. Raman Kunju Panicker
58 ,, P. M. Rama Kurup
59 ,, K. Rama Marar
60 ,, R. Raman Nair
61 ,, R. Sankara Aiyar
62 ,, P. X. Sebastian
63 ,, N Sivasankara Pillai
64 ,, R. Sreedharan Kartha
65 ,, C. Sukumara Pillai
66 ,, M. G Thomas
67 ,, S. Vaidyanatha Aiyar
68 ,, C. J. Varghese
69 ,, M. C. Varghese
70 ,, J. Varkey
71 ,, M. Vasudeva Panicker
72 ,, K. Velayudhan Pillai
73 ,, K. P. Velayudhan Pillai
74 ,, A. Velu Menon
75 ,, N. Venkitachalam Aiyar
76 ,, S. Krishna Panicker
77 ,, P. T. Mathew
78 ,, K. Saragadharan
79 ,, N. I. Thomas
80 ,, K. R makrishna Pillai
81 ,, K. J. Chacko
82 ,, P. J. John
83 Sry. K. Gouri Amma
84 Mr. A. Damodharan
85 ,, K. K. Kuncheria
86 ,, A. V Zacheria
87 ,, A. P. Udayabhanu
88 ,, V. J. Varkey
89 ,, N. Narayanan Elayathu
90 ,, M. R. Rajagopala Aiyar
91 ,, N. Venkitarama Aiyar
92 ,, R. Anantharama Aiyar
93 ,, M. P. Chellappan Nair

Munsiffs Courts, Shertallay.

1 Mr. K. P. Balakrishna Pillai
2 ,, R. Parameswaran Pillai
3 ,, G. Gopala Kartha
4 ,, R. R. Kunjunni Kartha
5 ,, C. J. Varkey
6 ,, V. C. Chandy
7 ,, K. R Rama Varma.
8 ,, V.N.Gopala Pillai
9 ,, K Madhavan Pillai.
10 ,, A. Ramachandra Shenoi.
11 ,, K N. Godavarman Thirumulpad
12 ,, K. K. Sankaranarayana Pillai
13 ,, N. T. Issac
14 ,, P. Vasu
15 ,, K. V. Joseph
16 ,, N. Narasimha Shenoi
17 Mr. N. Venkiteswara Shenoi
18 ,, P. S. Karthikeyan
19 ,, A. J. Chacko
20 ,, R. Vasudeva Menon
21 ,, N. K. Sivarama Pillai
22 ,, S. Padmanabha Menon
23 ,, S. Purushothaman
24 ,, G. Janardana Prabhu
25 ,, N. A. Upendra Naick
26 ,, K. G. Karunakara
27 ,, J. Varghese
28 ,, V. J. Mathukutty
29 ,, K. K. Madhavan
30 ,, M. Raghava Panicker
31 ,, R. Narayana Mallen
32 ,, K. Karunakara Panicker
33 ,, A. Narayana Kammath
34 ,, M. K. Joseph Tharakan
35 Sry. K.R. Gomi
36 ,, P. M. Sarojini Devi

Munsiff's Court, Vaikom.

1 Mr. N. N. Parameswaran Pillai
2 ,, E. R. Parameswaran Pillai
3 ,, K. R. Gopala Pillai
4 ,, T. W Thomas
5 ,, K. J. Joseph
6 ,, N. Krishna Pillai
7 ,, P. J. Joseph Pazhaikadavil
8 ,, P J Joseph Panikkasseri
9 ,, M. N. Govinda Panicker
10 ,, K. V. Joseph
11 ,, C. V. Abraham
12 ,, C V. Varghese
13 ,, K. Damodaran
14 ,, K. Narayana Pillai
15 ,, K. T. Joseph
16 ,, Joseph V. Kadavil
17 ,, K M Mathen
18 ,, K. Bhaskaran Pillai
19 ,, P. J. Varghese
20 ,, K. Raman

District Munsiff's Court, Haripad.

1 Sr. R. Kesava Pillai
2 ,, V. Krishnan Moothathu
3 ,, K. V. Varkey
4 ,, C. S Ramakrishna Pillai
5 ,, N Raghavan Unnithan
6 ,, C. K Sankara Pillai
7 ,, T. N. Padmanabha Panicker
8 ,, K V. Narayana Pillai
9 ,, K. N. George
10 ,, K. R. Purushothaman Pillai

District Court, Kottayam.

1 Mr. S Krishna Aiyar
2 ,, V. V Ramaswamy Aiyar
3 ,, V S. Narayana Aiyar
4 ,, K. C. Mathew
5 ,, K. K George
6 ,, T. J. Mathew
7 ,, K Cherian
8 ,, K Gopala Pillai
9 ,, A N. Aiyappan Pillai
10 ,, V K. Narayana Pillai
11 ,, S Sivarama Panicker
12 ,, A. Narayana Panicker
13 ,, K. I. Joseph
14 ,, K R. Gopala Pillai
15 ,, V. O. Markos
16 ,, E. P. Mathew
17 ,, P. V. Garudeswara Aiyar
18 ,, V. V. Anandapadmanabha Iyer
19 ,, A. V. Mathew
20 ,, K. K. Philip
21 ,, P. P. Jacob
22 ,, N. Krishna Aiyar
23 ,, N. Govinda Menon
24 ,, Joseph Malickal
25 ,, M. I. Abraham
26 ,, P. R. Subramonia Aiyar
27 ,, S. V. Harihara Aiyar
28 ,, A. Parameswara Aiyar
29 ,, K. Dominic Joseph
30 ,, S. Subramonia Aiyar
31 ,, T. K. Ramaswamy Aiyar
32 ,, V. K. Koruila
33 ,, M. K. Kuruvilla
34 ,, K. C. Chandy
35 ,, C. J. Punnen
36 ,, R. V. Thomas
37 ,, A. K Chacko
38 ,, V. P. Mammen
39 ,, J. Kurien
40 ,, P. D. Thommen
41 ,, M. D. Thomas
42 ,, P. P. Sankara Pillai
43 ,, K. Vasudevan Pillai
44 ,, T. V Yegnaswara Aiyar
45 ,, K. T Thomas
46 ,, E P. Sankara Kurup
47 ,, P K. Kurian
48 ,, P. M. Thomas
49 ,, C C George
50 ,, C. R. Venkitaramsn
51 ,, P C. Kurien
52 ,, M. M. Abraham
53 ,, K. I. Mathen
54 ,, C. P. Karunakaran Nair
55 ,, V. O. Abraham
56 ,, K. V. Kurien
57 Mr. K C. Thomas
58 ,, C. M. Raman Pillai
59 ,, Thomas Jacob
60 ,, C. K Thomas
61 ,, P. J George
62 ,, K. Rama Aiyar
63 ,, K. V. Thomas
64 ,, M M. Joseph
65 ,, P I. Joseph
66 ,, K. Kanju Panicker
67 ,, J. Mani Meenattoor
68 ,, K. Chacko
69 ,, M. N Govindan Nair
70 ,, P. V Kesava Pillai
71 ,, N. Easwaran Namboori
72 ,, P. V. Gopalan Nair
73 ,, T N. Parameswaran Pillai
74 ,, K P. Vasu Pillai
75 ,, M. V. Eapen
76 ,, P. P. John
77 ,, S. V. Narayana Aiyar
78 ,, K N. Gopalan Nair
79 ,, K Gopalan Nair
80 ,, M, S Ramaswamy Aiyar
81 ,, V E. Kurien
82 ,, T. A. Korah
83 ,, R Krishna Warrier
84 ,, P. C. Pothen
85 ,, T. V. Kuruvilla
86 ,, K. M. Joseph
87 ,, Joseph Eapen
88 ,, M. C Mathew
89 ,, C C Joseph
90 ,, C K Sivasankara Panicker
91 ,, P G Balakrishna Pillai
92 ,, K Chandrasekharan Nair
93 ,, A, Varkey Pattani
94 ,, M. S. Cheriyan
95 ,, P. T. Chacko
96 ,, T. J. Joseph
97 ,, P. M. Joseph
98 ,, C. M John
99 ,, K. G Joseph
100 ,, T. C. Joseph
101 ,, Joseph M. Madathil
102 ,, Joseph T. Augustine
103 ,, James Makil
104 ,, M. S. Joseph
105 ,, P. N. Kesavan
106 ,, K. J. Mathew
107 ,, V. T. Mani
108 ,, P. Narayanan Nair
109 ,, C. Poulose
110 ,, N. Raghava Kurup
111 ,, A. S. Rama Warrier
112 ,, K. N. Sankara Kurup
113 ,, A. K. Srikrishnan
114 ,, M. Thomas

115 Mr. T. K. Varghese
116 ,, V. C. Korah
117 ,, Thomas Vellappallil
118 ,, James Therayil
119 ,, P. J. George
120 ,, A. C. Kuruvilla
121 ,, V. I. George

District Munsiff's Court, Changanacheri.

1 Mr. M. A. Ganapathy Aiya
2 ,, P. C. Anthony
3 ,, P. J. Sebastian
4 ,, K. M. Korah
5 ,, V. K. Chacko
6 ,, Paul Varghese
7 ,, P. J. Kuriakose
8 ,, M. J. John
9 ,, G. Devaraja Aiyar
10 ,, N. Parameswaran Pillai
11 ,, C. Zacharias
12 ,, C. Gopala Panicker
13 ,, T. J. Kurien
14 ,, K. C. Kurien
15 ,, P. S. Wilson
16 ,, V. J. Varkey
17 ,, N. Bhaskaran Nair
18 ,, M. T. Thomas

District Munsiff's Court, Meenachil.

1 Mr. P. S. Gopala Pillai
2 ,, T. A. Thoumen
3 ,, V. J. Joseph
4 ,, P. A. Joseph
5 ,, N. P. Krishnan Nair
6 ,, P. R. Velappan Nair
7 ,, Joseph C. Thelli
8 ,, Cherian Kappan
9 ,, Ittikunju
10 ,, T. K. Kuruvilla
11 ,, C. M. Mathew
12 ,, M. M. Joseph
13 ,, Thomas Kappan
14 ,, K. T. Thomas
15 ,, C. K. Krishnan
16 ,, Emmanuel Kolady

Munsiff's Court, Kanjirapalli.

1 Mr. K. T. Michael
2 ,, K. G. Kesavan Nair
3 ,, M. M. Mathai
4 ,, T. C. Koralla
5 ,, K. Vasudevan Nair
6 ,, K. Kutten Pillai
7 ,, Mariam P. Mathen
8 Mr. P. R. Narayana Panicker
9 ,, M. P. Varghese
10 ,, K. T. Thomas (Kathayanadu
11 ,, K. T. Thomas (Karippaparambil)
12 ,, P. K. George

Munsiff's Court, Ettumanoor.

1 Mr. Thomas Makil
2 ,, V. V. Sebastian
3 ,, P. V. Varki
4 ,, S. S. Sreedharan Moothathu
5 ,, K. N. Parameswara Aiyar
6 ,, P. J. Devasia
7 ,, T. T. Varkey
8 ,, A. J. Pyli
9 ,, M. C. Abraham
10 ,, K. C. Kesavan Namboori
11 ,, V. N. Krishna Aiyar
12 ,, V. M. Mani
13 ,, P. E. Mahammad Mustaffa

District Court, Parur.

1 Mr. R. Gopala Menon
2 ,, P. A. Subba Aiyar
3 ,, D. Venkitachalam Aiyar
4 ,, G. Krishna Aiyar
5 ,, G. Subramonia Aiyar
6 ,, V. Subramonia Aiyar
7 ,, G. P. Narayana Pillai
8 ,, P. K. Kesavan Nair
9 ,, K. R. Krishna Aiyar
10 ,, T. R. Padmanabha Aiyar
11 ,, R. Ramakrishna Aiyar
12 ,, K. Subramonia Aiyar
13 ,, P. S. Venkiteswara Aiyar
14 ,, P. K. Ramaswami Aiyar
15 ,, T. N. Damodara Panicker
16 ,, T. G. Narayana Panicker
17 ,, N. Krishna Menon
18 ,, K. Raman Menon
19 ,, C. P. Krishna Menon
20 ,, T. N. Narayana Pillai
21 ,, A. Krishna Elayidom
22 ,, A. K. Velayudhan Elayidom
23 ,, R. Padmanabha Aiyar
24 ,, V. Ramachandra Aiyar
25 ,, K. Ravivarma Thampan
26 ,, K. Gopala Pizharady
27 ,, K. P. Sankara Menon
28 ,, G. Sankara Menon
29 ,, K. P. Gopala Menon
30 ,, P. K. Kumaran
31 ,, P. C. Varughese
32 ,, N. V. Chacko

33 Mr. P. O. Thomas
34 ,, V. P. Francis
35 ,, K. J. Kurien
36 ,, K. I. Mathew
37 ,, K. V. Mathew
38 ,, P. K. George
39 ,, C. J. George
40 ,, P. R. Parameswaran Pillai
41 ,, C. A. Kaspher
42 ,, A. Francis
43 ,, P. A. Krishna Aiyar
44 ,, M. P. Varughese
45 ,, K. K. Raphel
46 ,, V. K. Chandrasekharan
47 ,, R. Ramachandra Bhadji
48 ,, K. Damodara Menon
49 ,, R. Padmanabha Pillai
50 ,, N. D. Parameswaran Nambooripad
51 ,, P. A. Narayana Pillai
52 ,, K. V. Krishna Aiyar
53 ,, P. Chacko
54 ,, E. V. Mathew
55 ,, T. Sankara Pillai
56 ,, Paul Thatchil
57 ,, T. P. Kunju Vareethu

Munsiff's Court, Perumbavoor.

1 Mr. S. Mahadeva Aiyar
2 ,, N. Ganapathy Aiyar
3 ,, S. Narayana Aiyar
4 ,, S. Ganapathy Aiyar
5 ,, K. Hariharan
6 ,, P. N. Govinda Pillai
7 ,, M. Gopala Pillai
8 ,, T. I. Pyli
9 ,, K. V. Varki
10 ,, O. Varki
11 ,, Harmis Kulangara
12 ,, P. V. Paul

Munsiff's Court, Muvattupuzha.

1 Mr. P. M. Venkiteswara Aiyar
2 ,, R. Ananthanarayana Aiyar
3 ,, N. P. Varghese
4 ,, K. V. Chacko
5 ,, M. P. Mathew
6 ,, P. P. Ouseph
7 ,, M. Pyli
8 ,, T. J. Joseph
9 ,, P. I. Varkei
10 ,, A. T. Ittan
11 ,, E. P. Poutose
12 ,, K. C. Pyli
13 ,, S. Rama Warrier
14 ,, P. V. Sulaiman

Munsiff's Court, Thodupuzha.

1 Mr. T. Mathew
2 ,, S. Krishna Aiyar
3 ,, C. Devasia
4 ,, K. P. Thomas
5 ,, T. J. George
6 ,, C. K. Chacko
7 ,, A. C. Chacko
8 ,, V. A. Augustine
9 ,, P. V. Kurien

Munsiff's Court, Devicolam.

1 Mr. N. J. Job
2 ,, S. Seshadrinatha Sarma

V. P. Court, Alwaye.

1 Mr. P. N. Madhavan Pillai

AGENTS TO THE TRAVANCORE STATE LIFE INSURANCE

(Public Branch.)

Sry. Agnese Lawrance, Puthon Bungalow, Kunnukuzhi, Trivandrum.

Sry. Ammal, P. L., T. C. No. 100, Pulimood Street, Karamana, Trivandrum.

Sry. Ammukutty Ammal, B., C/o Mr. Madaswami Asari, Near Jagathy Bridge, Trivandrum.

Sry. Ananda Pillai Kaliyani Pillai. T. C. No 421 Pettah, Pattoor Junction, Trivandrum.

Sry. Anandavalli Amma, Pathvilakom House, Near Singarathope, Manacaud, Trivandrum.

Mrs Anlet Mani. C/o, Mr. V. Pakiamani. Kesari Street, Nagercoil.

Sry. Annie Cyril, Palace Road, Nagercoil.

Ananthasubramonia Iyer, K.. Rama Vilas, Poojapura, Trivandrum

Balakrishna Pillai, T. G., Kaitharam, North Parur.

Balakrishnan Nair, K., Kidangoor.

Bhaskaran Nair, P., C/o Mr P. Sivarama Pillai. M. A., S. T., Ex-M. L. A., Kidangoor.

Chacko, K. N., Pushpavilasom Bungalow, Nellipalli, Punaloor.

Chacko Manthurithil, Kaipuzha, Mannanam.

Chacko Kappen, D. Vakil, Palai.

Cheriyan Chacko, Kuttisseril Veedu, Pallam, Kottayam.

Daniel P. K., Marthandam Bank, Marthandam.

Mrs. Daniel. P., C/o Mr. M. M. Daniel, Kozhencherry.

Easo, C. V., Chittoor Veedu, Chengannur.

Sry. Fatheema Beevi, Cantonment, Trivandrum.

Gee Varghese, K., Valuthundil Veedu, Thrippilazhicom, Kundara.

George, N. G., c/o Mr N. G. Iype, Typist, Revenue Section, Secretariat, Trivandrum.

George, V. V., Valakuzhy House, Mallappally, Karukachal.

Gopala Pillai. K., Mokalathu House, Muvattupuzha.

Govinda Pillai. A., B. A., Gopi Mandiram, Sreerangam Lane, Sasthamangalom, Trivandrum.

Govinda Pillai, P. K.. Govindamandiram, Alwaye.

Isaac, M. V., Machunkam, Shertallay.

Jessiah J., Vakil, Neyyattinkara.

John K. J., C/o. Mr. K. J. George, Inspector of Civil Supplies, Quilon.

John, K. M., The Central Banking Corporation of Travancore Ltd., Alleppey.

John, P. E., Retired Anchal Master, Pariyarathu Puthen Veedu, Thukalassery, Tiruvalla.

John, P. J., Perumpral Puthenpurakkal, Vennikulam, Tiruvalla
John Varughese, K., Rehaboth, Bartons Hill West, Trivandrum.
Joseph Antony, Muntadon House, Ankamaly
Sry. Josephine Fernandez, C/o. Mr. T. M. Valentine, Pattom Road, Trivandrum.
Sry. Karthiayani Amma, K, C/o. Mr. K. M. Madhavan Pillai, Clerk, Municipal Office, Tiruvella
Kesava Pillai, T. S., Ettumanoor.
Koshy, C M, Clerk, Darsh Smail & Co., Alleppey,
Krishna Iyer, K. S., C/o. Mr. K. K. Sathiavageeswara Iyer, Divisional Inspector of Schools, Quilon.
Krishna Iyer, S., Perumbavoor.
Krishna Pillai, K. G. Karakat House, Kalady, Karamanai, Trivandrum.
Kunjukrishnan Nair, K., Kizhakkumkara Puthenveedu, Thamalam, Poojapura, Trivandrum.
Lekshmana Iyer, N., C/o. Mr. V. S. Neelakanta Iyer Big Street, Vadiveeswaram, Nagercoil.
Sry. Lekshmy Ammal, B., Sivancoil Street, Trivandrum.
Lukose Vaidian, P. O, Tuet, Quilon.
Luke, K. C., Trivandrum.
Mathai Devasia, Paipad, Changachacherry.
Mathai, M. I., Kundara.
Mathai, V. I., Ramapuram, Palai.
Mathai, K. M., Varambacheril House, Kunnukuzhi, Trivandrum
Mrs. Mathew, M, C/o. Mr. Mathew, Accountant, Dl. Treasury, Trivandrum.
Mathew, P. C., Thekkumudu, Kunnukuzhi, Trivandrum.
Mrs. Mathew, T, C/o. Mr. K. C Mathew, Auditor, Local Fund Audit Department, Trivandrum.
Michael, M. D., B. A., Proprietor, St. Michael's Institute, Trivandrum.
Sry. Nanikutty Amma, M. K, Trivandrum.
Narayana Pillai, I., B. A., C/o. The Central Co-operative Bank, Ltd., No. 1, Trivandrum
Narayana Pillai, K., Velayil Vilakathu Veedu, Cheria Udeswaram, Palkulangara, Trivandrum.
Narayana Pillai, K., Thiruvithamcode.
Narayana Pillai, M. P, Pallom, Kottayam.
Narayana Pillai, P. K., Vakil, Alleppey.
Narayanan Nair, P., Trivandrum.
Narayanan Tampi, Puliyannoor.
Neelakanta Iyer, T K, Taikad, Trivandrum.
Pandalai, N, Mavelikara.
Pappy K. Varghese, Kavyalaikkal, Trivandrum.
Parameswaran Pillai, P. S., Anandamandiram, Kottayam.
Paramu, K. K., Quilon.
Sry. Parvathi Devi, B., Lakha Illom, Karakad, Mulakuzha A. O.
Philip A. P., C/o Mr. M. A. Philipose Mathai, Thumpamon, Pathanamthitta.
Pillai, K S. N., Banker, Shertalai.
Prabhakaran Nair, K. N., Trivandrum.

Prabhakaran Pillai, K. R., Next to Corporation Buildings, Trivandrum.

Ramachandran Nair, G., Govinda Mandiram, Thottakkattukara, Alwaye

Raghavan Pillai, V., Kayamkulam.

Ramakrishna Aiyar, C. R., Perumbavoor.

Ramakrishna Sastri, R., Double Street, Suchindram.

Raman Nair, R., B. A., B. L., Advocate, Alleppey

Raman Pillai, K., Quilon.

Raman Pillai, P. K., B. A., Convent Road, Vanchiyoor, Trivandrum.

Ramasubba Aiyar, C., Clerk, Malayala Rajyam Office, Quilon.

Ramaswami Iyer, S., Sivancoil Street, Karamanai, Trivandrum.

Ravi Varma, T. K., Kochukoickal Aranmula.

Russel, I., C/o. Tiles Works, Mulagumoodu.

Sankara Pillai, K., Punnevela House, Coppapura lane, Kaithamukku, Trivandrum.

Sankara Pillai, S., Edavalliyil, Kayankulam

Sankaralingom Aiyar, V., (Agent, Small Savings Scheme), Parur.

Sivasankaran Nair, K., Kuzhithura

Solomon Joseph, J., Near Observatory Lane, Trivandrum

Sry. Sosamma P. V., C/o. K. P. Mathai, Edathua House, Rishimangalam, Trivandrum.

Sridharan Nair, K., Cloth Emporium, Neyyattinkara.

Subramonia Iyer, V., Retd. Auditor, Krishancoil Street, Karamana, Trivandrum

Subramonia Sarma, P. R., Near Co-operative Distributive Society No. IV, Pattom, Trivandrum.

Sry Sundara Bai, N. C/o Mr. K. N. Bhakthan, Clerk, Office of the Director of Public Health, Trivandrum.

Thangal Rawther, K. O., Merchant, Manchalloor, Pathanapuram.

Thirumalai Iyengar, K., C/o F. X. Periera & Sons, Ltd., Quilon.

Thomas, C. K., C/o Mr. P. T. Thomas, Clerk, Secretariat, Trivandrum.

Thomas, K. M., C/o Anchal Master, Ayroor.

Thomas, K. K., Hotel-de-Kerala, Taikad, Trivandrum.

Thomas, N. I., Thattampally, Alleppey.

Ulahannan John Kandrical, Thodupuzha.

Sry. Valli Ammal, L., South Gramom, Parakkai.

Varughese, V. G., Munnar.

Velu Pillai, K., Tulasi Mandiram, Kandiar, Trivandrum

Venkitaramana Aiyangar, S., No 48, Arunachala Naick Street, Chindadripet, Madras.

Venkiteswaran, N., Deekshidar Street, Fort, Trivandrum.

TRADES IN TRAVANCORE.

AGASTISVARAM TALUK.

BRASSWARE MERCHANTS.

Kolappah Asari, V., Kottar.
Shunmukham Chettiar, A., Kottar.

CHEMISTS AND DRUGGISTS.

Arulappan, D., Nagercoil.
Lekshmanan Chettiar, S., Nagercoil.
Ramaswamy Pillai, S., Nagercoil.

CLOTH MERCHANTS.

Abdul Shadar Sait, M. A., Nagercoil.
Annamala Sundaram, Vadassery.
Brahmanayakom Pillai, S., Kottar.
Haji Ismail Haji Abu Sait, Nagercoil.
Maluk Mohamed Sahib, N., Kottar.
Muthiah Mudaliar, M., Nagercoil.
Neelakanta Mudaliar S., Kottar.
Ramaswamy Mudaliar, M., Nagercoil.
Subramonian Mudaliar & Bros, Kottar.
Sundaram Co., Nagercoil
Sundararaghavan Pillai, S., Nagercoil.
Sundararaghavan Pillai, K. S. S.
Thanu Kulathuran, Vadassery.
Velayudha Mudaliar, V. P., Nagercoil.

COPRA MERCHANT.

Dekshinamurthi Chettiar M., Kottar.

COTTON YARN MERCHANTS.

Agastia Mudaliar & Sons, Kottar.
Madhusudhanaperumal Mudaliar, Kottar.
Nallasivan Pillai, V., Kottar.
Pitchiah Konar & Sons, Kottar.
Ramasubbu Chettiar, S., Kottar.

GENERAL MERCHANTS.

Akasaperumal Pillai, V., Kottar.
Azhakammal C., Nagercoil
Bhagavathiperumal, C. M., Kottar.
Fernandó, S. F. M., Queens Stores.
Kasilingam, R. M., Nagercoil.
Murugesa Pillai, S., B Sc. (Hons), Kottar.
Nagendra Pillai, K. N., Kottar.
Perumal Pillai, S. K., Nagercoil.
Saravana Panicker, S S. A., Kottar.
Sivalingom Pillai, S., Kottar.
Sivan Pillai, N., (Contractor and Wholesale Distributor of ration articles and sugar stockists) Kottar.
Skandaswamy Nadar, S., Kottar.
Thiruchittambalam, S., Nagercoil
Thiravia Panicker, B., Kottar.
Velayudhan, V.

GOLD MERCHANTS.

Arumughom Pillai, Nagercoil
Madaswami Asari, V., Nagercoil
Paramasivan Asari, C., Nagercoil.

HARDWARE MERCHANTS.

Ahamed Sahib, P., Kottar.
Subbiah Pillai, L. S A. A., Nagercoil.

MEDICAL PRACTITIONER

Dr. Padmanabha Pillai, M., A Class Practitioner, Madhav Pharmacy, Nagercoil.

OIL MERCHANTS.

Kumaravelu Panicker, T., Kottar.
Sankaralingom Panicker, S., Kottar.

PROVISION MERCHANTS

Abubekar Sahib, Kottar.
Annapoorni Ammal, C. N. L., Kottar.
Arumuga Mudaliar, S., Kottar.
Chockalingam Pillai, C. V. P., Kottar.
Krishna Pillai, C., Kottar.
Mahadeva Iyer, H., Kottar.
Mahalinga Panicker, Kottar
Narayanan Nadar, C. Kottar
Navamony Nadar, A. Kottar.
Natarajan, K., Vadassery.
Perumal, A. K., Kottar.
Perumal Pillai, K., Kottar.
Subbiah, P., Vadasserry.

TIMBER MERCHANTS.

Arunachalam, N., Vadasseri.
Ganapathy, K., Krishnancoil.
Iyyam Pillai, S., Krishnancoil.
Kesavaperumal, A., Krishnancoil.
Kuppamuthu, C., Krishnancoil
Natarajan, A., Krishnancoil.

VENDOR AND DOCUMENT WRITER.

Vaikuntam Aiyar, S., Conveyancer, Near Town Bus Stand, Nagercoil.

WINE AND SPIRIT MERCHANTS.

Nallaperumal, S., Cape Road, Nagercoil.
Subramoniam, K. S., Nagercoil.

AMBALAPUZHA TALUK.

AYURVEDIC PHYSICIAN.

Namboodhiri, C. N., Dhanwandhari Vaidyasala, (Branch, Alleppey.)

BANKER.

Sankara Iyer, S. P., Alleppey.

BRASSWARE MERCHANT.

Mohamed Kannu & Co., M. A. M. S E., Alleppey.

CHEMISTS AND DRUGGISTS

Ramakrisnna & Co., Alleppey.
Swami & Co., Alleppey.
The English Company.
The Trading Company.

CLOTH MERCHANTS.

Ahamad Ebrahim Bros., Alleppey.
Dharmaraja Aiyar, S. K., Alleppey.
Hajee Hussan Hajee Kassim & Sons, Alleppey.
Kumaraswami Reddiar, S., Alleppey.
Muthuswami Reddiar K. M. R., Alleppey.
Muthuswami Reddiar S., Alleppey.
Muhamed Jaffer Hassan Sait.
Rajagopala Reddiar, P., Alleppey.
Ramanatha Reddiar, P., Alleppey
Sayed Mohamad Ameeth, Alleppey
The Alleppey Store, Alleppey
Velu Pillai, Alleppey.
Veeriya Reddiar, Alleppey

COIR MERCHANTS.

Vallabhadas Kanji, Ltd., Alleppey.
Yamuna Das Kanchi, Alleppey.

CONTRACTOR AND SUPPLYING AGENT.

Abdulla Kunju, B., New Bazaar, Alleppey.

COPRA MERCHANT.

Sha Govindaji Puthamji, Alleppey.

EXPORTERS, IMPORTERS AND COMMISSION AGENTS.

Vallabhadas Kanji, Ltd., Alleppey.

GENERAL MERCHANTS.

Gopala Shenoy, R., Alleppey.
Paradesi Reddiar, Alleppey.
Shahirathu Mathavaji, Alleppey.
Thomas, T. T., Alleppey.

HARDWARE MERCHANTS.

Damodara Pai, S., Alleppey.
Damodara Shenoy, V. & Company Alleppey.
Doraraja Pillai, P., Alleppey.
Vamana Prabbu, P. S., Pazhavangadi, Alleppey

MERCHANTS.

Abbamia Hajee Kassim Sait and Sons, Hajee Building, Alleppey
Kader Bava M., Broe., Perfumery Merchants, New Bazaar, Alleppey.

OIL MERCHANT.

Chokalinga Nadar, P. T. K., Alleppey.

OIL MILL OWNERS.

John, N. C., Alleppey.
Janardana Pai, R., Saraswatha Oil Mill, Alleppey.
Vallabhadas Kanji, Ltd., Alleppey.

PROVISION MERCHANTS.

Atchutha Pai, Alleppey.
Aiyyappan Pillai, K., Pulincunnu.
Chandi Chacko, Thalavady.
Chummar, V. T., Ariyad South.
Gopala Pillai, N., Monkomcu.
Joseph, C. P., Ariyad South.
Krishna Pai, S., Pracaud.
Lonappan, C. P., Alleppey.
Maikil. V. J., Alleppey.
Mathen Chacko, Thalavady.
Mathen Mathunni, Thalavady.
Narayana Pillai, K., Thalavady.
Oomman Yohannan, Thalavady.
Ouseph Anthony, Pulincunnu.
Ouseph Chacko, Pulincunnu.
Ouseph Easo, Pulincunnu.
Ouseph Varghese, Pulincunnu.
Pailo Varkey, Pulincunnu.
Peter Payas, Alleppey
Rama Iyer, S., Alleppey.
Thomas, C. J., Ariyad South.
Thomas, M. V., Alleppey.
Thomas Ouseph, Pulincunnu.
Thommen Mathen & Bros., Pulincunnu.
V. J. Company, Alleppey.
Varkey Chacko, Pulincunnu
Venkitachalam Reddiar, V., Alleppey.
Venkiteswara Nãicken, Alleppey.

RICE AND PADDY MERCHANTS.

Abubaker Ommar Kutty. Alleppey.
Muhamed Shaffi Muhamed-Sadik
Diwan Hajee Peer Muhamed Mussa.
Hajee Ahamad Kunju Kassim, Alleppey.
Kassom Ahamed.
Hajee Kassam Hajee Essa, Alleppey
Hajee Sathar Hajee Peer Muhamed.

SILVERWARE MERCHANTS.

Bhemabattar & Bro., Alleppey.
Krishnaswami Iyer, V., Alleppey.
Madhavan Pillai, Alleppey.
Parameswaran Pillai, T. V., Alleppey.

STATIONERS.

Abbamiya Hajee Kassam Sait., Cutlery and Stationery Merchants New Bazaar, Alleppey.
Boyce and Company, Alleppey.
Club Store, Alleppey.
Kochubaba Adima & Sons, Alleppey.
Krishna Prabhu, Alleppey.
Sreenevasa Pai, V. & Sons, Alleppey.
Prabhu, A. V., Alleppey.

TOBACCONIST.

Aliubaker. P. K., & Bros., Alleppey.

TRADING COMPANY.

The Bombay Company Ltd., Post Box 25, Alleppey (Manager : Mr. R. H. Cass.

UMBRELLA MERCHANTS.

Abdul Karim Sulaiman & Bros., Alleppey.

CHANGANACHERRY TALUK

AGENTS—KEROSENE OIL

Chacko Thomas.
Devasia Geevarughese, Palokattu
Venkiteswara Pai, S.

AGENTS—PETROL.

Antony, T. V., Ponkunnam.
Venkiteswara Pai, S.

CLOTH MERCHANTS.

Chacko, K. T.
Kunju Mnhamed & Co., Mnndakayam.
Muhamed Kunju, P. A., Ponkunnam.
Narayana Pillai, P. N., Ponkunnam.
Pareed, O.
Ramakrishna Panicker, M. R., Erumeli
Veeriah Reddiar, S.

STATIONERS.

Hamid Kannu Rowther, P. V.
Ismail Kunju, A. B & Sons.

CHIRAYINKIL TALUK.

AYURVEDA PHYSICIANS.

Kochappy Vaidyan, K. N., Attingal.
Madhavan Sarangadharan, Edava.
Nanu Vaidyan, V. K., Attingal.
Sankara Pillai Nanoo Pillai, Varkala.

BANKER.

Narayanan, K., Manager, Devaraja Vilasom Bank, Kadakavoor.

BOOK SELLERS.

Ebrahim, S., Attingal.
Narayana Pillai, K., Attingal.

DENTIST.

Krishpa Pillai, R., Attingal.

GENERAL MERCHANTS.

Asanaru Pillai, Attingal.
Ebrahim, S., Attingal.
Gopala Pillai, K., Warkala.
Padmanabhan, K. N., Attingal.
Ramankutty Pillai, Attingal.
Velayudhan Asari, B., Attingal.

HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS.

Janardhana Iyer, Happy Lodge, Attingal.
Krishnan Potti, G., Proprietor, Coffee Hotel, Attingal.

PRINTERS AND PUBLISHERS.

Abdul Aziz, Coronation Memorial Press, Edava.
M. Raghavan Pillai, R. V. Press, Cheruniyur.
Rugmani Ammal, P., Sri Chitra Press, Attingal.
Sankara Pillai, N., Sankaravijayam Press, Attingal.

DEVICOLAM TALUK.

CONTRACTORS.

Damodharan, C., Devicolam.
George Bros., Munnar.
Koshy, K. J., Madupatty.
Lekshmanan, M. K., Pallivasal.
Lukkose, C. K., Munnar.
Lukkose, P. K., Pallivasal.
Paramu Pillai, K. N., Pallivasal.
Sarma Brothers, Munnar.
Thariath, U. M., Munnar.
Varkey, C. U., Pallivasal.
Varkey, T. K., Munnar.

GENERAL MERCHANT.

Mohommedappa Rowther, A. M., No. 20 Bazaar, Munnar.

MERCHANTS.

Alagannan Chetty Sons, A. S., Munnar.
Frederic Mendez & Sons, Munnar.
Haridas Ranjee, Munnar.
John Cheriyan & Bros., Munnar.
Joseph, M. P., Pallivasal.
Kaliappa Nadar, M. & Sons, Munnar.
Kulanthaveloo Nadar, S. S., Munnar.
Kuriakose, P. K. & Co., Pallivasal.
Kuriype Kuriype, Kallar, Pallivasal.
Mariappa Nadar, A. M. P., Munnar.

Marikar & Co. Ltd., Munnar.
Nainan, K. E., Kallar, Pallivasal.
Narayanaswami Iyer, N., Devicolam.
Paramu Pillai, K. N., Pallivasal.
Parvathom Chetty, R., Munnar.
Ramaswami Iyer, N., Munnar.
Rowther, S. M. & Bros., Munnar.
Sam & Co., Devicolam.
Samuel, D. M. & Sons, Munnar
Simon Amirtham, T. B., Munnar
Thaviath, U. M., Munnar.
Varkey Kuruvila, Kallar, Pallivasal

KALKULAM TALUK

CLOTH MERCHANTS

Abdl Rehiman Bros., Thuckala
Abraham Nadar, A., Monday Market.
Mohamed Kassim M., Colachel.
Narayana Pillai, S., Monday Market.
Noohukannu, S., Thuckalai.
Ponnappan Adaviar, A., Monday Market.
Ramakrishna Pillai, C., Melutheru, Eraniel.
Sankara Iyer, K. S., Thuckalay.
Subramonia Adaviar, S. S. A., Monday Market.
Subramonian, S K., Colachel.

CONTRACTORS.

Ahamadkannu, M., Thiruvithamcode.
Narayana Pillai, R., Do.
Savariar Adima, Velliyode, Kattathura.
Shahul Hameed Sahib, N., Thuckalai.

GENERAL MERCHANTS.

Fakir Mohammed, V. S., Thuckalai.
Krishnan Nair, M. ,,
Muhamad Kannu, M. S., ,,
Perumal Pillai, C., Monday Market.
Swaminathan, Y., ,,

GOLD MERCHANTS.

Malu Pillai, N., Thiruvithamcode.
Somasundaram Pillai, O., Eraniel.
Subbian Asary, V., Thuckalai.

MATCH FACTORY.

Peermohammed, Sulonia Industrial Home., Thiruvithamcode.

PRODUCE MERCHANTS.

Travancore Sugars and Chemicals Ltd., Thuckalay.

RICE AND PROVISION MERCHANTS

Andy Pillai, S. V, Monday Market.
Gnanamuthu Nadar, S., Samiyarmatam.
Kesava Pillai, C., Thiruvattar.
Krishna Pillai, V., Colachel.
Kuttalam Pillai, A., Thuckalai.
Manuel Nadar, S., Kattathurai.
Mohamed Hasan, M., Thuckalai.
Munna Mohamed Pillai, S., Thiruvithamcode.
Muthiah Nadar, K. O., Monday Market, Eraniel.
Peermohamed Vydian, A., Colachel.
Ponniah Nadar, A. S., Monday Market, Eraniel
Raghava Iyer, M., Puliyoorkurichi.
Sankarasubbu, A., Thuckalay.
Subbiah Pillai, A., do.
Sundararaja Iyer, M., Pulyoorkurichy.
Velayudhan Pillai, E. K., Thuckalai.

SOAP FACTORIES.

Barathi Soaps, Thuckalay.
Britania Soap Works, Thuckalay.
Oriental Soap Works, ,,
Sulonia Industrial Home, Thiruvithamcode.

KARTIGAPALLY TALUK

GENERAL MERCHANTS.

Abdulkadir Kunju, M., Karthigapally.
Haji Hassan Yacoob Sait, Kayankulam.
Janardhana Kini, A., Kizhake Nada, Haripad.

TOBACCONIST.

Haji Hassan Yacoob Sait, Kayamkulam.

KARUNAGAPALLY TALUK.

BANKER.

Philip Philip, Manager, Eastern Bank, Karunagapally.

CLOTH MERCHANTS.

Ibrahim Sait, A., Sri Ramavarmapuram Market, Karunagapally.
Kochumi Hajee Abdur Rahiman Musaliar, Oachira
Mohamad Kunju Abdul Kadir Kunju, ,,
Neelakanta Panikan Vasu Panikan, ,,

COIR MERCHANTS

Kochu Kunju Mohamed Kunju, Alumpeedika
Valel Kochu Kunju Abdur Rahiman Kunju, ,,

GENERAL MERCHANTS.

Abdur Rahiman Kunju, Vallikavu market
Ayyappan Damodaran, Ponmana
Chavarikal Narayana Pillai, Sri Ramavarmapuram Market
Kesavan, K., Vallikavu market
Muhamad Panikar Abdur Rahiman Panikar, Vadakkumthala East
Parameswaran Pillai, Vallikavu market
Tharayil K. Oonnoonni, Sri Ramavarmapuram Market

KOTTAYAM TALUK.

AGENTS.

Chandy, P. J.
Rajagopala Iyengar, Burmah Shell Agent.
Venkittaraman, K.

BANKERS.

Abraham, K. V.
Chandy Mathew.
Ipe Itty.
Itty V. Chandy, Deccan Bank.
Kurien, A. V., Ancheril.
Pitchu Iyer Narayana Iyer.
Ramakrishna Pillai, Manjapallil.
Simon Mathew, Mukalel.

BOOK SELLERS

Associated Publishers.
John, P. Company.
Krishna Pai.
Vidyardhimitram Book Depot.

CHEMISTS AND DRUGGISTS.

Kuruvilla Kampakalumkal.
Mathoo Uthuppan.
South Indian Medical Stores.
The Kerala Medical Stores.

CLOTH MERCHANTS.

Abraham Chacko, Kanjirathummoottil.
Ahmad Kannu Rowther.
Baby Stores.
Chacko Murathupoovathumkal.
Dathos Easo, Chempakasseril.
Ebrahim Noormuhamad.

Ismail Haji Sait.
Ittyavira, Ponattueeril.
Janab Syed Mohammad Rowther.
John, P. T.
Joseph Valiplackal.
Kuruvilla Kurien.
Mohemad Sait, Haji Shop.
Nair, P. S.
Narayana Pillai Sankara Pillai,
Panickkar, P. K. S., T B. Road.
The Green Stores.
The Sattar Textilee
Thomman Kanjiramparambil.
Usuff Sait, Ali Shop.
Varkey, A. M., Ancheril.
Varkey Cherian, Puthanpurayil.

COCOANUT MERCHANTS.

Ittyavira Pylo.
Kuruvilla Avira,
Oontan Krishnan.
Ouseph Anthony, Athirampuzhai.

COPRA MERCHANTS.

Chacko Koshy, Kythail.
Govindan Nair.
Itty Ipe, Arackal.
Ouseph Mathamundayil.

DISTRIBUTOR.

Ramaswami Aiyar, N., Distributor to Messrs. The Imperial Chemical Industriee & the Imperial Tobacco Co., Kottayam.

MOTOR DEALERS.

Marikar (Motors) Ltd, Authorised Ford Dealers.
Ramakrishnan Chettiar, R. S. A., Authorised Ford Sub Dealer.

OIL MERCHANTS.

Abdul Mathiru Kunjan Marakar.
Joseph Kurien, Athirampuzhai.
Mathew, K. V.

OPTICIANS.

Jacob & Co.
Joseph, Venkadathu.
Koshy, P. K., Thevalakara.
The Royal Star Opticians, Kottayam.
Thomas, T. C., Thamarapally.

RICE MERCHANTS.

Abdul Karim, E. P.
Abraham, K. T.
Abraham Iype.
Chandy Kurian.

Chellappan Pillai, V. K.
Cherian, P. P. and Sons.
Co-operative Store No. 246.
Do. 541.
Do. 1578.
Do. 1975.
Do. 1977.
Do. 2236.
Gopala Panicker, K.
Gopala Pillai, N.
Isaac, W. I.
Itty Abraham, K. and Co.
Iype Varughese.
John, P. T.
John Varughese, P.
Kesavan, C. K.
Kochumni Mether.
Krishnan, A.
Krishnan, C. A.
Krishnan Kartha.
Krishnan Kochukunju.
Kulathu Iyer, S. S.
Kurian, M. K.
Kurian Onnithan, St. Joseph Provision Store.
Kurian Varghese,
Kuruvilla John.
Kuruvilla, T. K.
Kuruvilla Varkey.
Kutty, K. K.
Madhava Panicker, K.
Mani, K. C.
Markose Kurian.
Mathai, C. T.
Mathai Thomma.
Mathu Mathen.
Mathen, M. E.
Mathu Mathai.
Moosa, T.
Narayana Panicker, H.
Narayana Panicker, P. I.
Pachu Kuriakose.
Pappen Krishnan
Pothen Abraham.
Raghavan Pillai, P. R.
Renganatha Egden.
Sabastian, C. J.
Sivarama Iyer, T. S.
Sivarama Pillai, P.
Sivasubramonia Iyer, H.
Thomas Kuruvilla
Thommy Thomas, K.
Unni, K. T.
Uthup John, T.
Uthup Markose.
Mrs. Yohannan Samuel.

SOAP MANUFACTURERS.

Hussain Rowther, Athirampuzha.
Padmanabha Pillai.

TIMBER MERCHANTS.

Abdhukutti Kathirkutti.
Chandy, P. C.
Kochu Mohamed.
Kurian's Timber Works.
Thomas Kathanar Jacob
Uthuppan Skaria.

UMBRELLA MERCHANTS

Ismail Haji Sait
Joseph Ali Sait.
Kuruvilla Kurien

WINE AND SPIRIT MERCHANTS.

Kuruvilla, P. K., Kalarickal Stores.
The South Indian Medical Stores.
Valavi and Co..

KUNNATHUNAD TALUK.

AYURVEDA PHYSICIANS.

Atchuthan Vaidyan, M. K., Kalady.
Chakkappen Arakkal, Aymuri, Cheranallur,
Chandy Vaidyan, Kazhukambalam.
Devassy Kunnil, Chennalloor.
George Nainan, V. T. S., Ayurveda Vaidyasala, Puthencruz.
Govinda Pisharody, Kazhukambalam.
Joseph Thachil, Ankamaly.
Korathu, Katampanattu, Do.
Korathu, Kazhukambalam.
Krishnan Vaidyan, Alwaye.
Kunjukrishnan, V. K., Kalady.
Mathai, Marangattu Vengola.
M. D. Vaidyan, Alwaye.
Nambhoory, C. N., Perumbavoor.
Narayanan Elayathu, Airapuram.
Narayanan Nambiar, Do.
Nilakanta Panicker, E., Koodalapad, Cheranallcor.
Ouseph, Puthothu, Mazhuvannur.
Parameswara Aiyar, Koovapati.
Raman Vaidyan. P. S., Swarajya Pharmacy, Alwaye.
Sankaran Nair, Asamannur.

S. H. Pharmacy, Perumbavoor
Sekharan Vaidyan, Cheramalloor.
Somasekharan Vaidyan, Kalady.
Varghese, P. T., Alwaye.
Varghese, P. T. Do.
Varghese Kallapra, Kazhukambalam.
Venkitachalam Iyer, Ankamaly.

CHEMISTS & DRUGGISTS.

Mambilly Dispensary, Alwaye.
Ratnam & Co., Alwaye.
Standard Medical Stores, Perumbavoor

CLOTH MERCHANTS.

Abdul Kadir M. M., Alwaye
Abdul Rahiman, P. K., Perumbavoor
Alagappa Textiles Ltd., Alwaye.
Alwaye Textilee Ltd., Alwaye.
Avira Poulo, Kalady.
Ittoop M. Mathews, Perumbavoor.
Kochu Variatbu P. U., Alwaye.
Narayana Iyen, V. H., Perumbavoor.
Narayana Pillai, Kalady.
Paily A. O., Perumbavoor.
Perase Ltd., Alwaye.
Poulo, T. P., Alwaye.
Ramasubba Iyer, Perumbavoor.
Samuel, E. P., Kalady.
Subbiaviyer, V. M., do.
Subromonia Iyer, V. S. do.

COMMISSION AGENTS.

Atebuthan Pillai, Musical Home, Perumbavoor
Abdul Hameed, Agent, S. V. O. C., Alwaye.
Kamath Bros Alwaye.
Rameswamy Iyer, B. O. C., Alwaye.

EXPORTERS AND IMPORTERS

Makkar Pillai & Sons., Alwaye.

GENERAL MERCHANTS

Ahammmy, M. K., Alwaye.
Ananthan Pillai, V. G., Alwaye.
Antony, K. J., Alwaye.
Chakkappan, E. P., Ankamaly
Devaraja Iyer, P. K., Kuruppanpady.
Kunjan, C. K., Perumbavoor.
Kunjavara, K. J., Kalady.
Mani, K. C., Pulluvazhi, Rayamangalam.
Makkar Sahib, P. K., Alwaye.
Mathoo Mathoo, Kuruppanpady.
Mathew, P. F., Alwaye.
Mathew K. P. & Ayyappan P. V., Alwaye.

Mohammed M. K., Alwaye.
Moidu, N. V., Perumbavoor.
Moosa and Sons Alwaye.
Pothen Pothen, Puthencruz

GOLD MERCHANTS.

Ittichan Mathew, Kalady.
Nilacantan Nair, Perumbavoor.
Padmanabhan Nair, Perumbavoor,
Varghese K. C., Kalady.
Veermani Iyer, L., Perumbavoor.

HARDWARE MERCHANTS.

Mathai K. K., Perumbavoor.
Paily M., Perumbavoor.

MATCH FACTORY.

Vanjinad Matches & Industries Ltd., Mudikkal, Perumbavoor.

MOTOR DEALERS.

Marikar (Motors) Ltd., Perumbavoor.
National Motors Ltd., Do.

KUNNATTUR TALUK.

CLOTH MERCHANTS.

Geevarghese Thomas, Parakode, Adoor.
Joseph, P. T., ,, ,,
Krishna Iyer, P. ,, ,,
Kurien Koshy, ,, ,,
Narayana Pillai K. ,, ,,
Padmanabha Pillai, P., Sasthamcotta.
Raman Thankal, G., Pallickal, Adoor
Varghese, C., Adoor
Varghese Oomman, Pallickal, Adoor.

GENERAL MERCHANTS.

Abraham, M. G., Adoor.
Alexander Muthalaly, K. Adoor.
Ayyappan Narayanan, Pallikal, Adoor.
Chacko Muthalaly, A. M. ,,
Gopala Pillai, K., Sasthamcotta.
Govindan Nair, Paramu Nair, Adoor.
Krishna Kurup, M., Parakode, Adoor.
Krishna Pillai, R., Sasthamcotta.
Kunjuraman Pillai, N., Parakode, Adoor.
Madhavan, K. Adoor.
Mohamed Kunju, Sasthamcotta.
Narayana Pillai, P. G., Parakode, Adoor.
Oomman Gheevarghese, Adoor.
Ouseph Idichandy, Parakode, Adoor.
Philipose, C., Adoor.
Ramakurup, G. Adoor.
Velayudhan, C. S., Pallickal, Adoor.

STATIONERS.

Hussan Rowther, V., Adoor.
Krishna Pillai, K., Adoor.
Philippose, M. G., Adoor.
Sekharan, V., Adoor.

TOBACCONISTS.

Kunjumman Philip, Parakode, Adoor.
Mytheenkunju, Sasthamcotta.
Varughese, G., Parakode, Adoor.
Vavakunju, Sasthamcotta.

MAVELIKKARA TALUK.

AGENTS

Chanda Pillai Mathai and Sons, Agents for H & C Tiles and Surkey.

GENERAL MERCHANTS.

Abraham, C. A., Karazhma, Chennithala
Aliyaru Kunju T. A., Bharanikavu.
Chanda Pillai Mathai and Sons Mavelikara
Idicula Varughese, Chunakara.
Kadirkunju, S. M., Vallikunnam.
Koyammadu Ebrahamkutty, Vallikunnam.
Kunjan Pillai, Puthiacavu.
Kunjukrishnan Nair, P., Kurathikadu, Thekkekara.
Madhava Panicker, N., Choonattu market, Vallikunnam.
Mathai, M. K. and Sons., Mammoottil, Mavelikara.
Muhammedu Lebba Ebraham Lebba, Koyikkal Peedika, Vallikunnam.
Narayana Pillai, K. N., Punnamoodu, Thekkekara.
Nainan, W. O., Cherukole, Chennithala.
Oommen, M. G. Mavelikara.
Padmanabha Pillai, N., Pandalam.
Raghavan, K. S., Punnamoodu, Thekkekara.
Subbarai Pai, G., Mavelikara.
Thomas Brothers, Puthiacavu.
Oommen, C. P., Karuthodathu Thattarambalam.
Varughese, M. K and Sons, Mavelikara.
Velayudha Panicker Parameswara Panicker, Chennithala.
Yohannan George, Pandalam.

MERCHANTS.

Cherian Chacko, Kandiyoor.
Easo Yohannan, Karipuzha, Kannamangalom.
Geevarghese Oonnunni, Manjadithara, Bharanicavu.
Geevarghese Daniel, Kadavoor Kannamangalom.
Geevarghese Philipose, Thonduparambil, Thazhakara.

Govindan, R., Ponathu, Thekkekara.
Idikula Thomas, Naduvile Muri. Pandalom.
Kochaippu Yohannan, Kythavadakku, Kannamangalom.
Kochukunju Mathai, Anjilipra, Kannamangalom.
Koshy, V. I., Kadavoor, Kannamangalom
Koshy Koshy, Cherumukku, Nooranad.
Koshy Jacob, Plamoottil Vadakkathil.
Kumara Pillai Chellappan Pillai. Erezha Vadakku, Kannamangalom
Madhava Kurup, Parayil, Mavelikara.
Mathai, M. K., Mamoottil, Thazhakara.
Narayana Panicker, Karazhma, Chennithala.
Oommen Ikka, Puthiacavu.
Oommen, K. O., Thazhakkara.
Ouseph Yohannan, Charumoodu, Chunakkara
Philip, P. K., Ottethu Veedu, Thazhakara.
Philippose Oommen, National Stores, Chennithala
Samuel, M. O., Mamoottil, Thazhakara.
Sankara Pillai, A V., Cherumukku, Nooranad.
Sree Balakrishna Stores Mavelikara.
Sree Swathi Stores Do.
Thomas Samuel, Thazhakkara
Thomas, M. K., Mamoottil, Thazhakara
Thomas Kurien, Plamoottil, Kuttisseril.
Ummen Mathai, Nadavalil, Thazhakara.
Varghese Chacko, Puthiacavu.
Varma and Sons, Mavelikara.
Velayudhan Pillai, M., Kadavoor, K[illegible].
Varughese, M. K., Mamoottil, Thazhakara.
Oommen, P. C., Polachirakkal, Puthiyakavu.
Vasu Panicker, Bharanikavu

STATIONERS.

Abraham, V. M.
Chanda Pillai Chacko.
Chanda Pillai Mathai & Sons.
Geevarghese Daniel.
Koshi John, Plamootil.
L. P. Stores, Mavelikara.

TOBACCONISTS.

George, V. M., Puthiacavu.
Geevarghese Mathew, Pandalom.
Idikula, K., Puthiacavu.
Mathen K. M., Mavelikara.
Padmanabha Pillai, Pandalam.
Thomas Joseph, Thazhakara.
Vasu Panicker, Bharanikavu.

MEENACHIL TALUK.

AGENTS.

Kuriakose, K. L. & Bros., Palai.
Vaipana's Auto Stores, Palai.
Zacharia, V. J., & Sons., Burmah Shell, Palai.

AYURVEDIC PHYSICIANS.

Aiyappan Nair, Thottankara, Vilakkumadam.
Bhageerathi Amma, P. K., Poonjar
Kelan Vaidyan, A. K., Malampara.
Kesavan Vaidyan, P. K., Pharavanganam.
Krishna Pillai, P., Erattupetta.
Kunjarappan Kartha, K., Movida
Madhava Kymal, K., Kaukkari.
Mathew, K. M., Vellappalli.
Neelakanta Pillai, K., Ramapuram.
Rama Warrier, R., Kidangoor.
Sreedharan Sreedharan Namboori, Kuravilangad
Udanam Krishna Kaimal, Kadappur.
Varkey, N. V., Thidanad.
K. N. Narayanan, Pulyannur.
V. K. Narayanan Vaidyan, Palai.

BANKERS.

Augusty Augusty, Central Bank, Palai.
Chummar, C., Kuravilangad
Joseph Thomas, United Bank, Palai.
Simon Mukalel, Kypuzha Bank, Kuravilangad
The Meenachil Co-operative Taluk Bank, Ltd. No. 1850, Palai.
Thomas Mathew, Bank of Meenachil, Palai
Vallikkappan V. D., Commercial Service Bank, Erattupetta.

CHEMISTS & DRUGGISTS.

Dr. Abraham, P. L., M. S. B. S., Palai.
Dr. Abraham, K. C.
Dr. Mathen, P. M., M. B. B. S., Poonjar
Emmanuel, P. J., Syriac Memorial Homeo Dispensary Vempally.
Francis, P. D., Palai.
George. N. C., Dentist, Kuravilangad.
Ittiyerah, K., Palai
Dr. Madhavan, I., Homeo Dispensary, Kuravilangad.
Thomas, M. C., Palai
Dr. Warrier, N. K., M. D. (Homeo), Palai.

CLOTH MERCHANTS.

Aiyamperumal Pillai, S., Paika
Alyathura Pillai, S., Lalam
Devasia Varkey, Ramapuram.
Hajee V. K., Kochumakker, Erattupetta.
Mohamed Kunju Lebba, Erattupetta.
Pothen Varkey, Valavoor.
Shahul Hameed Meerannan, Erattupetta
Sivarama Pillai, A., Paika.
Thomas, K. P., Palai.
Thomman Lazar, Palai
Thomman Mathai, Erattupetta.
Varkey, A. V. & Sons., Palai
Varkey, V. M. & Bros., Lalam.

COIR MERCHANTS.

Mathew, V. I., Palai.
Mathoo Joseph, Meenachil.
Thomas, J., Palai.
Varghese Devasia, Lalom, Palai.

GENERAL MERCHANTS.

Antony, V. G., Kuravilangad.
Gopala Iyer, S., Ramapuram.
V. I. Mathew, Vaniapurackal and Sons, [illegible]
Rama Varma Raja, P., Poonjar.
Varghese Devasia, Thottumkal, Palai.

PHOTOGRAPHERS.

Devasia Thomas, Palai.
T. M. Mathai, Palai.

PRINTERS & PUBLISHERS.

Barathachandrika Press, Lalam.
Joseph J. Murikkan, Kerala Deepika Press, Kuravilangad.
A. C. Kuriakose, Oriental Press, Palai.
Punnoose, K. M., Palai.
Thommen Francis, St. Joseph Book Depot, Palai.

OIL MILL OWNERS.

Alexander, V. C., National Oil Mills, Kizhthadiyoor.
Augusthi Thomas, Kayyalakkal, Palai.
Thommen Thommen, National Oil Mills, Erattupettah.

TIMBER MERCHANTS.

Bhaskaran Nair, K. K., Poovarani.
Kunjikka Mohamed Methar, Kochumakkar Haji, Erattupetta.
Thomas, K. V., The Travancore Timber Works Factory, Poonjar.

MUVATTUPUZHA TALUK.

AGENTS.

Cherian Thommen, B. O. C. Sub-Agent, Kuthattukulam.
Mohamed, P. E., Caltex, Muvattupuzha.
Oolahannan Oolahannan, S. V. O. C. Sub-Agent, Kuthattukulam.
Ramaswamy Iyer, N., Agent,—Burmah Shell, B. O. Muvattupuzha.

CLOTH MERCHANTS.

Gopalakrishnan Nair, V. K., Muvattupuzha.
Ittyavirah, N. P., Muvattupuzha.
Joseph, C. D., Kothamangalam.
Krishna Aiyar, T. K. R., Muvattupuzha.
Krishnan Nair, T. S., Kothamangalam.
Kunjammathukutty, K. K.

Mackar, A. A., Muvattupuzha.
Mackar Syed, do.
Mathai Abraham, Kuthattukulam.
Narasimha Iyer, N., Kuthattukulam.
Pothen Pyles, Piravom.
Poulose, N. P., Muvattupuzha.
Pyli Chacko Do.
Rama Pisharoty, K., Thirumarady.
Ramakrishna Iyer V. S., Thrikariyur.
Skaria Koruvilla, Kuthattukulam.
Subramonia Iyer, O. S., Muvattupuzha.
Thomman Thommen, Piravom.
Uthuppan, N. C., Do.
Uthuppan, V. P., Muvattupuzha.
Varghese Joseph, Kuthattukulam.
Varkey Varkey, Piravom.

GENERAL MERCHANTS.

Achuthan Nair, A. K., Kothamangalam.
Aliyar, A. M., & Sons Muvattupuzha.
Cheria Thommen, Kuthattukulam.
Devasia Ouseph, Kothamangalom.
Gangadhara Iyer, Thrikariyur
Janardhana Prabhu M. K. Muvattupuzha.
Kuruvilla Markose, Kuthattukulam.
Kuruvilla Poulose, Kothamangalam
Mathai Joseph, Muvattupuzha
Mathen Chacko, Piravom
Saidu, P. V., Kothamangalam
Sankaran Nair, T. K., Muvattupuzha.

GENERAL MERCHANTS.

Skaria Avira, Kuthattukulam.
Ulahannan Thomas, Do.
Ulahannan Skaria, Kuthattukulam
Ulahannan Skaria, Do.
Vasudeva Pai, K. G. Thrikariyur, Cloth merchant.

GOLD MERCHANTS.

Anthru, K. K., Muvattupuzha
Dasappan Nair, A. P., Do
Ittiavirah Mathai, Piravom.
Kuruvilla Korappan, Kuthattukulam.
Padmanabhan Nair, M. P., Muvattupuzha

HARDWARE MERCHANTS.

Mohamed, C. S. and Bros. Muvattupuzha.
Moideen Bava, P. P. and Sons, Do.
Ulahannan Skaria, Kuthattukulam.

STATIONERY MERCHANTS.

Chakkunkal Stores, Muvattupuzha
Das Bros., Do.
Jose and Co., Do.
Moosa, K. V. Do.
Poovan Shop, Do.
Rowther M. N. and Sons., Kothamangalam.
Sivasankara Pillai, P. S., Muvattupuzha.
Thomas, T. V., Kuthattukulam.
Varki, N. V. Muvattupuzha.

TOBACCONISTS.

Bhaskaran Nair, K. N, Muvattupuzha.
Hassan Rowther, V P, Muvattupuzha.
Joseph Kurien, Kuthattukulam.
Paulose, K. P., Do.
Varghese Mani, Piravom.

NEDUMANGAD TALUK.

DEALERS IN HILL PRODUCES.

Raghavan, S. K., Nedumangad.

GENERAL MERCHANTS.

Aliyar Kunju, M., Thekkumkara Muri, Nedumangad
Bhagavathi Pillai, V., Near the Satrom, Nedumangad.
Damodaran, V, Karattu, Vamanapuram.
Ganapathirama Iyer & Bros, Near the Satrom, Nedumangad.
Parameswaran Pillai, A., Near the Taluk Office.

MERCHANTS.

Chellappan Panicker, P., Kattakada.
Govinda Panicker P., Kattakada.
Ramankutty Panicker, K., Kattakada.
Sankaran, P., Venjaramoodu.

PIECE GOODS MERCHANT.

Raghavan, S. K., Proprietor, The Mohan Cloth Stores, Nedumangad.

YARN MERCHANT.

Raghavan, S. K., Nedumangad.

NEYYATTINKARA TALUK.

CLOTH MERCHANTS.

Arunachalam, R., Amaravila.
Ayyappan Pillai, M., Neyyattinkara.
Chidambaram & Bros., S. P., Balaramapuram.
Meideen Maluk Mohamed, Parassala.
Pandarom Chockalingom, Amaravila.
Ramalinga Bhattar, V., Neyyattinkara.
Sreedharan Nair, K. Do
Umayarubhagom, Amaravila.

MERCHANTS.

Agustian Kalkodi, Balaramapuram.
Alyaru Kunju Muhammad Mohideen, Amaravila.
Ismail, S., Neyyattinkara
Krishnan Nair V. & Bros., Fancy goods Merchants, Neyyattinkara.
Kesava Panicker, Copra Merchant, Thiruvallam.
Lazar, Copra & Provision Merchant, Kaliyakulam, Neyyattinkara.
Narayana Pillai, K., Fancy Goods Merchant, Do.
Perumal Pillai, M., Fancy Goods Merchant Do.
Velayudha Panicker, Copra Merchant, Thozhickal Desom Do.

PROVISION MERCHANTS.

Co-operative Taluk Bank, Neyyattinkara.
Jadamuni Pillai, S., Neyyattinkara.
Manuvel Nadar, A., Uchakada.
Mohamed Kannu, A., Balaramapuram.
Muhamed Noohu, A. A. M. & Bros., Vizhinjam.
Noohukannu, K. M., Poovar.
Padmanabha Pillai, V., Balaramapuram.
Pandaram Ganapathy, Amaravila.
Parameswaran Nadar, P., Olathanni.
Parameswaran Pillai, M., Neyyattinkara.
Parameswaran Pillai, N., Parassala.
Sasthavu, Balaramapuram
Subiah Pillai, P. K., Nemom.
Subramonia Varuvel, Kulathur.
Velayudhan M., Kanjiramkulam.

TOBACCONISTS.

Abdul Khadir, Perumpazhuthoor
Adimakannu, Neyyattinkara
Antony Nadar, Kulathur.
Muhammad Meeran Pillai, Marayamuttom.

PARUR TALUK.

BANKERS.

Augusti Poulo, St. George Union Bank, Varapuzha.
Balakrishna Pillai, K., Madathikattu House, Ayroor.
Krishna Pillai, K. M., Town Bank, Parur.
Nair, K. P., Madathikattu Bank, Parur.
Ramasubba Iyer Sachitananda Iyer, Vijayalakshmi Bank Parur.

CLOTH MERCHANTS.

Augusti Kurian, Vithayathil, Varapuzha.
Ayyappan Raman Pillai, Veliyathuseedu, Chengamanad.
Alikunju, C. K., Cheenikkappurathu, Puthenchira.
Bhaskaran, M. K., Varapuzha.
Bhaskaran Nair, R. Ayoor.
Chacko Varkey, Kollunkal, Puthenchira.
Dudachen, V. E., Varapuzha.
George, P. C., Settlement Stores, Ayroor.
Kunjavara Varghese, Chengamanad.
Koohunni Aithacos, Puthenchira.
Kesava Menon Govindan Kutty Menon, Do.
Lonappan, T. V., Parur.
Madhavan Pillai, R. Chengamanad.
Narayanan K, A. Ayroor.
Narayanan, A. Ayoor.
Narayanan Damodaran Pattari Ayroor.
Ouseph Anthoni, Thekkanathu, Varapuzha.
Pappu Ayyeppan, Edappally, North.
Poulo Pathrose, Chengamanad.
Pyli Cheria, Mallakal, Edapally North,
Poulo Varghese, Vithayathi, Varapuzha.
Ponlo Itteera, Chakiathu, do.
Ramunni Kunjan, Vithayathi do.
Vamana Shenoy, K. S., Varapuzha.
Velayudhan Pillai, Ayroor.

GENERAL MERCHANTS.

Achuthan Parameswaran Pillai, Thekkae Aduvassery, Ayroor.
Alikunju, C. K. Cheenikkappurathu, Puthenchira.
Anthony Koohu Varkey, Mannadanparambil, Neerikodu, Alangad.
Ayyappan Narayanan, Thopil, Alangad.
Ayyappan Raman Menon, Parakkadavu.
Augusti Varghese, Vadakkae Aduvassery, Ayroor.
Chennan Ambi, Kadungalloor.
Co-operative Society No. 2398—Thekkummuri, Puthenchira.
Co-operative Society, Vadakkummuri, do.
Daniel Kunju Varkey Aarikal and Varkey Cherady Palappar y, Chengamanad.

Devasia C. P., Varapuzha.
George, P. C , Settlment Stores, Ayroor.
Govindan Krishnan, Madathipparambil. Puthenchira.
Goyalan Nair, G. Chengamanad.
Gopalakrishna Menon, Parakadavu.
Hariharayya Thagarajayya, Alengad,
Iype Kochu Variathu, Parakadavu.
Ittoechan Pappu, Ezhikkara.
Kesava Pillai Madhavan Pillai, Karumalloor, Ayroor.
Kuriyathu Thariyathu, Alengad.
Kochunni Haji Bava & Bros, Edapally North.
Kunjukkoru Sreedharan Kallappakkal, Alengad,
Kochunni Kathiru, Edapally North.
Krishna Pillai Sohkara Pillai, Chingamanad,
Koonan Pyli Cheria, Puthenchira.
Kunjali Mohamed, Manjali, Ayroor.
Kunjavara Varghese Painadathu, Chengamanad.
Kutti Ali Mamoo, Parur.
Lona Iype, Parakkadavu.
Madhavan Nair, Punnakkal House, Puthenchira.
Madhavan Pillai, Kandathil, Edappally North.
Makkaru Mohammad & Co , Pelliyathunad, Ayroor.
Makkaru Kunjali Naina, Karumalloor, Ayroor.
Mathai Ouseph, Panikkulam, Chengamanad.
Mathu Cheriathu, Mekkad, Chengamanad.
Meethian Pillai P. A., Edappally North.
Meethian Kathiru Pillai, Methanam, Alengad.
Narayanan Nair, K., Kadungalloor.
Narayanan Gangadharan Nair, Jnathuvetti Veedu, Puthenchira.
Narayanan Namputhiri, Chengamanad.
Ouseph Pylo, Ayroor.
Sankaran Nair, G , Desam, Chengamanad.
Shenoy Brothers Edavazhikkal do.
Thariathu Poulo, Thaliathu, Varapuzha.
Thomas, B. R., Parakadavu
Uduppu Variathu, Mekkad, Chengamanad.
Varkey Varghese, Poykkattusseri, Chengamanad.
Venkiteswara Shenoi E. A., Varapuzha.

HARDWARE MERCHANTS.

Sipothi Eliyavu, Parur.
Pyli, Kananattu, Kadungalloor.

TECHNICAL INSTITUTION.

Sankara Aiyar, S., Proprietor, The Young Indian Commercial Institute, Main Road, Parur.

TOBACCONISTS.

Athirman Ahamed, Kadungalloor.
Chummaru Ouseph, Ayroor.
Chummaru Ouseph, Parur.

Joseph, C. T. Ayroor.
Kunjavara Varghese, Painadathu, Changamanad.
Krishnan Velayudhan Nair, Chengamanad.
Makkaru Muhamad & Co., Veliyathunad, Ayroor
Mathu Varghese, Chengamanad.
Mahamed P. M. Ayroor
Mathu Kochu Varlathu, Parakkadavu.
Mnhamad, O S., Kadungalloor.
Sankaran Krishna Pillai, Chengamanad.

PATHANAMTHITTA TALUK.

BANKERS.

Damodaran Potty, D. Vallicode.
George K. M., Kuzhiyil, Pathanamthitta.
Georga Varghese, Pathanamthitta.
Idiculla Idiculla, Kozhencherry.
Joseph George, B. A., Kozhencherry.
Narayana Pillay, N. Vallicode,
Thomas Mathew, Pathanamthitta.

CONTRACTORS.

Abraham Kochu Thommen, Ranni.
Chacko, V. I, Vayam Veedu., Ranni.
Georga M. G. Konny.
Gopala Pillay, C. G. Konny.
Gopala Pillai Parameswaran Pillai, Konni.
Gopalakrishna Pillai, K., Ranni
Knrien, M. K., Meenamthittathil, Ranni.
Mammen Daniel. Konni.
Perla Meera Shaik Muhammed Rowther, Pathanamthitta.
Perumal Pillai, P. N., Ranni.
Vasudevan Pillai, Konni.
Raman Pillay, P. G. Konni.
Sasthavno Pillai Perumal Pillai, Ranni
Zachariah P. S. Konni.

DENTISTS.

George, T. N. Pathanamthitta.
Morarh, Kozhencherry.
Mathews C. Pathanamthitta.
Philip, Kozhencherry.
Samuel, Ranni.

GENERAL MERCHANTS.

Abhinathu Meera Mouthi Rowther, G. M.
Abraham, K. G., Ranni.
Alikhan Sahib. Konni,
Chacko, P. I., Angadi, Ranni.
Francis Fernandaz, Perinad.
George, V. Konni.

Gopala Pillai, M. K..
Govt. Servants, Co operative Society No. 417, Pathanamthitta
Hassan Hussan Rowther, Pathanamthitta.
Idicula Daniel, Konni.
Idicula, N. M., Ranni.
Ismal Meera, K. M., Pathanamthitta.
Koohummen Abraham, Pathanamthitta
Koohummen Oommen, Pathanamthitta
Kora, P. I., Ranni
Kuriakose, M. K., Ranni.
Mammen & Sons, Pathanamthitta.
Manickom Pillai, V. S., Pathanamthitta
Mathai Thomas, Kozhencherry.
Mathew Abraham, Kozhencherry.
Meera Sahib Rowther, Pathanamthitta.
Nallenthottathu Kutten Pillai, Kozhencherry.
Narayana Pillai Chellappan Pillai, Konni.
Paul Sons, Kozhencherry.
Pazhania Pillai S., Pathanamthitta
Philip P. I., Ranni
Philip, V. I. do,
Potten Puthur Sahib Rowther, Pathanamthitta.
Ramachandra Ekaton, Kozhencherry.
Karunakaran K. Pathanamthitta.
Karunakaran Nair, Konni
Shindar Chalk Modhara Sahib, Pathanamthitta.
Sulaiman Sahib, E. S., Ranni.
Thomas, K. M., Kozhencherry.
Thomas, K. G., Kozhencherry.
Thomas Mathew, Vadaserikara.
Uthuppan, P. I., Ranni.
Vadakkedom Brothers, Pathanamthitta.

GOLD MERCHANTS.

Ayyappan Perumal Asari, Pathanamthitta
Chellappan Asari, N., Do.
Gopala Pillai, P. K., Perunad.
Krishnan Assari Madhavan Asari, Pathanamthitta.
Sivarama Pillai, P. K., Anakuzhi, Perinad.

RUBBER DEALERS.

Batta Company, Ranny
Georgs, M. G., Konni
Mathew, V. I., Ranni.
Thomas, M. C., Ranni.
Varki Mathew, Konni.
Mathews T. V. Konni,

PLANTERS.

Chacko P. C. Konni
Chacko Kochukorah, Ranni.
George, Joseph Konni.
George, K. N. Do.
Koshy Kochummen Do.
Kochummen, P. C, Do.
Managing Proprietor, Chembumudi.
Mathew Abraham, Chaluparambil Ranni.
Kurien Unnithan, Kannankuzhiyathu Ranni.
Uthuppan Abraham, Manimaleth, Ranni

PRINTERS & PUBLISHERS.

Almamltram Press, Pathanamthitta.
Golden Printing House, Do.
C. P. M. M. Press, Kozhencherry.
St. Thomas Press, Kozhencherry
St. Thomas Printing House, Ranni
Venus Press, Konni.

PATHANAPURAM TALUK.

BOOK BINDERS.

Vani Binding Mart, Punalur.

BOOK SELLERS AND PUBLISHERS.

The Udaya Publishing House and Book Stall, Punalur.

CLOTH MERCHANTS.

Hameed Rowther, Punalur.
Sankara Pillai N., Punalur.

EGGS MERCHANT.

Govindaswamy, Punalur.

EXPORTERS

Abdul Khadir A. and Brother, Punalur.

HOTEL MANAGER

Koshy-Central Hotel, Punalur.

IMPORTERS.

Abdul Khadir, A. and Brother, Punalur.

JEWELLER,

Janardhanan P. K, Punalur,

GENERAL MERCHANTS.

Abdul Khadir A. and Brother, Distributors of Punalur Paper Mills Ltd. and Lever Bros. (India) Ltd Punalur.
Bhaskara Pillai, G., Proprietor, G. B. P. Stores, General Merchants and Stationers, Punalur.
Chacko Chacko, Anchal.

Chellappan, K.
George, M. M., Ayoor.
Joseph Francis, Punalur.
Kasim Pillai, M., Kulathupuzha.
Kesavan Gopalan, Anchal.
Kirian, K., (Proprietor, Desabandhu Press, Punalur),
Kuriyan, K., Punalur.
Kunjn Makanda Kochidikala, Punalur.
Kuriyan Mathunni, Punalur.
Masana Muthu Chettiyar, K., Punalur.
Mathunni, K., Wholesale merchant, Punalur.
Meera Pillai Rowther, M. E.
Mohomad Khan Rowther, S.
Moitheen Picha Rowther, E., Edamon
Muthia Pillai, S., Anchal.
Mytheen Kuaju, P., Punalur.
Neelakantan Krishnan, Edamulakal.
Padmanabha Pillai, C N., Punalur
Padmanabha Pillai, N., Punalur
Raman Pillai K. N., Pathanapuram
Thomas P. G. Punalur.

MERCHANT.

Thangal Rowther, K. O. (State Life Insurance Agent, Manchalloor, Pathanapuram.

STATIONERS.

Abdul Kadir, Punalur.
Asanaru Pillai Abdul Rahiman, Anchal.
P. G. Pipe, Punalur.
Nataraja Pillai. C Punalur.
Pakir Mohamad Kunju Vava, Anchal.
Raghavan Pillai, G. Punalur.

PEERMADE TALUK.

CLOTH MERCHANTS.

Ahbas Rowther, K. S., Vandiperiyar
Abdul Sameed, T. C., Pambanar.
Cherian, K K., Vandiperiyar,
Bhaskaran. D. & Bros., Vandiperiyar
Chidambaram Pillai C P., Pambanar
George, M. C., Arudai.
John Zacharia, P & Co., Ltd, Arudai.
Kadir Moideen Rowther, M. P., Vandiperiyar.
Kolar Rowther, Pambanar
Kunjandy, K M., Cheenthalar Estate.
Mammoo, K. & Sons, 35th mile.
Mohamadappa Rowther, C. A., Vandiperiyar.
Mohammed Abdulkader Rowther, Vandiperiyar.
Mohamed Meeran Rowther. N., do.
Muhammed Musaliar, T. H, 35th mile.
Mohammed Musavakhan Rowther, Pambanar.
Mohiyadeen Batcha Rowther, M. K., Kumili

Mohiyadeen Pitcha Rowther, A. S M., Vandiperiyar
Muthuhatcha Rowther, C. P., Elappara.
Muthukarsikani Rowther, M., Vandiperiyar
Narayanaswamy Naidu, V. P., Vandiperiyar.
Sayd Mahomed Rowther, C., Elappara.
Sayed Mohamed Rowther, P., Pambanar.
Shahul Hameed Rowther, E., Vandiperiyar
Vaiyapuri Chetty. P. S. & Sons, Manimala and Elappara
Vaiyapuri Chettiar, P. S., Vandiperiyar.
Varughese, V. V., Elappara.

GENERAL MERCHANTS.

Abbas Rowther, K. S., Vandiperiyar
Cherian, K. K., Vandiperiyar.
Bhaskaran, D. & Bros., Vandiperiyar
Daniel Abraham, Pasuppara.
Daniel, M. G., Cheenthalar.
Joseph, P. I., Vandenmettu.
Eapen, A. I. Do.
Kadir Moideen Rowther, S. K. M. & S. S., Kumily.
Kutty, K., Arudai
Mahuthi Haji, P. M., 35th mile.
Masthan Rowther, P., Kumili
Mohamedappa Rowther, C. A., Vandiperiyar
Mahamed Kutty Musaliar, C. H., 35th mile.
Mohiyadeen Batcha Rowther, M. K., Kumili
Naidu, M. R., Vandenmettu
Pothen Joseph, Upputhara.
Pronchu Devasya, do.
Ramaraju R. do.
Syed Mohamed Rowther, P. C., Vandiperiyar
Syed Mohamed Rowther, P. K., do.
Syed Mohamed Rowther, P. M., do.
Verghese Manjooran, Elappara.

RICE AND PADDY MERCHANTS.

Cheriyan, K. K., Vandiperiyar
Co-operative Distributive Store, Kumily.
Kuriakose, P. P., Elappara
Mahoothi Haji, P. M., 35th mile.
Sayed Mohammed Rowther, T. H., Arudai.
Philip, P. Q., Arudai.
Sayed Mohammed Rowther C., 35th mile.
Sayed Mohammed Rowther, C., Pambanar.
Travancore Trades, Vandiperiyar.

WINE AND SPIRIT MERCHANTS.

John Zacharia, P., & Co. Ltd., Arudai.
Koshy, M. P., Arudai.
Koshy, M. P., Vandanmettu
Spencer & Co. Ltd., Arudai.
Travancore Trades, Ponnami.

QUILON TALUK.

AGENTS.

Arumughom Nadar, S. T., Chinnakada
Narayanaswamy Reddiar, Big Bazaar.
Shah Sivaraj Gopalji.
Veeraraghava Aiyar & Co., A. V., Burmah Shell 'B' Agents.

AYURVEDIC PHYSICIANS.

Dr Chittezham, R. P, Vaidiyakalanidhi, F. R. C. P. & S
Arya Vaidyasramam, Quilon.
Dr. K.P. Pillai, Vidiyakalanidhi, K G Shashtiabdapurti Memorial
Ayurveda Pharmacy, Paravoor.
Kesavan Vaidyan, Bharatha Pharmacy
Krishnan Vaidyan. N. P , Sri Krishna Vilasom Vaidyasala.
S. T. Reddiar and Sons, T. V., Jeevarakshamani Vaidyasala.
Narayana Kurup, P. N , H. M. C., Grant-in-aid Ayurveda Vaidyan,
Perinad.

BAKERS & BISCUIT MANUFACTURERS.

The Crown Bakery, Big Bazaar
Veloo, M., Royal Biscuit Factory, Big Bazaar.

BANKERS.

Kesavan Vaidyan, K. N., Paravoor.
Parameswaran Pillai, K. R., The Paravoor Urban Co-operative
Bank, Ltd.
Ponniah Pillai, P. A.
Sri Vilasom Bank.

CHEMISTS & DRUGGISTS.

Renkaraja Pillai & Sons.

CLOTH MERCHANTS.

Abdul Kasim Sahib, A., Main Road.
Gopala Pillai, V., Big Bazaar
Haji Thayeb Abdul Hanief Sait, Big Bazaar.
Ismail, M. L. P., Big Bazaar.
Krishna Iyer Devanarayana Iyer, N. K. K.
Rajagopala Reddiar, P.
Veeriah Reddiar, S.
Venkitaswami, C., Chinnakada.

COIR MERCHANT.

Nanoo, K. V.

DEALERS IN CYCLES, MOTORS, ETC.

Mammen & Co., Motor Car Dealers.
Subramonia Iyer, T. S., Proprietor, Electric & Motor Works.

DENTISTS.

Bhaskaran Pillai, M. R., C. O. S., Capital Dental Hall, Main Road.
Dr. Cyril F. Dias, L. P. D. S.
Dr. Mathew Tharakan, K. C., L. M. S. (S. A.) C. D. S., H. M. S. & M. I. H. C., Dental Surgeon.

EXPORTERS.

Travancore Minerals Co., Ltd.

GENERAL MERCHANTS.

Aiyappan Pillai, M.
Ebrahim Pillai, M., Vadayattukotta.
Ebrahim Pillai, V. K., Near Bus Stand.
Fernandez, G. F., & Sons
Fernandez, L. F., & Sons
Masthan Rowther, T. A.
Mohamed Kunju, N.
Mohamed Kunju, A. & Sons, Chinnakada.
Mohamed Kunju, U., Big Bazaar
Sankara Iyya Naidu, M. C., Chinnakada.
Sheik Pareed, P. A., General Supplying Store.
Shunmughasundaram Chettiyar, M. P., Chinnakada.

GOLD & SILVER MERCHANTS.

Abdul Rahiman Pareed Kunju, Big Bazaar.
Babji Sahib, M., Big Bazaar
Sivaraman Achary, S., Gold Merchant, Big Bazaar.

HARDWARE MERCHANTS.

Abdul Hassan & Co.
Pillai, S. V., Big Bazaar.

HOTELS & RESTAURANTS.

Gopala Pillai, P. K., Annapoornalayam Hotel & Hostel, Chinnakada.
Gopala Pillai, Manager, Viswanatha Vilasom Hotel & Tea shop
Thomas Xavier, Town Hotel, Chinnakada.

MERCHANTS.

Gopala Pillai, V., Wholesale & Retail Merchant in Cloth, Silk and other Textiles, Big Bazaar
Hussan Kutty Haji, T. C., Dealer in Tea, Coffee, Rubber, etc.
Industrial Works, S. K. V., Manufacturers of Cocoa, Mats, etc., Paravur.
John, C. L., Dealer in Picture, Glass & Leather, Main Road.
Kadir Kunju, M., Salt Merchant.
Kunju Mytheen Kunju, & Co., General Oil Trading Co.
Mohamed Kunju, M., Salt Merchant, Big Bazaar.
Muthuswami, M., & Sons, Picture Merchant, Curzon Road.
Narayana Pillai, K., Big Bazaar.
Poosayya Konar, K., & Sons, Perfumers.
Ramachandra Pillai, A., Sri Gopal Ink Works.
Sahib Abdul Kadir Mohamed Mytheen Pillai, Brassware Merchant.

OPTICIANS

Thomas Henry & Co., Chinnakada.

PRINTERS & PUBLISHERS.

Reddiar, S. T., & Sons.

PROVISION MERCHANTS.

Abdul Sae, E. V.
Ahamed Kunju, A., Big Bazaar.
Alikunju Mytheen Kunju.
Asanaru Kunju Mytheen Kunju, Big Bazaar.
Krishna Pillai Narayana Pillai, Main Road.
Lohannan, K., Kundara.
Mohamed, V. S., Big Bazaar.
Padmanabha Pillai, V. G. N.
Raman Pillai, G., Chinnakada.
Sankara Pillai, K. G.
Velayudhan Pillai, P.

RICE MERCHANTS.

Hoosain Hassan Dada.
Krishna Iyer, T. V.
Mohamed Kannu Mytheen Kunju, Big Bazaar.
Mohamedali Kunju, M., Big Bazaar.
Narayana Pillai, P., Big Bazaar.
Padmanabha Pillai, K., Big Bazaar.
Sha Thalakasee Vatchraji, Rice, Paddy and Twist merchant and Commission Agent, Big Bazaar.
Soopy, T., Big Bazaar.
Srinivasa Pai, A., Big Bazaar.
Thaxmohamed Jooseh Sait.

STATIONERS.

Avukar Pillai, K. M.

TOBACCONISTS.

Abdul Kasim, K., Big Bazaar.
Bava Kunju, S.
Mohamed Ali Abdul Rahiman, M., Big Bazaar.
Parameswaran Pillai, K., Big Bazaar.
Rajanayagom Pillai, M. C., Big Bazaar.
Raman Pillai Govinda Pillai, V.
Selvadurai Pillai, V. S.
Syed Mohamed Mytheen Kunju, Chinnakada.

UMBRELLA MERCHANT.

Gopala Pillai, V., Big Bazaar.

SHENCOTTA TALUK

CLOTH MERCHANTS

Eswaram Pillai, A.
Ramalingom Pillai, T., Bombay Stores
Saidappa Rowther, M. K.
Subbiah Moopanar, A.
S. Kadar Mohideen Rowther 'M. S. K. Stores'

GENERAL MERCHANTS

Krishnan Chettiar, M. R. M.
Krishnaswamy Iyer, S., Sri Krishna stores.
Mohammed Nahoor Kani Rowther
Mohammedappa Rowther, M.
Mohamed Nainar Annavi
Pichandi Moopanar, M., New China Tea stores.
Pichandi Moopanar, S
Shakul Hameed Panniar, N. A., Panniar Store.
Sheik Abdulkadir Rowther.
Subbiah Karayalar, S. P., Main Road, Shencotta.
Velayudhan Pillai, S.
Venkitachalam Iyer, R.

TIMBER MERCHANTS.

Arumukhom Pillai, S.
Chudalamuthu Moopanar, S.

CHEMIST AND DRUGGIST.

Chudalamuthu Pillai, V

SHERTALA TALUK.

AYURVEDIC PHYSICIANS.

Govinda Pai, J. Kuthiathodu
Venkateswara Shenoi, Muttathangady.

CLOTH MERCHANTS.

Lakshmana Shenoi K., (Piece goods Merchant) Kuthiyathode.
Ramachandra Pai, V., Muttathangady.
Naga Kammathy Anantha Kammathy, Muttathangady.

GENERAL MERCHANTS.

Anantha Prabhu, P. B., Tobacco Merchant, Kuthyathode.
Joseph Vannlamparampu, Muttathangady
Narayana Prabhu, N., Muttathangady.
Venkitewara Kammath, L. Y., Tobacco Merchant, Kuthiathodu.

GOLD MERCHANTS.

Narayana Shenoi Padmanabha Shenoi, Muttathangady.
Kesava Shenoi, D. and Venkiteswara Shenoi, D, Kuthiathodu.

MERCHANTS.

Anantha Shenoi Geeri Shenoi, Kuthiyathodu.
Avuseph Avuseph, Muttathangady.
Baba Prabhu Ananta Prabhu, Kuthiyathode.
Kochupilla Mahomed, Kuthiyathode.
Madhava Shenoi Lekshmana Shenoi, Do.
Maloo Moosa. A. P., Kuthiyathode.
Narayana Pai Govinda Pai, Muttathangady.
Rama Prabhu Venkateswara Prabhu.
Renga Kini Venkitta Rao, Thuravur.
Venkiteswara Shenoi, D, Kuthiyathode.

TOBACCONIST.

Anantha Prabhu, P. B., (Wholesale Merchant, Kuthiathode.

THODUPUZHA TALUK.

AGENTS—STATE LIFE INSURANCE.

Ulahannan John Kandirikal.

AYURVEDIC PHYSICIANS.

Joseph, J., Kunnamkode S. H. Pharmacy.
Namboodhiri, C. N., Dhanwandhiri Vaidyasala, Thodupuzha.

CLOTH MERCHANTS.

Krishna Pillai, P. R., Thodupuzha.
Mathai Varkey, Cheruparampil
Ulahannan Mathai, Thodupuzha

MEDICAL PRACTITIONER.

Raman Pillai, K. A., Thodupuzha.

MERCHANTS.

Anthrew, K. K., Thodupuzha.
Etheppan Ouseph, Do.
Krishnan, T S., Do.
Mammi Kalanthan.
Mathai Pyli, Thekkeykara, Vazhakulam.
Ouseph, P. C., Thodupuzha
Thommen Mathen. Karikode.
Varkey Paily, Kottaucheril, Vazhakulam.
Varghese Joseph, Nellikunnel, Vazhakulam.
Venkittaraman, S., Thodupuzha.

TIRUVELLA TALUK

CLOTH MERCHANTS

Chacko P. M., Parampil, Thiruvella.
Idicula K. K., Kodiyattupurakal, Thiruvella.
Mathai John, Eratapla muottil, Thiruvella.
Padmanabha Pillai, M., Jayimadom, Thiruvella.
Samuval Brothers & Co., Thiruvella.
Mrs. Varkey George, Sankaramangalom, Thiruvella.
Vasudeva Kurup, K., Swadesi Store, Thiruvella.

GOLD MERCHANTS.

Arjunan Asari, Madathiparampil, Thiruvella.
Cherian Kandathil, Paliyekara, Thiruvella.
Chacko, M. C., S C. S. Junction, Thiruvella.
Varughese Chacko, Kuriesummoodu, Thiruvella.

GENERAL MERCHANTS.

Gopala Pillai, Maramittathu, Thiruvella.
Itty K. P., Ilanjikal Puthenveedu, Thiruvella.
Karimittom Brothers, Thiruvella.
P. M. Company, Thiruvella.
Raghavan Pillai, K. S. & Co., Chengannoor.
Society Store, Thiruvella.
Sreenivasa Bhakthan, Thiruvella.
Thomas Chacko, Thiruvella.
Thomas Mathai, Thiruvella.
Varkey K. I., Thiruvella.
Varkey Varughese, Thiruvella.
Varughese Cherian & Sons, Thiruvella.

MEDICAL PRACTITIONERS.

Dr. Churchward, Diwan Bahadur V. Varughese Memorial Hospital, Tiruvella.
Dr. Rev. P. I. Jacob, H. L. M. S., St. Thomas Homeo Hall, Puthencavoo, Chengannur.
Dr. A. E. John, Ampallor Bunglow, Tiruvella.
Dr. K. K. Pillai, B A., Homeo Dispensary, Kavumbhagom.
Dr. G. Kuruvila B. A., M. B. B. S., G K. Dispensary, Kavumbhagom.
Dr. Mathew Chittooran, H. M B & M. H. A., Homeo Hospital Chengannur.

TOVALA TALUK

MERCHANT.

Namasivayam Pillai, T.,

RICE AND PADDY MERCHANT.

Krishna Pillai, S. M. S., & Bros., Aramboly.

TRIVANDRUM TALUK.

AERATED WATER MANUFACTURER AND DEALER.

Koder S., Puthenchanthai.

AGENTS.

Alexander, T. A., United Agencies.
Krishnaswamy, T. S., Agent, The Hindu.
Krishnamachari, United India Life Assurance.
Philip, M. P., National Insurance Co.
Ramakrishna Chettiar, R. S. A., Authorised Ford Sub Dealer.
Sivaramakrishna Iyer, Peninsular Plantations.
Subbier S., B. A., (Sole Representative for Travancore of Messrs E. Spinner & Co., Bombay.)
The Vanchi Trades, (Advertising Agents) Puthenchanthai
Stanes Motors (South India) Ltd., Trivandrum
The Lakshmi Insurance Co., Central Station Road
The Oriental Government Security Life Assurance Co., Main Road

AYURVEDIC PHYSICIANS.

Namboothri, C. N., Dhanwandhari Vaidyasala (Branch) Trivandrum,
Kalpadrumam, Pazhavangadi.

BANKERS

Azhakappa Aiyar, C., South Street, Fort
Bank of India
Bank of Travancore, Puthenchanthai
Indo Mercantile Bank.
Lekshmana Sastri, C. and Sons, Fort.
Nedungadi Bank, Puthenchanthai,
Oriental Banking Corporation
Palai Central Bank, Puthenchanthai
Ramalingom Pandit, Cantonment.
Sarma Bros., Ltd., Puthenchanthai.
South India Bank. Do.
The Forward Bank.
The Indian Bank
The Travancore Credit Bank.
Trivandrum Permanent Fund Ltd.
Thomoos Bank Ltd.
The Indian Overseas Bank.
The United Bank of Travancore.
Bank of Kerala Ltd.
The Central Trust Ltd.
The Catholic Bank of India
The Kottayam Bank Ltd

BOOK SELLERS & PRINTERS.

Bhanumathy Amma, K., Sarada Book Depot.
B. V. Book Depot.
Fernandez, L. F., City Press.
Govinda Pillai, Chalai.
Reddiar Press Book Depot.
R. T. Pillai, & Sons, Chalai.
Sekhar, G. P., Publisher, Punnapuram.
Sreedhara Press.
Sreevilas Press.
The N. V. N. Book Depot, Ariyachalai
V. V. Publishing House.
Higgin Bothams.

BROKERS.

The Vanchi Trades, Puthenchathai.

CHEMISTS AND DRUGGISTS.

Arunachalam Iyer & Co., Puthenchanthai.
Co-operative Medical Stores, Puthenchanthai.
Ganapathy Iyer, M. V. & Sons., Attakulangara.
Koder, S., Puthenchanthai.
Lekshmi Medical Stores, Puthenchanthai.
Pillai, N. C., Puthenchanthai.
Thomas, A. V. & Co., Ayurvodic Tincturos.
Modern Medical Store, Puthenchanthai,
Kumari Medical Supplies, Puthenchanthai.

CLOTH & YARN MERCHANTS.

Abdul Sakoor Abha Hassam Sait, & Sons, Proprietors, "The Bombay Trading Company," Chalai Bazaar.
Albert, F., Kaithamukku.
Chellappan Pillai, C. P., Kaithamukku.
Golden Textiles, Puthenchanthai.
Govinda Pillai, R., Chalai Bazaar.
Haji Ismail Haji Salai Mohamed, Chalai.
Iyer & Co., Dealers in Readymade Clothing, Chalai.
Kasi Iyer, R. S. A. C., Yarn Merchant, Chalai,
Krishna Iyer, K., Attakulangara.
Ramachandra Iyer & Sons, Pazhavangadi.
Seematti Stores, Chalai Bazaar.
Subbiah Pillai, A. S. P., Chalai Bazaar.
Subramoniam Chettiar, K. P. M., Chalai Bazaar.
The Indian Emporium, Puthenchanthai.
The Khadi Vastralaya, Puthenchanthai.
The South Travancore Yarn Co., Chalai.
Velayudhan Pillai, S., Kaithamukku.
Venkita Rao, P., Pazhavangadi (Fort.)
Thanumalayan, Puthen Road.

CONTRACTORS.

Anantan Pillai, Utsavamatom Contractor.
Bastian Gomez, Pettah.

D'Cruz, Landing and Shipping, Valiathura
Fernandez, I. P., Valiathura.
Francis, M., Engineering.
Imperial Trading Co., Near Central Station.
Japamony, V.
Kutten, C., Pettah.
Mallayan Chettiar, K. M. S.,
Metropolitan Water Ways and Sanitary Works.
P. M. S. & Co.
Parameswara Kurup, N., Utsavamatom Contractor.
Sivarama Konar, V., Devaswom Contractor.
Subbier, Utsavamatom Contractor.

CONVEYANCERS

The Central Solicitors' and Conveyancers' Association—

DEALERS IN STATIONERY ARTICLES.

Gani & Co., Central Station Road,
Koder, S., Puthenchanthai.
Valavi & Co., Puthenchanthai

EGGS MERCHANTS.

Alagarsamy Reddiar, T. C. 803, Chalai,
Rajoo Chettiar, M., Kochar Road,

EXPORTERS AND IMPORTERS.

Casie chitty. A. P. and Co., Kochar Road,
The Vanchi Trades, Puthenchanthai.

ENGINEERS AND CONTRACTORS.

The Metropolitan Engineering Co. Ltd.,

DEALERS IN PHOTOGRAPHIC MATERIALS.

Koder S., Puthenchanthai.
Krishnan Nair Brothers, Pazhavangadi.

DEALERS IN SCIENCE APPARATUS.

The Jesco Industrials and Agencies 210, 2nd Puthen Street,

HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS.

Andrew Xavier, Puthenchanthai.
Hotel Majestic.
India Coffee House, Main Road.
Indian Refreshment Room, Central Station.
Jacob's Restaurant, Puthenchanthai.
Jyothi Bhavan, Puthenchanthai.
Kesavan Potti, G., Grand Hotel.
Money's Cool Drinks, Chalai Bazaar.
Seetharaman Potti, Coffee Hotel, Puthenchanthai.

Sreenivasan Potti, Coffee Hotel, Puthenchanthai
The Queens Bakery, Puthenchanthai.
Spencer & Co.
Town Hotel.
The Oriental Hotel and Restaurant .

IVORY WORKS.

The Ivory Art Emporium, Main Road.
The Mohini Fine Arts and Ivory Works, Main Road
The Sree Mulam Fine Arts and Ivory Works, Do.

MERCHANTS.

Athletic Supplies, Cantonment.
Ganapathy Iyer, M. V., Picture Merchant, Attakulangara
International Trades, Ltd.
Jacob & Co., Puthenchanthai,
Kesava Pillai, T. N.
Koder S., Puthenchanthai.
Krishna, T. A., & Sons., Jewellers.
Krishnan Nair Bros.
Kumaraswami Pillai, Travancore Soap Works.
Nallasivan Chettiar, N., Gold Merchant, Chalai
Pattar, M. N., Snuff Merchant, Chalai
Pottivelu, S., Proprietor, S. P. Central Stores.
P. R. Bros, Dealers in Timepieces and Clocks
The Cycle Emporium, Pazhavangadi,
The Fancy Bazaar, Puthenchanthai.
Walsalam & Co., Puthenchanthai

MOTOR DEALERS,

Imperial Trading Co.
Marikar (Motors) Ltd., Authorised Ford Dealers .
Motor Sales and Service.
Ramakrishna Chettiar, R. S. A., Authorised Ford Sub Dealer
Stanes Motors (South India) Ltd.,

PETROL MERCHANTS.

Burmah Shell, "A.", Agency, George, K. I., B. A., Agent.
Burmah Shell, "B.", Agency.
Caltex, The Imperial Trading Co.
S. V. O. C, Subbiah Pillai, P. K.

PROVISION MERCHANTS.

Abdulla Abubaker Sait, Chalai.
Aiyavayyar, Chalai.
Azhakiyaramalinga Pillai, Chalai.
Chinnakannu Pillai, Puthenchanthai.
Gopala Pillai, K., Sreevaraham.
Govinda Menon, K. P., Chalai.
Kuppan Chettiar, Chalai.
Mahadeva Iyer, P., Provision Stores, South Street.
Mohamed Kannu, Manacaud.

Muthukrishna Iyer, & Sons Chalai.
Raman Pillai. G., Mangcaud.
Narayana Iyer, T. R., Thycaud.
Sankara Iyer. K. N., Chalai.
Sreekrishna Stores, Puthenchanthai.
Subbiah Pillai, N. P., Chalai
Subbiah Reddiar, P., Chalai.
The Co-operative Distributive Society Ltd., No. 47
Sankara Iyer, K N., Chalai.
Sivarama Pillai, C , Chalai.
Sultan Pillai, M., Chalai.
Syed Mohamed Kannu, Chalai.
Thiruvadinatha Pillai, S., Chalai.

RICE MERCHANTS.

Adam Hajee Peer Mahomed Issac, Vallakkadavu
Diwan Haji Peer Mahomod, Chalai.
Haji Habeeb Haji Peer Mahomed, Vallakkadavu.
Haji Sathar Haji Peer Mahomod Do.
Hassan Kasim Dada, Do.
Krishna Iyer, T. V., Chalai.
Mahomed Kannu, Manacaud.
Mahomed Ali, Perurkada.
Nagoor Kannu, Vallakkadavu.
Subbiah Pillai, P. K., Vallakkadavu.
Vikraman Pillai, P. K. S., Chalai.

SHOE MERCHANTS

Bata Shoe Co., Ltd., Puthenchanthai.
Lakshmanan, Boot Maker, Puthenchanthai
Trichur Leather Works, Puthenchanthai.

SHOPS GOODS MERCHANTS.

Koder, S., Puthenchanthai.
Meera Sahib, S , Chalai
Mohideen Maluk Mahomed, M A , & Bros , Chalai.
Suhramoniyam Chettiar, K. P. M., Chalai.
Syed Mahomed Kannu, M , & Sons, Chalai.

STARCH DEALERS AND EXPORTERS.

Jasie Chitty, A. P. & Co., Kochar Road.

TOBACCONISTS.

Easwaramoorthia Pillai, Chalai.
Muthuswamy Pillai, Chalai.

VAIKOM TALUK.

CLOTH MERCHANTS.

Adimoolam Krishna Iyer, Western Gate.
Anthony John & Brother, Western Gate.
Kunjunni, K. S., Western Gate.
Kuttan Kuttan, Kypalliputhanparambil.
Kuttan Padmanabhan, Arimathazhil.
Ouseph Chandy, White House.

GENERAL MERCHANTS.

Ahamed Kanni Rowther, M. K., Thalayolaparambu.
Alikunju, K. M., Western Gate.
Chackunny Abraham, Chirapurayidam, Kaduthuruthy.
Cheriyan Chacko, Kochuthazhathu, Kaduthuruthy.
Damodaran Pillai, Thalayazham.
Geeri Pai Padmanabha Pai, Vadayar.
Giri Pai Sreedhara Pai, Northern Gate.
Ipe Ithac, Parayil, Mulakkulam.
Iemal Kochumuhammad, Panaparambu
Ittoop Varkey, Puthonamadyil.
Joseph, C. M., Western Gate.
Kesavan Vasu, Kareethara.
Kochahamad Kunju Ismail, Vadayar.
Krishna Kammathi, P., Vaeanaseri.
KrishnanVava, Panikottu.
Kurian Mathoo, Vargana Puthoor, Mulakkulam.
Mathai Mathen, Aynizhathu
Narasimha Naikan Krishna Naikan, Chempu.
Narayana Pillai Krishna Pillai, Perayil.
Ouseph Chandy, Vechoor.
Oueeph Chacko, Kandarapalli.
Padmanabha Pillai, C. G., Puthenthottunkal
Rama Mallan Krishna Mallan, Vadayar.
Raman Pillai Kumara Pillai & Sons, Puthenthottunkal.
Thoma Andrews, Kaduthuruthy
Thomman Punnuse, Kuruppamthara.
Thomman Chandy, Vechoor.

GOLD MERCHANTS.

Ganapathy Asari, Western Gate.
Parameswaran Achari, K. V., Western Gate.
Sankaran Achari, Western Gate.
Thankamani Asari, Western Gate.

HARDWARE MERCHANT

Sadananda Naickan, Western Gate.

TOBACCONISTS.

Bavan Lexhmanan Moopan, Western Gate.
Cherian Mathew, Western Gate.
Narayana Kammathi, R., Puthenthottunkal.

VILAVANCODE TALÚK.

CLOTH MERCHANTS.

Ahamed Kannu, M., Pattanam.
Appavu, A., Mathicode.
Appavu Nadar, P., Marthandam.
Appavu Panicker, Puthukkada.
Arulappan Nadar, C., Karingal
Ambrose Nadar, D. Venkanji.
Ayyappan Pillai, N., Kalluvettankuzhi.
Antoni Nadar, R. Thipramala.
Chinnaian Muthaliyar, K. Poottetti.
Challian Nadar, C., Karingal.
Chellian Nadar, G., Keezhkulam.
Chithambaaampandakasala Chetti, Kirathoor
Dason, P. Thurapram.
Gangadharan Nair, K., Edaikode.
Gopala Pillai, Anducod.
Gnanasikhamony Nadar, S., Karingal.
Jacob, G., Keezhmidalam.
James, T., Mathicode.
Jockian Nadar, C., Karingal.
Krishna Pillai, Munchira.
Kesava Panikar, M., Marthandam.
Kochummuny Panicker, Chemmancala.
Krishna Pillai, Urampu.
Krishna Pillai, P., Mevilakam.
Kulathooran, T., Marthandam.
Kumara Pillai, Andukode.
Kumaraswami, N., Puthukada.
Kesavan Thampi, Killiyoor.
Mohamed Abdul Kadar, Kirathoor.
Maria Sebastian Nadar, M., Karingal.
Marian Nadar, Vavarah.
Meenakshinatha Pillai, M., Puthukada.
Mokshakannu, C., Keezhmidalom.
Mahammad Meeran Pillai, S., Pattanam.
Muthian Nadar, A., Karingal.
Nallathampy Nadar, Melakoad.
Narayana Pillai, R., Kollencode.
Narayanan, M., Edaikode.
Narayana Panicker, R., Marthandom.
Padmanabha Pillai, V., Edaikode.
Peerukannu, Kirathoor.
Ponnian Nadar, P., Keezhmidalom.
Raman Pillai, N., Puthukkada.
Ramaswamy Nadar, S., Karingal.
Rengaswamy E., Keezhkulam.
Sadasiva Paniker, Kaliyikavila.
Samuel Nadar, Kaithakuzhi.
Selvamony, P., Mathevila.
Thankian Nadar, P., Karingal.

Thanu Pillai, N. Kuzhithura.
Thomas, Keezhvila.
Umayarubhagom Pillai, Marthandom.
Vedamony Nadar, Y., Karingal.
Velayudhan N., Munchira.
Viswanatha Pillai, Manjalumoodu.
Viswanatha Pillai, Puthukada.

COIR MERCHANTS

Manas, K. Kollencode.
Mohamedali, S., Pattanam.
Mohamed Abdulkadir, S., Pattanam.
Peermohamadu Pillai, M., Pattanam.
Saidu Mohamed, M., Pattanam.

FIBRE MANUFACTURERS.

Ananchu Pillai, N., Palappallam.
Savari Adima, M., Kizhmidalam.
Thaniel Nadar, A., Palappallam.

GENERAL MERCHANTS.

Avidayappa Pillai, S. V., Kaliyikkavila.
Chellathura, Martandam.
George, M., Kuzhithura.
Janardhanan Nair, R. N., Kuzhithura.
Malikka Pillai, Marthandam.
Mytheenkannu, M A., Kallakkavila.
Mytheen Pillai, K., Kaliyikkavila.
Narayana Pillai, N. Kadayal.
Palaian Nadar, K., Karingal.
Ponniyan Nadar, P., Karingal.
Sait Mohamed, M., Pattanam.
Subbiah Pillai, P., Kaliyikkavila.
Thankayyan Nadar, V. K., Painkulam.
Thirumalayandi Pillai, N., Munchira.
Theiva PillaiNadar, Venkauji.

Serial No.	Taluk.	Area in square miles.	Population (1941 Census.)	Finally Settled						Under settlement.			
				Reserved Forests		Fuel Blocks		Grazing Blocks.		Reserved lands.		Fuel Blocks	
				Sq. miles.	Acres.	Sq. miles.	Acres.	Sq. miles.	Acres.	Sq. miles.	Acres.	Sq. miles.	Acres.
	Trivandrum Division.												
1	Thovala	141·84	43,324	45	599	...	...	...	...	15	244	..	...
2	Agastisvaram	106·92	1,83,655	2	397	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...
3	Kalkulam	228·19	2,42,566	82	321	...	147	...	204	...	...	..	...
4	Vilavankode	166·06	2 07,430	23	108	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...
5	Neyyattinkara	232·96	3,06,612	34	554	..	502	...	...	...	..	...	..
6	Trivandrum	97·19	2,87,918	1	144	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...
7	Nedumangad	366·47	1,87,495	71	187	...	...	..	...	...	..	..	...
8	Chirayinkil	148·50	2.28,069	2	375	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Quilon Division.												
1	Quilon	147·41	3,04,387	..	..	...	173	..	182	...	...	.	...
2	Karunagapalli	88·90	2.18,018	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.	...
3	Karthigapalli	74·38	1,51,393	..	..	...	..	...	..	..	...	...	..
4	Kunnattur	150·46	1,44,742	7	552	...	...	...	382	12	448	...	477
5	Kottarakara	212·74	1,87,817	10	477	...	305	..	688	.	...	...	...
6	Ambalapuzha	147·35	2,69.866	..	..	...	..	...	..	..	...	.	...
7	Mavelikara	111·95	1,93,659	...	...	...	.	...	.	.	...	.	...
8	Tiruvalla	212·23	3,69,193	...	...	..	..	..	..	4	380	..	..
9	Pattanamtitta	905·49	1,98,223	641	79	..	..	...	476	11	502	...	...
10	Pattanapuram	414·96	1 20,118	273	224	..	..	..	350	..	25	..	...
11	Shencotta	129·14	55,451	66	67	..	...	..	583	..	..	..	...
12	Shertalla	124·05	2,29,429	..	...	...	..	..	...	..	..	...	...
	Kottayam Division.												
1	Changanacherry	268·70	2.83,126	41	573	...	...	..	..	1	600	...	288
2	Kottayam	214·04	2,81,414	...	59	..	...	..	..	...	...	...	...
3	Vaikam	137·18	1,74,646	..	..	...	...	..	173	...	..	..	...
4	Minachil	278·49	2,44,302	...	.	...	116	..	125	..	..	..	...
5	Muvattupuzha	573·81	2,25,860	296	581	...	...	1	17	125	...	..	..
6	Todupuzha	361·59	1,23,775	228	275	..	..	..	196	..	..	...	..
7	Kunnatnad	364·66	2,70,235	97	64	...	...	..	532	...	..	...	..
8	Parur	112·26	2,07,971	...	...	...	...	..	290	...	..	...	...
9	Devicolam	667·46	64,396	253	458	...	191	...	...	35	...	...	...
10	Peermade	450·90	64,899	82	493	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	7634·58	60,70,018	2244	180	2	134	7	358	206	279	1	125

TALUKS.

Under settlement.		Backwaters.		Communications (length in miles.)			Veterinary Hospitals or Dispensaries.	Allopathic Hospitals and Dispensaries—Government and Aided	English High schools.	English Middle Schools.	Training Schools
Grazing Blocks.		Name.	Area in square miles.	Roads.		Water					
Sq. miles.	Acres.			Motorable.	Non-motorable.						
Trivandrum Division.											
..	..	..	..	103·52	30·18	..	1	2	1	4	..
..	18.01	Manakkad	1·60	180·46	3·83	..	1	5	9	22	3
..	..	..	..	181·12	79·12	..	1	5	3	24	1
..	..	..	..	116·70	19·40	5·75	1	3	3	20	1
..	..	Vellayani	0·42	205·42	12·60	2·50	1	9	7	27	3
..	..	Veli 0·36 Kadinamkulam 1·19.	1·55	196·58	20·48	14·00	1	16	16	24	3
..	..	..	..	191·50	58·49	..	..	9	1	16	..
..	..	Kozhitottam 0·30 Edava 0·42 Paravur 0·30.	0·72	119·95	16·34	21·00	2	3	6	17	3
Quilon Division.											
..	..	Karunkka 1·10 Ashtamudi 12·11	13·21	124·06	53·29	11·25	1	1	10	77	2
..	..	Portions of Ashtamudi and Kayamkulam Lakes	10·99	51·25	40·00	11·00	2	3	3	21	1
..	..	Kayamkulam	6·95	31·68	29·13	19·00	1	2	3	22	1
..	..	Sasthamkotta.	1·52	67·09	61·75	..	1	2	1	9	2
..	..	..	..	99·77	76·00	..	1	2	2	13	2
..	..	Vembanad	21·50	68·21	24·98	13·75	2	6	14	32	1
..	..	..	..	77·00	67·50	3·00	1	3	7	25	..
..	..	..	..	278·50	58·75	50·00	1	7	20	68	..
..	..	..	..	117·21	72·76	1·00	1	3	7	23	1
..	..	..	..	119·15	67·75	..	1	2	2	..	..
..	..	..	..	76·34	16·38	..	1	5	1	..	..
..	..	Vembanad	26·12	73·50	59·80	21·12	1	6	3	12	1
Kottayam Division.											
..	..	..	..	169·73	24·19	6·25	1	7	12	12	4
..	..	Vembanad	25·29	205·48	6·50	33·11	1	1	11	34	2
..	..	Do.	10·50	61·63	46·13	12·25	1	4	2	21	..
..	..	..	..	151·75	22·62	21·00	1	6	10	36	2
..	..	..	..	201·63	40·75	20·00	1	8	7	22	..
..	..	..	..	115·00	67·63	..	1	2	2	15	1
..	..	..	..	174·25	77·25	20·00	1	6	11	13	..
..	..	..	..	68·00	79·00	20·38	1	4	3	15	1
..	..	..	..	95·13	258·88	..	..	8	1	..	..
..	..	..	..	86·00	97·04	..	..	7	..	1	..
..	..	..	126·77	3795·79	1580·01	319·47	32	160	187	639	46

Serial No.	Pakuthi or village	Area in square miles.	Area in acres.			Population (1941 Census.)
			Wet lands.	Backwaters.	Puduval lands.	
	Tovala					
1	Thovala	19·51	1076	...	50	3810
2	Chempakaramanputur	5·91	1168	...	8	3969
3	Tiripathisaram	2·39	1070	...	27	2217
4	Thazhacudy	3·58	1354	...	14	5060
5	Bhuthapandy	1·14	490	...	32	613
6	Esanthimangalam	3·71	821	...	35	1287
7	Chiramatam	6·39	616	...	13	547
8	Parsanamcope	11·53	1190	...	14	2765
9	Arumanalloor	15·93	738	...	182	791
10	Azhakiapandipuram	11·98	1280	...	110	4744
11	Ananthapuram	38·12	1315	...	24	2714
12	Erachakulam	5·13	1110	...	...	2310
	Velimala Reserve	4·52	...	...	...	..
	Hills not surveyed	12·00	...	...	..	..
	Aramboli Census Town	...	...	...	..	7166
	Bhuthapandy Do.	...	...	...	...	5331
	Total	141·84	12238	...	503	43324
	Agastisvaram					
1	Kanyakumari	11·08	3577·03	...	5·13	11815
2	Agastisvaram	8·14	1687·39	...	23·22	10364
3	Tamarakulam	6·21	692·91	200	...	10042
4	Kulasekharapuram	8·43	1709·60	.	·05	4768
5	Marnukur	8·73	1873·72	...	..	5183
6	Torur	8·23	3013·15		5·21	5269
7	Eraviputur	3·03	1284·47	...	0·15	2374
8	Suchindram	2·08	775·73	...	...	1889
9	Paralka	1·70	904·61	...	...	1615
10	Tengamputur	10·99	1457·58	...	1·38	19797
11	Dharmapuram	4·50	376·47	...	...	7646
12	Vadivisvaram	4·12	1109·13	...	2·03	5422
13	Nagercoil	4·80	845·01	...	...	5012
14	Vadaseri	8·91	2434·27	...	0·49	8929
15	Neendakara A & B.	18·87	3108·11	...	30·81	28068
	Kanyakumari Census Town.	...	...	...	...	4283
	Suchindram Do.	...	...	...	...	4522
	Nagercoil Municipal Town	...	...	...	...	51657
	Total	106·92	24903·44	200	68·47	183655

VILLAGES

	Schools.												Banks.		
	Primary.	Technical.	Others.	Reading rooms and Libraries.	Co-operative Societies.	Anchal Offices.	Markets.	Irrigation tanks.	Irrigation channels	Ayurveda Vaidyasalas.	Allopathic Hospitals and Dispensaries.	Police Stations or Out posts.	Anchal Savings.	Joint Stock.	Co-operative.
Taluk.															
	3	...	1	1	3	2	1	17	2	...	...	1	...	..	..
	3	...	...	...	1	..	..	15	1	...	...	...	...	..	..
	2	...	...	2	1	..	..	23	...	...	...	...	...	..	..
	4	...	1	...	1	1	..	...	3	1	...	...	...	..	..
	3	...	1	...	...	1	2	26	3	..	1	1	1	..	..
	1	...	...	...	...	..	..	45	3	...	...	...	...	..	..
	2	...	...	...	...	..	..	48	2	..	...	...	...	..	..
	3	...	...	1	2	1	...	44	4	...	...	...	...	..	..
	1	...	...	...	1	..	...	19	3	...	...	...	1	..	..
	6	...	...	1	2	1	...	49	1	...	...	...	...	..	..
	2	...	...	1	5	..	...	56	2	...	...	...	...	..	..
	2	...	...	1	..	..	..	48	1	...	...	...	...	..	..
	...	...	...	...	...	..	..	...	...	..	...	...	...	..	..
	5	...	1	1	1	..	..	...	..	..	1	...	...	..	..
	1	...	1	...	..	..	..	...	..	..	...	...	...	..	..
	38	...	5	8	17	6	3	390	25	1	2	3	2	..	..
Taluk.															
	12	...	3	..	2	1	..	14	4	1	1	2	1	.	..
	7	...	2	4	1	1	..	22	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
	9	..	2	1	2	1	..	11	1	1	..	1	..	..	..
	4	..	1	..	2	1	1	9	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
	4	.	..	1	1	...	..	16	1	...	..	..	..	..	..
	10	..	1	1	2	..	...	29	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1	..	..	..	3	..	..	27	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	1	1	..	..	1	..	..
	1	..	...	..	2	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
	15	1	3	1	...	1	...	5	2	1	...	..	..	..	..
	8	..	2	..	...	..	...	1	1	..	...	1	..	..	..
	...	..	.	..	1	2	..	30	2	..	...	2	..	..	..
	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	7	2	1	..	..	1	2	.
	3	..	...	..	1	..	1	105	1	...	1	..	..	..	..
	19	1	3	1	7	2	2	129	3	1	1	..	..	..	..
	2	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
	2	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	39	..	14	1	20	..	..	..	..	1	...	..	..	..	1
	139	3	34	7	50	11	5	408	23	7	5	7	3	2	1

Serial No.	Pakuthi or village	Area in square miles	Area in acres			Population (1911 Census)
			Wet lands	Backwaters.	Puduval lands.	
	Kalkulam					
1	Kappiyara	4·12	583	..	..	6995
2	Valvatchaghostom	5·55	874	..	..	13587
3	Attar	8·56	880	..	1·10	18130
4	Thuckala	5·08	1115	..	0.21	10558
5	Kalkulam	7·16	1978	..	78 32	3163
6	Kothanallur	14·60	1638	..	60·31	12779
7	Mekkodo	7·18	666	..	23·65	10465
8	Aruvikara	4·12	815	..	·42	5835
9	Tiruvattar	6·07	568	..	..	9384
10	Tripparappu	11·14	879	..	423·81	6577
11	Ponmana	61·24	1147	..	14·38	6913
12	Aloor	11·67	2809	..	..	12054
13	Eranie'	4·73	1352	..	·40	10872
14	Talakulam	8·16	2618	..	..	15424
15	Kadiapattanam	7·46	1621	..	49·32	14702
16	Manavalakurichi	4·70	904	..	..	10391
17	Colachel	11·30	1881	..	·17	24305
18	Tiruvithamkodo	4·57	565	..	..	9801
	Hills surveyed	3·33	...	..	..	
	Hills not surveyed	37·75	..	..	..	
	Eraniel Census town	...	...	..	..	8709
	Thiruvithamcode Do	...	...	..	..	6240
	Tiruvattar Do.	...	...	..	..	1926
	Colachel Municipal area	..	...	..	..	11377
	Padmanabhapuram Do.	...	...	..	..	11936
	Total	228·49	22373	..	702·09	242566

VILLAGES.—(*contd.*)

Taluk.	Schools.													Banks.		
	Primary	Technical.	Others	Reading Rooms and Libraries.	Co-operative Societies.	Anchal Offices.	Markets.	Irrigation tanks.	Irrigation channels.	Ayurveda Vaidyasalas.	Allopathic hospitals and dispensaries.	Police Stations or outposts.	Anchal Savings.	Joint Stock.	Co-operative.
	5	...	1	..	1	...	...	30	3	1	...	...	...	...	..
	8	...	1	..	3	2	2	66	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
	12	...	2	..	1	...	1	12	1	..	...	1	...	...	...
	7	...	1	..	1	1	...	92	1	..	1	1	1	...	..
	1	...	..	..	...	1	...	110	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
	10	...	..	..	1	1	3	116	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
	7	...	..	..	...	...	1	52	..	...	...	...	...	...	...
	5	...	1	..	...	...	1	34	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	6	...	..	...	..	1	2	92	...	1	...	1	1	..	..
	3	...	..	...	2	1	2	80	1	...	4	...	..	..	..
	4	...	1	1	1	...	1	26	3	1	...	1	...	...	...
	9	...	2	2	5	2	3	63	2	...	...	1	...	...	...
	6	...	1	..	1	1	1	25	1	...	...	1	1	1	...
	10	...	..	..	3	...	2	148	2	...	...	1	...	...	...
	9	...	1	..	1	..	2	102	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
	6	...	..	1	1	1	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
	17	...	..	..	6	2	2	56	1	1	3	1	1	...	...
	6	...	1	1	1	...	2	37	1	..	...	...	...	...	...
	..	...	..	..	..	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...
	..	...	..	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...
	3	...	4	2	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	1
	2	...	..	..	1	1	1	...	..	...	...	...	1	...	..
	2	...	2	..	..	...	...	...	..	..	...	...	...	...	..
	5	...	3	..	1	..	1	...	..	..	...	...	..	...	1
	8	...	3	...	6	..	2	...	..	1	...	...	..	...	2
	153	...	25	7	35	14	30	1151	31	6	8	8	5	1	4

Serial No.	Pakuthi or village.	Area in square miles.	Area in acres.			Population. (1941 Census)
			Wet lands.	Backwaters.	Puduvel lands.	
						Vilavankod
1	Kollenkode	4·90	283·61	..	42·48	14348
2	Ezhudesapattu	4·53	236·04	..	119·63	13504
3	Palukulam	3·53	243·31	..	67·60	10767
4	Arudesapattu	3·35	178·81	..	0·47	10088
5	Methukummel	7·46	629·84	..	1·51	15665
6	Kunnattur	3·72	293·51	.	0.21	9649
7	Nallur	3·60	331·65	..	0·53	8373
8	Pacode	5·40	527·12	..	2·00	11912
9	Vilavankod	5·03	467·32	..	1·74	9950
10	Palukal	4·13	355·02	..	...	7148
11	Idakkode	8·75	769·35	..	3·95	12026
12	Arumana	11·61	941·69	..	99·95	14105
13	Kalial including Hills	68·08	1057·10	.	3253·59	3787
14	Kizhmidalam	3·65	250·21	..	...	7473
15	Midalam	6·17	462·82	...	0·17	12541
16	Kizhkulam	4·03	197·45	...	...	10306
17	Killiyoor	8·09	638·01	...	0·06	14388
18	Nattalam	6·24	608·86	...	·02	12547
	Hills unsurveyed	3·79	...	...	...	.
	Kuzhithura Municipal town	...	...	...	...	8853
	Total	166·06	8471·72	...	3593·69	207430

VILLAGES—(*contd.*)

Taluk	Schools			Reading Rooms and Libraries.	Co-operative Societies.	Anchal Offices.	Markets.	Irrigation tanks.	Irrigation channels.	Ayurveda Vaidyasalas.	Allopathic hospitals and dispensaries.	Police stations or out-posts.	Banks.		
	Primary.	Technical.	Others.										Anchal Savings.	Joint Stock.	Co-operative.
	8	..	4	..	..	1	2	86	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
	7	..	1	1	...	.	4	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	6	...	1	1	4	1	3	19	...	..	1	...	...	...	..
	8	..	3	..	2	2	1	19	...	1	...	1	1	...	...
	11	.	1	1	2	..	1	76	..	...	...	...	...	...	...
	8	..	..	...	1	..	..	44	...	..	...	...	...	...	...
	5	...	...	..	1	2	1	27	...	...	1	1	1	...	...
	9	...	...	..	1	..	1	60	...	..	...	...	...	...	...
	7	..	..	...	2	2	3	62	...	1	...	1	2	...	...
	5	..	..	..	1	1	1	63	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	10	...	1	..	1	..	1	109	...	1	...	...	1	...	...
	7	..	1	1	2	1	1	91	...	...	1	1	...	...	...
	2	...	..	..	..	..	1	22	..	...	...	...	...	...	...
	7	.	1	...	1	..	2	38	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
	15	...	4	...	2	1	2	67	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	9	...	...	...	...	...	2	14	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
	10	...	...	.	3	1	...	66	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
	10	1	2	...	3	...	2	109	..	1	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.
	9	...	7	...	5	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	153	1	26	4	31	12	30	936	...	7	3	6	5	...	1

Serial No.	Pakuthi or village	Area in square miles	Area in acres			Population 1941 Census.
			Wet lands.	Backwaters	Puduval lands.	
						Neyyattinkara
1	Kulattur	10·38	836·11	...	6·48	22225
2	Chenkal	7·83	802·53	..	·13	14758
3	Parassala	7·72	784·31	..	..	15086
4	Kollayil	5·35	600·25	...	·20	8154
5	Kunnathukal	31·79	1575·97	.	947·33	16773
6	Ottasekharamangalam	50·07	735·63	...	19936·78	6876
7	Perunkadavila	15·17	1059·35	...	94·11	12002
8	Neyyattinkara	9·71	849·99	..	94	13598
9	Atiyannur	7·60	762·16	...	·03	13624
10	Tirupuram	6·12	349·40	...	·04	14372
11	Karisakulam	4·90	19·40	...	...	19011
12	Kottukal	11·31	584·33	34·31	·36	29240
13	Tiruvallam	11·32	773·73	94·30	10·35	24881
14	Nemom	11·27	1490·04	354·46	5·97	23037
15	Pallichal	6·37	565·83	...	·69	10084
16	Vilappil	12·03	961·93	...	91·70	14478
17	Marukil	6·31	633·33	...	4·05	9378
18	Maranallur	9·71	944·86	...	...	11260
	Hills unsurveyed	8·00	...	...	..	...
	Parassala census town	...	...	...	...	2648
	Balaramapuram Do.	...	...	...	...	5240
	Poovar Do.	...	...	...	...	4293
	Neyyattinkara Municipal Town	...	...	...	...	13330
	Total	232 96	14329 09	483·07	21099 16	3 6612

VILLAGES—(*contd.*)

Taluk.	Schools.			Reading Rooms and Libraries.	Co-operative Societies	Anchal Offices.	Markets.	Irrigation tanks.	Irrigation channels.	Ayurveda Vaidyasalas.	Allopathic hospitals and dispensaries.	Police Stations or out-posts	Banks.		
	Primary.	Technical.	Others.										Anchal Savings	Joint Stock.	Co-operative.
	11	...	1	...	2	...	4	46	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	8	...	1	1	3	1	3	50	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
	10	...	1	1	3	1	3	104	...	...	...	1	1	...	...
	2	...	...	1	3	...	3	27	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
	12	...	1	1	9	1	2	18	...	...	2	1	...	...	...
	4	...	...	1	4	...	1	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	6	...	2	1	5	1	3	47	...	...	2	1	...	...	...
	8	...	1	1	6	2	1	54	5	...	1	1	1	...	...
	9	...	1	1	5	1	1	84	1	...	...	...	1	...	...
	10	...	1	...	7	1	4	10	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
	14	...	2	...	3	1	6	2	...	1	...	1	1	...	...
	19	...	1	...	10	1	5	24	1	1	1	1	...	...	...
	13	..	2	2	5	...	2	10	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
	13	...	...	1	4	1	2	57	1	1	...	1	1	...	...
	5	...	1	...	6	...	2	66	16	1	...	1	...	...	...
	8	...	...	1	1	...	3	22	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
	4	...	1	...	4	1	2	20	1	1	1	...	...	...	...
	9	...	...	1	2	1	4	68	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2	...	1	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	8	...	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1
	179	.	18	13	100	13	51	731	28	7	9	10	6	...	1

Serial No.	Name of Pakuthy.	Area in square miles.	Area in acres.			Population (1941 Census)
			Wet lands.	Back waters.	Puduval lands.	
						Trivandrum
1	Kadakampally	4·56	637·20	..	..	13180
2	Paikulangara	2·48	268 90	..	..	..
3	Muttattara	3·50	471·67	..	146·62	10233
4	Iramamuttam	2·88	618 20	..	..	6036
5	Vanchiyur	2·37	162·56	..	.	314
6	Chengazhachori	2·12	274 63	...	..	...
7	Aranvada	3·66	340 10	...	..	10314
8	Anchamada	5·37	608·29	..	2·87	12759
9	Randamada	4·72	448 72	..	49·43	9838
10	Chettivilagom	3 25	437·51	...	24·19	7949
11	Madathuvilagom	3·72	426·47	...	..	7721
12	Oolloor	3·13	626·80	...	25 90	6305
13	Uliyazhathura	5·73	661·0	..	47·41	7593
14	Pangappara	3:41	492 36	...	47·55	4719
15	Cheruvikkal	3.84	458·36	...	15·37	6092
16	Attipra	6·20	496·51	236 21	97 36	10454
17	Menamkulam	3 10	133 58	...	..	4037
18	Kazhakuttam	3 36	421 37	...	..	5124
19	Ayirapara	4·76	447·10	...	7 45	4834
20	Andurkonam	3·52	471 34	...	117 20	3638
21	Pallipuram	3 59	630·20	...	10 75	6240
22	Kattuamkulam	4 50	220·17	790·23	114 27	7125
23	Vellur	5 04	340·31	...	.	7296
24	Meltnonnakkal	4·70	281·14	...	20 98	4550
25	Kizthonnakkal	3 68	361·31	...	15·02	3211
	Trivandrum City	..	...	...	...	128365
	Total ...	97·19	10938·80	1026·44	742·37	287918

VILLAGES—(*contd.*)

Taluk	Schools.			Reading Rooms and Libraries	Co-operative Societies.	Aucl al Offices	Markets	Irrigation Tanks	Irrigation Channels	Ayurveda Vaidyasalas.	Allopathic hospitals and dispensaries.	Police Stations or Out-posts	Banks.		
	Primary	Technical	Others										Anchal Savings	Joint Stock	Co-operative
	5	...	2	...	...	...	...	7	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	3	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	1	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	6	...	2	2	...	...	2	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	1	6	1	2	...	...	4	3	4	...	...
	6	1	2	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	4	3	3	...	...
	2	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	...	1	...	...	1	...	...
	3	...	1	...	...	2	1	3	...	1	3	...	2	...	...
	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	3	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	7	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
	3	...	1	...	3	...	1	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	3	...	...	...	2	...	1	7	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
	4	...	...	1	...	...	1	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	7	...	2	1	6	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
	1	...	2	1	1	1	...	1	...	1	...	1	1	...	...
	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
	4	...	2	1	1	1	1	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
	3	...	1	...	2	1	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
	4	...	1	1	2	2	1	8	2	2	...	1	...	...	...
	4	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	3	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	54	2	28	11	53	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	6	2
122	3	45	17	86	24	22	76	10	22	16	14	12	6	2	

Serial No.	Pakuthi or Village.	Area in square miles	Area in acres.			Population. (1941 Census)
			Wet lands.	Backwaters.	Puduval lands.	
						Nedumangad
1	Mannurkara	6·75	543·2	..	627·8	4788
2	Ariaud	16·94	1069·56	...	7911·46	1:775
3	Uzhamalakkal	18·33	1125·43	...	2562·10	13:27
4	Nedumangad	12 77	1128·61	...	884·65	13529
5	Anad	17·76	1150 18	...	1826 55	14421
6	Vamanapuram	29·71	1411·60	...	6196·70	19468
7	Nallanad	7·12	544·44	...	230·16	7600
8	Manickal	12 88	952 98	...	899·17	11365
9	Vembayam	11 81	670·97	..	333 28	10387
10	Karakulam	12·11	815 55	...	293·2	15549
11	Perumkulam	8 20	498·49	...	370 53	7577
12	Kulattumel	8 70	870·31	...	0·78	11185
13	Veeranakavu	7·06	703 17	...	175·18	7383
14	Vellanad	10·92	950·99	...	383·81	11536
15	Palode	23·57	1104 62	...	5420·17	15016
16	Pullampara	13·74	621·75	...	1139·3	9151
	Hills Circuit surveyed	148·10	...	...	...	..
	Nedumangad Census town	·	...	...	...	2538
	Total	366·47	14161·85	...	29224·84	187495

VILLAGES—(*contd.*)

Taluk.	Schools.			Reading Rooms and Libraries.	Co-operative Societies.	Anchal Offices.	Markets.	Irrigation tanks.	Irrigation Channels.	Ayurveda Vaidyasalas.	Allopathic hospitals and dispensaries.	Police Stations or Out-posts.	Banks.		
	Primary.	Technical.	Others.										Anchal Savings.	Joint Stock.	Co-operative.
1	..	...	...	3	2	10	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
1	...	...	1	4	3	6	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...
2	...	...	2	3	1	3	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	...
4	...	...	...	2	1	23	1	...	...	1	1	1	1	...	...
6	...	...	...	2	1	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	...	...	...	3	4	11	2	1	...	...	1	2	...	...	...
3	...	...	1	1	2	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	...	...	2	1	1	20	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	...	...	2	2	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
3	...	...	1	1	3	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	...	...	2	6	2	10	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
6	...	...	...	1	5	41	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	...	...	...	3	2	48	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...
8	...	...	1	5	2	11	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
2	...	...	...	1	2	2	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	...	...	3	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
79	...	...	18	4	48	10	32	247	3	6	9	8	6	...	...

Serial No.	Pakuthi or Village	Area in square miles.	Area in acres			Population. (1941 Census.)
			Wet lands.	Backwaters	Puduval lands.	
	Chirayinkil					
1	Azhur	4·81	481·09	103·95	57·62	9256
2	Kizhvalam	4·67	680·77	15·51	76·16	5599
3	Idakode	3·38	367·53	7·89	210·70	3547
4	Ilampa	2·04	191·46	6·26	365·80	1994
5	Mudakkal	4·51	343·51	31·09	713·11	4110
6	Koduvazhinnor	3·11	339·51	...	...	3685
7	Pulimattu	7·28	481·74	93·37	1490·39	5963
8	Pazhayakunnumel	9·63	578·62	17·59	676·30	7773
9	Kilimanur	7·35	743·80	25·76	1200·00	7644
10	Vellalur	4·39	470·98	18·82	9·32	4053
11	Nagarur	4·64	450·28	12·62	...	5448
12	Alamkode	4·14	499·33	8·65	52·69	4329
13	Avanavancheri	2·81	247·47	8·26	23·53	679
14	Attingal	1·98	212·81	3·79	9·87	474
15	Koonthalur	1·47	343·47	52·33	0·25	4410
16	Sarkara	2·45	337·35	183·00	3·30	10319
17	Chirayinkil	1·74	353·47	10·79	...	5647
18	Kadakkavur	4·04	237·54	414·57	8·23	20731
19	Kizh-Attingal	2·97	285·25	...	25·26	5674
20	Manampur	5·94	725·26	430·00	6·00	7745
21	Ottur	3·66	393·15	12·70	3·74	6164
22	Karaverom	5·16	521·95	7·50	75·81	4644
23	Madavur	7·24	649·60	31·35	1973·28	5139
24	Pallikkal	6·25	498·82	39·80	180·00	4963
25	Navaikulam	10·93	1067·89	311·00	58·74	10594
26	Chemmaruti	6·77	564·53	11·42	9·43	9346
27	Ayirur	6·87	667·71	465·22	11·55	7977
28	Edava	3·52	289·10	54·90	9·30	12202
29	Varkala	5·93	315·74	141·20	1·04	9276
30	Vettur	2·62	123·70	23·81	2·24	10084
31	Cheruniyur	4·20	295·65	311·00	18·67	7466
	Varkala Census-Town	...	...	...	...	4898
	Attingal Municipal-Town	...	...	...	...	16237
	Total	**146·50**	**13699·10**	**2854·15**	**7272·45**	**228069**

VILLAGES—(*contd.*)

Taluk.	Schools.														Banks.		
	Primary.	Technical	Others.	Reading Rooms and Libraries.	Co-operative Societies.	Anchal Offices.	Markets.	Irrigation tanks.	Irrigation channels.	Ayurveda Vaidyasalas	Allopathic hospitals and dispensaries.	Police Stations or Out-posts.	Anchal Savings.	Joint Stock.	Co-operative.
	2	...	1	...	2	...	1	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	3	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
	3	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
	5	...	...	3	2	...	2	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
	2	...	1	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	1	...	...
	3	...	3	1	1	...	...	7	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
	3	...	1	...	1	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	7	...	2	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	...
	4	...	2	...	3	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
	9	...	5	3	8	3	3	1	...	1	...	1	2	...	...
	3	...	1	...	2	...	...	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2	...	...	1	...	...	1	12	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
	5	...	1	...	1	...	2	15	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2	...	...	...	1	...	1	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	4	...	1	...	1	1	2	16	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
	3	...	...	...	3	1	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	4	...	3	1	1	...	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	4	...	2	...	3	1	1	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	9	...	3	...	...	1	4	5	...	1	...	1	1	...	...
	5	...	2	...	3	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	7	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	5	...	2	1	4	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
116	..	34	12	41	11	34	185	4	6	3	6	6	1	...

Serial No.	Pattuthi or Village.	Area in square miles.	Area in acres.			Population (1941 Census.)
			Wet lands.	Backwaters.	Puduvai lands.	
	Quilon					
1	Paravur	12·72	716·00	1420·57	72·18	26386
2	Meenad	27·12	2735·00	...	905·62	27153
3	Adichanallur	6·53	1400 64	...	16·91	8000
4	Nedumpana	10 90	1109·20	...	631·81	11066
5	Trikkovilvattam	8 58	1271·12	...	43·95	13210
6	Eravipuram	11 23	1427 12	366·49	49 41	29245
7	Vadakkevila	3 81	768 84	...	·94	12033
8	Quilon	9 18	886·17	615·47	26 89	18263
9	Trikkadavur	12 83	468 79	3010·32	5·63	25794
10	Kilikollur	4 33	568·17	31·75	11 88	18198
11	Kottamkara	9 80	942·27	...	9·84	16123
12	Perinad	20·71	1020 54	3554 42	74·44	34862
13	East Kallada	7·15	1022·83	522 84	3 95	10475
14	Munro Island	2 14	330·38	2·00	3·52	4281
	Quilon Municipality	6·00	...	...	...	49498
	Total	153·33	14667·07	9523·86	1856 97	304387
	Karunagapalli					
1	Tekkumbhagam	11 65	1162·36	5215·00	...	12564
2	Chavara	4·59	1068 71	...	...	17064
3	Panmana	6 51	1825·74	34·84	·55	20675
4	Tevalakkara	6 06	1003 50	440·40	32.00	16374
5	Minagapalli	7 61	995 00	...	2·91	13412
6	Todiyoor	7·96	1839·41	216·41	..	12705
7	Karunagapalli	8 17	2236 13	747 86	...	19349
8	Kulasekharapuram	7·25	2384 15	239·61	...	20502
9	Tazhava	9·11	2606·19	..	15·79	15638
10	Krishnapuram	9·52	2985·18	...		18750
11	Perunad	6·02	2177 46	49·48	6·30	16503
12	Pudupalli	7 7.	1506·62	1262·50	260·42	17178
	Karunagapalli census town	...	...	...	...	6388
	Kayamkulam Municipal town	...	...	...	...	10916
	Total	92·20	21790·65	8206·10	317·97	218018

VILLAGES—(*contd.*)

	Schools.												Banks.		
	Primary.	Technical	Others	Reading Rooms and Libraries.	Co-operative Societies.	Anchal Officer.	Markets.	Irrigation tanks.	Irrigation channels.	Ayurveda vaidyasalas.	Allopathic hospitals and dispensaries	Police stations or out-posts.	Anchal savings.	Joint stock.	Co-operative.
Taluk.															
	9	...	6	1	7	1	2	1	...	1	1	1	1	...	2
	12	...	6	1	6	2	4	2	2	2	...	1	1	...	...
	4	...	4	...	2	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	7	...	3	...	2	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	4	...	1	...	1	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	14	...	4	1	6	1	4	3	...	1	...	...	1	...	...
	3	...	...	...	3	1	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
	6	...	6	1	3	3	3	3	3	1	2	1	2	4	...
	10	...	5	2	11	1	2	1	...	1	...	...	1	...	2
	5	...	2	...	3	1	3	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
	10	...	2	...	5	...	4	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
	16	...	4	...	11	1	5	...	...	1	1	1	1	2	...
	6	...	2	...	2	1	3	...	4	1	...	...	...	...	...
	2	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...
	12	...	8	...	15	...	5	...	...	1	...	3	...	...	1
	120	...	55	6	79	14	48	14	11	11	4	9	7	6	5
Taluk.															
	8	...	2	1	6	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	9	...	2	2	6	...	4	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
	6	...	4	...	1	1	4	...	...	1	1	...	1	...	...
	8	...	1	...	6	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
	8	...	4	1	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	4	...	...	...	5	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	6	...	1	1	10	2	4	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	...
	5	...	2	...	7	1	5	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
	5	...	2	1	3	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	12	...	...	...	8	1	5	...	...	2	1	1	1	...	...
	8	...	3	...	2	1	3	...	...	2	...	...	1	...	...
	7	...	2	...	4	...	4	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
	3	...	...	1	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
	2	...	5	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
	91	...	31	7	68	9	41	...	...	9	3	4	5	1	1

Serial No.	Pakuthi or Village.	Area in square miles.	Area in acres			Population (1941 Census)
			Wet lands.	Backwaters.	Puduval lands.	
	Kartikapally					
1	Pattiyur	5·83	1658·88	...	·54	15865
2	Keerikad	3·38	1113·32	...	1·92	10592
3	Kantalur	3·76	1520·58	...	...	10665
4	Arattupuzha	8·79	468·66	3402·78	38·88	12503
5	Mutukulam	4·49	1790·34	...	..	11274
6	Chingoli	2·81	1080·21	...	.23	7397
7	Cheppad	1·94	725·00	...	...	4450
8	Vallakuzhi	2·97	1248·79	..	.67	6589
9	Nangiyarkulangara	1·79	794·51	...	.	3275
10	Pallippad	4·75	2179·58	...	·35	7992
11	Kizhakkekkara	2·21	1126·29	...	...	1160
12	Viyapuram	5·41	2667·43	...	...	7250
13	Cherutana	5·53	2713·33	...	·26	5762
14	Haripad	1·47	473·13	...	·05	2005
15	Kartigapally	3·37	912·68	118·84	27·62	6067
16	Trikunnapuzha	4·70	266.73	198·93	104·24	11126
17	Kumarapuram	5·80	1650·86	20·87	14.90	11833
18	Karuvatta	5·58	2314·05	...	8.07	6074
	Haripad census town	...	...	...	...	10175
	Total	74·38	24704·32	3741·42	197·73	151393
	Kunnattur					
1	Soonad	15·41	2591·91	...	73·61	17329
2	West Kallada	5·19	1632·04	...	10·07	8483
3	Poruvazhi	16·94	1512·39	970·18	150·27	19290
4	Kunnattur	17·44	1577·77	...	283·65	21003
5	Palaikkal	17·52	1619·72	...	611·40	16081
6	Adur	14·88	1590·20	...	326·85	19895
7	Enadimangalam	49·09	2506·72	...	2045·85	32166
8	Kodumon	13·99	1270·45	...	2846·14	10495
	Total	150·46	14301·20	970·18	6347·84	144742

VILLAGES.—(*contd.*)

Schools.																		
Primary.	Technical.	Others.	Reading Rooms and Libraries.	Co-operative Societies.	Ancial Offices.	Markets.	Irrigation tanks.	Irrigation channels.	Ayurveda Vaidyasalas.	Allopathic hospitals and dispensaries.	Police stations or out-posts.	Ancial savings.	Banks.					
													Joint stock.	Co-operative				
Taluk.																		
9	...	1	...	7	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	1				
4	...	2	...	7	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...				
5	...	1	...	3	...	2	...	...	1	...	...	..	...	...				
5	...	1	1	8	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
4	...	3	1	5	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
3	...	2	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...				
3	...	1	1	3	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
4	...	...	1	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
4	...	2	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..				
4	...	1	...	4	1	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...				
3	...	1	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
4	...	2	...	4	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...				
3	...	1	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
...	...	1	...	3	1	1	...	...	2	...	1	1	..	..				
1	...	1	...	5	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	..				
3	...	...	...	4	1	1	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...				
6	...	3	1	4	1	2	...	...	1	..	...	1	...	...				
2	...	1	...	3	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
5	...	5	1	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				2
72	...	29	6	85	9	24	...	...	7	2	2	4	1	3				
Taluk.																		
10	...	...	...	3	1	7	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...				
4	...	1	...	2	1	1	...	3	1	...	...	...	...	...				
10	...	3	2	6	1	5	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	...				
16	...	3	1	9	1	7	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...				
9	...	...	...	6	...	5	4	1	...	...	...	...	...	...				
14	...	7	1	10	2	6	7	1	..	1	1	2	2	2				
20	...	1	2	11	2	4	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...				
8	...	..	...	6	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
91	...	15	6	53	8	38	14	6	4	2	2	2	2	2				

Serial No.	Pakuthi or Village.	Area in square miles.	Area in acres			Population. (1941 Census.)
			Wet lands.	Back waters.	Puduval lands.	
						Kottarakara
1	Melila	7·15	918	...	161	8071
2	Vattikavala	13·95	1343	...	1630	10190
3	Kottarakara	15·48	1516	...	47[illegible]	15461
4	Kulakkada	11·28	1123	...	183	13011
5	Ezhukone	24·70	2161	...	616	32141
6	Veliyam	20·26	1659	...	1908	18061
7	Ummannur	13·29	1198	...	914	11344
8	Velinallur	22·16	1396	...	3013	14016
9	Chadayamangalam	32·69	2239	...	4606	21401
10	Kummil	41·07	1932	...	5[illegible]3	25867
11	Mailam	10·71	1304	...	782	11301
	Kottarakara Census town	...	...	...	...	6953
	Total	212·74	16789	...	19935	187817
						Ambalapuzha
1	Talavadi	6·06	2924·83	...	7·85	15021
2	Kozhimukku	10·42	5582·44	...	4·30	13039
3	Takazhi	12·22	6275·47	...	32·92	9166
4	Prakkad	8·85	2404·53	...	569·78	8682
5	Ambalapuzha	9·04	3748·36	...	8·75	7040
6	Nedumudi	8·51	4444·24	...	4·46	9324
7	Champakulam	5·50	3066·55	...	1·31	5750
8	Pulinkunnoo	19·22	10042·24	625·24	5·43	21906
9	Kainakari	16·88	7469·48	2075·78	5·41	1[illegible]900
10	Alleppey	19·41	4868·44	997·46	297·91	31997
11	Ariyad North	14·59	1575·98	4418·71	6·67	14[illegible]5
12	Ariyad South	9·98	1049·40	1868·89	7·53	3[illegible]352
13	Maravikulam South	9·17	923·04	...	2·86	18381
	Ambalapuzha Census town	...	...	..	...	1147[illegible]
	Alleppey Municipal town	...	..	..	...	5[illegible]333
	Total	147·35	54375·00	9986·08	955·39	269[illegible]06

VILLAGES.—(*contd.*)

Schools.			Reading Rooms and Libraries.	Co-operative Societies.	Anchal Offices.	Markets.	Irrigation tanks.	Irrigation channels.	Ayurveda Vaidyasalas.	Allopathic hospitals and dispensaries.	Police Stations or Out-posts.	Banks.		
Primary.	Technical.	Others.										Anchal Savings.	Joint Stock.	Co-operative.
Taluk.														
4	...	...	1	...	...	1	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	...	1	...	2	2	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	...	...	...	2	2	2	5	5	1	1	1	1	...	...
9	...	2	...	5	1	4	6	...	1	1	...	1	...	...
2	...	3	...	4	...	10	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
4	...	1	1	1	1	5	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	...	...	1	1	1	4	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
7	...	2	...	...	...	2	7	3	1	...	...	...	...	...
1	...	1	...	4	2	6	4	...	...	...	1	1	...	...
1	...	2	...	9	2	1	7	2	2	1	1	...	...	...
5	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2			1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
102	...	12	5	24	11	37	42	11	7	3	3	3	...	1
Taluk.														
11	...	1	2	7	2	...	...	12	1	...	1	1	1	...
7	...	...	1	6	1	2	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...
3	...	1	...	5	1	...	...	3	1	...	...	...	...	...
3	...	...	1	4	1	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	...	1	...	8	1	2	...	11	1	1	1	1	...	...
4	...	2	1	5	...	1	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...
3	...	...	1	4	1	...	...	2	...	...	...	1	1	...
14	...	1	3	12	3	1	...	2	1	1	...	...	2	...
8	...	1	1	10	2	...	...	2	...	...	...	3	1	...
8	...	1	1	7	4	1	...	2	1	2	...	...	6	...
6	...	2	...	2	1	2	...	1	...	...	1	1	...	...
3	...	2	1	4	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
3	...	...	1	3	...	2	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
2	...	1	1	5	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
15	...	3	1	13	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	...	...
24	...	16	15	95	18	12	...	40	10	6	8	9	11	...

TALUKS AND

Serial Number.	Pakuthi or Village.	Area in square miles	Area in acres. Wet lands.	Back-waters.	Puduval lands.	Population (1941 Census.)
						Mavelikara
1	Vallikunnam	8·30	1,517·14	..	.	12,276
2	Pamarakulam	8·07	904·24	..	6·53	8,752
3	Bharanikavu	9·06	2352·15	..	·27	20,136
4	Perungala	4·98	1432·63	..	.	12,452
5	Kannamangalam	5·58	1689·59	..	..	13,010
6	Tripperumtura	6·24	2642·25	..	..	9 312
7	Chennithala	2·46	562·03	..	..	6,924
8	Mavelikara	2 61	322·79	..	..	43
9	Tekkekara	8·37	1851·40	..	4·76	16,981
10	Chunakkara	6·54	1121·69	..	..	9,178
11	Tazhakkara	10·16	1976·62	..	..	16,293
12	Nuranad	8·[illegible]	1142·31	.	3·00	10,626
13	Palamel	9·89	1059·42	..	195·82	11,220
14	Pantalam South	9·78	1208·54	...	..	12,066
15	Tonnallur	11·71	1187·25	..	199·31	18,368
	Mavelikara Census Town	.	...	..	..	16,022
	Total	111·95	21070·05	..	409·69	1,93,659
						Tiruvalla
1	Mannar	3·07	673·78		1·18	7,967
2	Kurattichcri	3·71	1763·42	..	..	6,827
3	Kizhakkumbhagam	4·23	2088·94	..	..	8,073
4	Kadapra	6·55	2248·42	.	..	14,531
5	Nedumpram	3·31	1300·00	..	·80	7,828
6	Poringara	4 87	2272 61	.	·14	11 126
7	Kavumbhagam	4·23	1639·67	..	·38	4,394
8	Tiruvalla	9·62	1707·24	..	4·21	12,635
9	Iraviperur	10·92	1805·45	..	..	20,573
10	Kaviyoor	11·72	1136·49	..	...	17,392
11	Kalloppara	34·41	1277·85	..	108·94	47,486
12	Ezhumattur	19·98	448·89	..	840·53	20,548
13	Ayirur	9·96	277·00	..	2·13	14,156
14	Koippuram	8·63	916·65	..	1 51	15,401
15	Thottapuzhacheri	5·62	403·36	..	12·11	10,603
16	Aranmula	9·33	1127·20	..	..	15,867
17	Vadakkekara	5·22	682 80	..	1·29	7,443
18	Puthenkavu	11 45	954·75	..	..	16,043
19	Tiruvanvandur	3·51	1302·17	..	·35	7,693
20	Pandanad	4·06	1621·02	..	..	7,846
21	Chengannur	5·02	1616·34	.	·83	8,984
22	Puliyur	4·56	1439·49	.	5·14	7,147
23	Venmani	6·99	872·93	..	..	11,879
24	Pandalam North	11·52	988·68	..	19·48	16,992
25	Cherianad	5·57	1217·94	..	..	11,267
26	Ala	4·17	812·24	..	.	7,947
	Chengannur Census Town	...	..	...	..	12,543
	Thiruvalla Municipal Town	...	...	..	..	18,002
	Total	**212·28**	**32595·33**	..	**998·42**	**3,69,198**

VILLAGES.—(*contd.*)

	Schools.												Banks		
	Primary	Technical	Others	Reading Rooms and Libraries	Co-operative Societies	Anchal Offices	Markets.	Irrigation tanks.	Irrigation channels.	Ayurveda Vaidyasalas.	Allopathic hospitals and dispensaries.	Police Stations or Out-posts.	Anchal Savings.	Joint Stock.	Co-operative.
Taluk.															
	6		2	1	4		6	4	4	1					
	4						2	2	3		1				
	10		4	1	10	2	3	1	1	1					
	7		1		7		1		2						
	9		5		9	1	2		3				1		
	7		1		4	1	3	1	15	2					
	4		3		2	1			4				1		
					7				2			1		3	
	10		2		1		2								
	5		1				2	2	4						
	10		2	1	9	1	3	1	5		1		1		
	4		1		4		2	2	2			1			
	6		1	2	6	1	7	7	7	1			1		
	8		3		10	1	4	6	18		1	1	1		
	11		3		11	1	3	2	5	1			1		
	8		10	1	11		1		1						1
	109		39	7	95	0	42	28	75	7	3	3	7	3	1
Taluk.															
	6		1		3							1			
	4				4	1	2		24				1	1	
	7				2		1		4						
	12		4	1	3	1	3		3				1		
	8		2	1	2	1	2	6	7	1				1	
	7		4		4	2			1				1		
	4				3	1			4	2			1		
	9		3		5	3	2				1	1	1	5	
	18		5	1	12	3		1	9	2			2	1	1
	17		3		6	1	1	4	8	1		1			
	43	1	12	2	11	4	6		1	2	1		1		
	16		10	1	5	4	4	3		1	1			1	
	14		2	1	8	3			1			1	1		
	15		3	1	7	3		10		1				2	
	12		5		7	1		1	4						
	15		2		6	1	2	2	3	1		1	1	1	
	7		1		7	1	1		6	1	1		1		
	17		2		1	2	2	5	1				1		
	6		1		3	1		13	5						
	5				5				3	1					
	5				2		2	3	18			1		5	
	4		1	1	1				3	1					
	9		1	1	2	1	1		1						
	13		1	2	3	2	3	3	2		2				
	6		1		1	1	1		2				1		
	5				5		1	1	2						
			1		8					1					
	14		10		13					1					1
	303	1	75	15	189	38	34	52	112	16	7	6	13	19	2

Serial No	Pakuthi or village	Area in square miles	Area in acres. Wet lands	Area in acres. Backwaters	Area in acres. Puduval lands	Population (1941 census)
						Pathanamthitta
1	Elanthur ...	6·83	517·66	...	234·87	10,099
2	Omallur ...	13·15	965·76	...	35·43	21,733
3	Pathanamthitta ...	5·47	487·55	...	25·62	5,052
4	Ranni ...	93·0	759·20	...	701·70	60,940
5	Kumbazha ...	40·00	898·10	...	816·7	35,204
6	Cherukole ...	14·68	517·3	...	390·99	18,576
7	Vallikode ...	21·36	1542·18	...	447·62	24,215
8	Mallapuzhassery ...	7·35	882·04	...	8 88	16,874
	Hills unsurveyed ...	703·65	...	...	...	...
	Pathanamthitta census town.	...	...	...	...	4,880
	Hills Pakuthy ...	...	...	...	...	850
	Total ...	905·49	6599·85	...	2651 18	1,98,223
						Pathanapuram
1	Pattazhi ...	15·34	851·18	...	300·00	14,011
2	Pathanapuram ...	38·84	2324·57	...	72041·05	29,548
3	Pathanapuram Hills ...	102·74	...	...	...	...
4	Thalavoor ...	8·78	971·35	...	726 67	8,438
5	Vilakkudi ...	8·29	844·17	...	197·15	8,806
6	Punalur ...	22·50	1681·41	...	1702·62	9,761
7	Edamulakal ...	14·93	1221·70	...	1267·67	11,549
8	Anchal including Hills ...	203·54	2797·16	...	15540·5	25,786
	Punalur census town ...	..	..		..	12,249
	Total ...	414·96	10691·93	...	92065 72	120,148
						Shencotta
1	Shencotta ...	9·25	1692·68	...	...	2,801
2	Karkudi ...	2, 18	640·89	...	...	1,923
3	Puliyara ...	4·20	1260·75	...	...	5,024
4	Puthur ...	1·93	346·74	...	...	1,414
5	Atchamputhur and Mekkara.	8·08	223 80	...	...	1,062
6	Elathur ...	5·36	1429 43	...	...	5,019
7	Kiangad ...	2·14	932 34	...		2,927
8	Ayikudi ...	5 88	701·86	...	...	6,068
9	Samburvadakara ...	7·06	1200 85	...	...	322
	Hills surveyed ...	82·46	...	...	...	...
	Atchamputhur census town.	...	...	...	...	5,179
	Samburvadakara Do. ...	...	..	...	...	7,643
	Shencotta Municipal town ...	...	...	...	...	14,814
	Total ...	129·14	9,444·14	...	...	55,451

VILLAGES—(*contd.*)

Schools.			Reading Rooms and Libraries.	Co-operative Societies.	Anchal Offices.	Markets.	Irrigation tanks.	Irrigation channels.	Ayurveda Vaidyasalas.	Allopathic Hospitals and dispensaries.	Police Stations or Out-posts.	Banks.		
Primary.	Technical	Others.										Anchal Savings.	Joint Stock.	Co-operative.
Taluk.														
11	...	2	...	7	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	...	4	...	14	1	1	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...
3	...	4	...	5	1	2	...	...	...	1	1	1	3	...
41	1	13	2	24	7	7	...	...	4	2	2	2	...	...
18	...	7	2	10	1	7	1	...	1	2	1	1	...	...
14	...	6	1	7	1	1	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
17	...	5	1	12	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
13	...	7	1	15	3	2	...	2	1	1	...	2	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	...	1	...	3	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
138	1	49	7	97	16	23	1	2	9	6	6	7	3	...
Taluk														
5	...	2	...	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
10	...	2	...	5	2	2	...	...	1	...	1	2	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	...	1	...	4	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	...	1	1	2	1	1	7	4	...	...	...	1	...	...
10	...	3	...	5	2	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	...	...
6	...	1	...	3	1	...	8	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	...	2	1	4	3	4	...	...	1	...	2	2	...	...
...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
52	...	12	2	30	10	12	16	13	3	2	5	6	...	1
Taluk.														
...	...	...	...	1	1	...	56	2	2	1	...	1	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
1	...	...	...	1	1	1	48	...	...	1	1	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	1	1	...	13	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
1	...	...	...	1	...	...	4	2	...	...	1	...	...	...
1	...	...	...	...	1	...	4	1	...	...	1	...	...	...
1	...	...	1	...	1	...	11	1	...	1	1	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	1	...	...	1	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	2	...	...	...	...
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	...	...	1	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...
5	...	1	1	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	...	1	3	8	5	3	195	7	2	5	9	1	...	...

Serial No.	Pakuthi or village.	Area in square miles.	Area in acres.			Popula-tion, (1941 Census)
			Wet lands.	Back-waters.	Puduvai lands.	
						Shertala
1	Mattathilbhagam	10·59	994·28	3712·89	52·9	12957
2	Pallipuram	9·88	1153·86	2511·96	8·58	12071
3	Panavalli	7·59	1393·89	1771·69	1·53	12115
4	Mararikkulam North	6·61	1023·51	...	0·38	12454
5	Tannirmukkam South	15·28	1538·75	3715·60	4·07	12932
6	Tannirmukkam North	9·33	811·64	827·59	0·56	13051
7	Kokkothamangalam	6·23	776·69	724·30	25·40	12122
8	Shertala South	6·25	1012·53	...	3·51	13163
9	Shertala North	5·25	873·70	...	1·60	12197
10	Vayalar East	5·71	897·29	609·96	22·70	11498
11	Vayalar West	9·37	2736·18	...	...	22293
12	Turavur South	7·37	2536·47	222·56	0·64	13481
13	Turavur North	7·80	2784·62	272·14	7·51	15938
14	Arur	11·28	2663·92	1703·64	1·79	25657
15	Taikkattuchery	5·36	1209·44	643·84	9·92	9860
	Shertala Census town	...	...	...	..	6165
	Total	124·05	22406·77	16716·17	156·43	229429
						Changanacherry
1	Ramankari	4·39	2486	...	0·39	4883
2	Muttar	4·58	2459	...	0·55	6313
3	Velianadu	7·52	3946	...	1·90	7249
4	Chennenkari	4·46	2498	...	0·02	3856
5	Nelamperoor	4·23	2382	...	0·58	3168
6	Vazhappalli West	5·66	2858	...	0·31	5349
7	Kurichi	6·02	1364	...	3·89	9911
8	Vazhappalli East	5·92	969	...	4·82	5947
9	Changanacherry	6·61	2763	...	5·37	16553
10	Madappalli	17·25	1628	...	5·14	20924
11	Putuppalli	18·88	2156	...	2·68	31889
12	Nedumkunnam	17·99	287	...	15·56	21275
13	Vazhur	21·61	146	...	0·53	24334
14	Manimala	13·50	57	...	55·50	10142
15	Vellavur	9·17	82	...	34·87	10003
16	Kanjirappalli North	56·33	20	...	187·20	37441
17	Kanjirappalli South	49.68	...	...	82·83	15284
18	Chirakkadavu	10·56	...	...	...	16460
19	Cheruvalli	4·34	...	...	...	4977
	Mundakayam Census Town	..	..	..	.	5967
	Changanacherry Municipal Town	..	..	..	...	28381
	Total	268·70	26001	..	399·73	283126

Panchayats.—(*contd.*)

Schools.			Reading Rooms and Libraries.	Co-operative Societies.	Anchal Offices.	Markets.	Irrigation tanks.	Irrigation Channels.	Ayurveda Vaidyasalas.	Allopathic hospitals and dispensaries.	Police Stations or out posts.	Banks.		
Primary.	Technical.	Others.										Anchal Savings.	Joint Stock.	Co-operative.
Taluk.														
3	...	2	...	5	1	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	...	...
7	...	1	2	5	...	1	...	5	1	...	...	...	...	...
7	...	1	1	4	1	...	...	4	...	...	1	...	...	...
7	...	3	1	2	1	2	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
6	...	2	...	7	1	1	...	2	1	1	1	...	...	...
3	...	...	...	11	1	2	...	4	1	...	...	...	...	...
3	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	...	1	...	3	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	...	6	1	8	2	1	...	4	...	2	...	2	...	...
4	...	...	1	4	1	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...
18	...	2	...	11	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	...	...	...	6	1	...	...	2	...	..	...	1	...	...
4	...	4	1	5	1	1	...	2	1	1	...	1	1	...
5	...	3	1	10	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
4	..	2	...	5	1	1	...	3	...	1	...	1	...	...
..	...	...	..	3	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	1
80	.	28	8	11	13	14	...	33	7	6	6	7	2	1
Taluk.														
2	...	2	1	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
3	...	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
1	...	1	1	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	...	1	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	...	...	...	3	1	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...
3	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	..	1	...	...	...	...
5	...	5	1	5	1	5	1	...	..	1	1	...	...	...
15	...	15	4	1	..	2	...	...	..	...	...	...	2	...
15	...	15	2	2	3	3	1	...	...	...	...	1	5	...
15	2	9	2	13	1	4	1	...	..	...	...	...	1	...
19	2	12	1	14	3	2	6	...	...	...	...	1	..	...
12	...	4	...	8	1	...	..	...	2	...	1	1	...	...
18	...	5	...	6	2	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	...	1	...	4	..	...	..	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
1	...	..	..	..	1	...	...	...	..	..	1	1	..	...
12	...	2	2	6	3	...	...	...	1	1	1	2	1	...
7	...	3	...	6	2	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	1	...
8	...	5	1	4	2	...	...	...	1	1	1	1.	..	...
3	...	1	...	2	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	..	1	...	...	1
..	.	...	...	12	...	..	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
147	9	38	18	101	22	16	9	..	8	7	8	7	10	1

Serial No.	Pakuthi or Village	Area in square miles.	Area in acres.			Population (1941 Census)
			Wet lands.	Back-waters.	Puduval lands.	
	Kottayam					
1	Tiruvarppu	18·45	9198·00	1039·00	17·00	10784
2	Kottayam	4·86	1636·98	...	1·88	3563
3	Nattakam	9.43	3320·15	223·65	..	14822
4	Panachikkad	8·78	1508·72	...	·18	12353
5	Vijayapuram A	8·17	1343·95	...	1·56	35399
6	Vijayapuram B	17·45	1822·76	..	8·71	
7	Parapadi	26·59	655·86	...	10·15	29835
8	Akalakkunnam	37·63	450·00	..	..	39313
9	Aimmanam	13·52	4342·91	396·13	·63	21840
10	Kumanam	2·53	1009·72	..	...	5792
11	Kudamalur	·81	142·88	...	...	2518
12	Perampalkadu	2·41	332·10	...	·60	5310
13	Kaipuzha	14·48	6450·78	603·12	3·41	13543
14	Onaruthuruthu	4·97	1720·85	...	...	6681
15	Kumarakam	25·42	8123·20	6742·78	2·36	13027
16	Ettumanur	18·54	1863.50	...	...	25082
	Ettumanur Census Town	...	...	...	...	8195
	Kottayam Municipal Town	...	...	...	...	33364
	Total	214·04	43922·36	9004·68	46·50	281414
	Vaikom					
1	Vaikom	7·26	876·30	1427·68	..	9979
2	Naduvile	4·54	1172 82	448·65	·31	1698
3	Vadakkemuri	2·83	809 98	282 88	.	5486
4	Kulasekharamangalam	3·65	976·87	500·00	2·10	6537
5	Chempu	7·10	1625·38	1369·15	7 79	9519
6	Manakunnam	9 62	1586·25	1333·00	·97	13952
7	Muravanthuruthu	2·41	717·95	..	..	4743
8	Padinjarekkara	3·09	1274·56	..	3 38	5046
9	Vadayar	16·93	4119 32	..	21·97	20082
10	Mulakkulam	13·94	1704·93	...	1·79	15881
11	Kaduthuruthi	24·21	3763·41	..	1·20	28062
12	Manjur	11·19	1886·18	...	·7	15893
13	Talayazham	17·14	5065·50	·45	120·5	14415
14	Vetchur	12·97	5094·63	1664·36	·26	8667
	Vaikom Municipal Town	...	...	...	..	15246
	Total	137·18	30676 68	7026 23	165·87	174646

VILLAGES.—(*contd.*)

Schools			Reading Rooms and Libraries	Co-operative Societies	Anchal Offices.	Markets.	Irrigation tanks.	Irrigation channels.	Ayurveda Vaidyasalas.	Allopathic hospitals and dispensaries	Police Stations or Out posts.	Banks.		
Primary.	Technical.	Others										Anchal Savings.	Joint Stock	Co-operative.
Taluk														
3	..	3	1	6	...	...	...	...	1	..	1	...	...	...
...	...	1	1	4	2	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...
8	1	4	...	3	2	3	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...
10	..	...	1	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	..	1	...	...	3	1	...	2	1	1	...	1	...	...
16	...	18	...	19	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
17	...	4	...	11	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
24	...	8	1	19	4	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14	...	5	2	12	3	...	...	1	1	...	...	2	...	...
1	...	..	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	...	1	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	...	5	1	6	1	3	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
3	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
2	...	3	1	8	1	1	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	...
9	1	6	1	16	3	2	...	1	1	1	...	3	...	...
7	1	2	1	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	..	...
21	...	4	4	19	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	11	2
162	3	72	15	146	20	17	...	5	8	4	6	9	11	2
Taluk.														
3	...	3	...	8	...	2	...	...	...	..	...	..	1	...
1	...	...	...	4	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	..
2	..	1	...	4	...	1	...	...	...	..	...	..	...	..
3	..	1	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	..	...	..	...	...
2	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	1	..	...	..	...	...
5	...	3	...	8	1	2	4	7	1	1	...	1	...	...
2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	5	...	..	...	..	...	...
2	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	..	...	...
9	...	3	1	12	1	1	...	1	...	1	1	1	...	...
8	...	2	1	8	...	3	16	1	1	..	..	..	...	...
16	...	5	1	9	1	3	10	4	1	..	1	1	2	...
10	...	1	...	3	1	2	6	2	...	..	1	...	2	...
8	..	2	2	10	...	1	...	...	...	..	...	..	..	...
5	..	1	...	5	1	..	...	..	..	1	1	..	..	...
4	...	5	1	7	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	..	..	1
80	..	27	6	88	7	17	36	20	5	4	6	4	5	1

Serial No.	Taluk or village	Area in square miles.	Area in acres			Population (1941 census)
			Wet lands.	Back-waters.	Puduval lands.	
						Minachil
1	Puliyannur	16·54	937·54	...	1·34	19493
2	Ramapuram	36·13	1523·45	...	171·26	38568
3	Lalam	10·01	318·43	...	·49	10991
4	Bharananganam	12·15	314·18	...	81·07	12089
5	Minachil	20·58	427·64	...	1·07	23987
6	Kondur	42·80	150·86	...	378·87	32265
7	Uzhavur	7·17	1125·88	...	4·20	17859
8	Kanakkary	17·81	1832·86	...	...	21176
9	Kidangur	11·48	991·83	...	·35	16967
10	Ilakkad	17·70	1003·53	...	1·40	18798
11	Poonjar	75·87	..	...	746·53	34074
	Minachil census town	.	..	...	..	3035
	Total	278·49	8626·50	...	1286·62	244302
						Muvattupuzha
1	Varappatti	17·69	2838·92	...	428·42	14676
2	Kuttamangalam	41·12	3475·93	...	95·21	17144
3	Kuthattukulam	17·69	1969·22	...	62·54	17961
4	Tirumaradi	19·77	3022·51	...	67·61	17910
5	Piravam	18·31	2386·13	...	.	20638
6	Ramamangalam	24·41	3200·95	...	585·95	21255
7	Arakkuzha	18·96	2055·93	...	275·57	16192
8	Muvattupuzha	8·20	1046·30	...	382·58	8330
9	Mulavur	24·32	5279 60	...	1117 85	21781
10	Iramallur	10·66	2857·87	...	736·0	11954
11	Kothamangalam	36·73	5300·93	...	264·48	30428
12	Enanallur	22·15	2680·69	...	555·89	18512
	Hills unsurveyed	16·56	..	...	..	...
	Hills surveyed	298·10	..	...	..	...
	Muvattupuzha census town	...	..	...	..	9079
	Total	574.67	36114·98	...	3671·93	226860

VILLAGES—(*contd.*)

Schools.			Reading Rooms and Libraries.	Co-operative Societies.	Arrival Offices.	Markets.	Irrigation tanks.	Irrigation Channels	Ayurveda Vaidyasalas	Allopathic Hospitals and dispensaries	Out posts.	Banks.		
Primary.	Technical	Others.										Anchal Savings.	Joint Stock.	Co-operative.
Taluk.														
11	..	6	3	6	2	1	..	..	1	1	1	1	..	..
10	..	2	1	2	2	1	13	..	..	..	1	1	5	..
1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	..	1	1	3	1	1	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..
2	..	2	..	2	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	..	1	1	5	1	1	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..
2	..	2	1	5	2	1	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	..	1	..	11	1	4	8	14	1	1	1	1	..	..
1	..	3	..	4	1	1	6	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	..	3	1	5	1	3	..	..	1	..	1	1	2	..
..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
105	..	33	11	72	19	27	27	27	10	6	8	5	7	..
Taluk.														
5	..	21	1	1	..	..	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	..	12	..	2	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	..	4	1	2	1	1	5	1	..	2	1	1	..	..
2	..	2	2	3	1	1	14	1	1	1	1	..	..	..
4	..	4	1	4	1	1	9	1	..	2	1	1	2	..
2	..	2	..	..	1	1	15	2	..	..	..	2	..	..
11	..	7	1	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	..	3	..	..	..	1	12	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	..	6	1	4	1	..	1	5	..	..	..	1	..	..
5	..	1	..	4	..	1	10	1	1	1	1	1	..	..
..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
78	..	28	9	30	9	7	89	15	4	8	6	6	2	1

Serial No.	Pakuthi or village.	Area in square miles.	Area in acres.			Population. (1941 Census.)
			Wet lands	Backwaters.	Puduval lands.	
	Kunnatnad					
1	Manikkamangalam	8·04	2991·70	..	18·65	13460
2	Manjapra	28·24	3492·74	..	2257·14	10807
3	Asamannur	8·21	2071·59	..	103·09	7528
4	Kazhukkambalam	11·16	3161·74	..	58·90	10885
5	Chemmanad	21·67	4251·88	..	456·55	17706
6	Aikaranad	19·76	3911·53	.	74·40	18251
7	Mazhuvannur	18·96	3904·73	.	324·60	14479
8	Kunnatnad	11·40	2681·30	..	89·23	11163
9	Vazhakulam	7·58	2015·59	....	663·10	8707
10	Vengola	13·77	3330·34	....	439·29	11355
11	Perumbavur	10·72	3165·77	....	46·49	9104
12	Vengoor	29·68	4270·84	..	1119·48	16716
13	Cheranallur	14·15	3335·82	....	256·86	15167
14	Rayamangalam	11·44	2861·70	....	37·29	11457
15	Trikkakkara	21·05	5043·24	....	729·01	21321
16	Kothakulangara	27·18	6455·35	....	132·00	34500
17	Alwaye	19·05	4051·65	..	75·19	20116
	Hills surveyed	82·00	..	..	..	..
	Perumbavur census town	..	..	....	..	7764
	Alwaye Municipal town	..	..	..	..	9744
	Total	364·66	61017·51	..	6881·27	270235
	Todupuzha					
1	Karikode	75·13	1459·19	..	12951·65	36276
2	Todupuzha	17·44	923·37	.	489·48	14081
3	Manakkad	18·48	1172·1	..	768·35	15519
4	Kumaramangalam	27·65	2575·80	..	396·18	24052
5	Karimannur	41·19	3282·41	..	5329·24	29675
6	Kanny Elam Tract (Karikode)	78·28	..	..	..	..
7	Kanny Elam Tract (Karimannur)	109·42	..	..	..	..
8	Thodupuzha census town	2·5	400	..	..	4172
	Total	368·64	9812·85	..	19933·90	123775

VILLAGES —*(contd.)*

Schools.			Reading Rooms and Libraries.	Co-operative Societies.	Anchal Offices.	Markets.	Irrigation tanks.	Irrigation channels.	Ayurveda Vaidyasalas.	Allopathic hospitals and dispensaries.	Police Stations or out-posts.	Banks.		
Primary.	Technical	Others.										Anchal Savings.	Joint Stock.	Co-operative
Taluk.														
2	...	2	1	2	1	1	32	103	1	1	1	1	..	..
4	...	...	..	1	1	..	38	124	...	..	1	..	..	..
2	...	...	..	2	..	..	82	203	...	..	..	..	..	..
4	...	2	..	..	..	..	71	54	...	..	..	..	..	..
9	...	1	1	1	1	1	106	175	...	1	..	..	..	..
10	...	1	..	1	2	1	34	77	...	..	1	1	..	..
11	...	2	2	1	..	..	56	44	...	..	..	..	1	..
1	...	..	..	..	..	1	70	97	...	..	..	..	..	..
2	...	...	..	1	1	..	33	4	...	..	..	..	..	..
6	...	2	..	..	..	..	89	170	...	..	..	..	..	..
8	...	2	..	3	1	..	61	311	1	1	1	1	1	..
7	...	1	1	2	1	..	69	4	...	..	..	..	..	..
6	...	1	..	5	2	..	52	296	...	1	..	..	..	..
5	...	2	..	1	1	..	54	99	...	1	..	..	..	..
6	...	2	..	2	..	..	136	181	...	..	1	..	..	..
14	...	4	1	3	2	3	83	343	...	..	1	1	1	..
2	...	...	..	7	1	..	79	205	..	1	1	1	3	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
2	1	2	2	6	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
5	2	5	1	6	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
105	3	29	10	44	15	17	1095	2490	2	6	8	5	6	1
Taluk.														
18	..	4	...	6	2	3	5	3	..	1	1	..	..	...
4	..	1	...	6	2	4	7	1	1	1	1	1	3	...
7	..	2	..	3	..	1	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	...
14	..	4	..	2	2	2	44	..	..	..	..	..	..	...
7	..	1	1	..	1	4	9	..	1	..	1	...	..	..
...	...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	..	3	1	3	...	2	..	..	..	..	1	...	.	1
52	..	15	2	21	7	16	75	4	2	2	4	1	3	1

Serial No.	Pakuthi or Village.	Area in square miles.	Area in acres.			Population (1941 Census).
			Wet lands.	Back-waters.	Puduval lands.	
						Parur
1	Varapuzha	8·02	1828·99	147·60	..	16208
2	Ezhikkara	2·54	583·86	217·10	..	4055
3	Kottuvalli	8·86	1597·92	..	353·0	14585
4	Parur	7·54	1494·99	..	2·5	9823
5	Vadakkekara	8.46	791·74	..	16 34	31629
6	Puthenvelikkara	8·61	3322·08	121·87	33 56	14725
7	Puthenchira	8·63	2390·12	..	445·96	8865
8	Ayirur	13·35	4998·0	..	167·27	16727
9	Atangad.	8·12	2764·85	..	..	15005
10	Kadungallur	7·31	2339·35	..	...	8288
11	Chengamanad	14·82	5931·55	..	..	19337
12	Parakadavu	9·56	2780·50	..	28·17	12135
13	Edappalli Thekkumbhagam.	4·21	584·94	..	..	12999
14	Edapalli Vadakkumbhagom.	2·23	275·76	..	..	7409
	Parur Municipal town	..	..	..	..	16179
	Total	112·26	31954·75	486·57	1046·82	207971
						Devicolam
1	Pooppara	99·86	2·28	..	349·95	6091
2	Udumbanshola	197·35	..	..	261·74	2088
3	Pallivasal	42·67	..	..	27310·15	4565
4	Kannan Devan Hills	214·74	..	..	137431·89	47027
5	Anakulam	0·23	..	..	163·70	22
6	Marayur	35·74	725.56	..	21547·51	1236
7	Natchivayal	5·81	481·45	..	2654·86	216
8	Kantalur	18·69	700·10	..	...	920
9	Keelandur	26 20	625·90	..	...	774
10	Vattavada	12·26	398·53	..	6898·08	1087
11	Kottakombu	13·91	...	..	8306·87	869
	Total	667·46	2933·82	..	204924·75	64395
						Peermade
1	Peruvantanam	49·87	..	..	42·00	13823
2	Peermade	124·18	15·03	..	43359·47	35886
3	Periyar	98·20	410·97	..	781·77	10898
4	Vandanmettu	116·36	..	..	589·04	4137
5	Mlapara	62·29	..	..	...	155
	Total	450·90	426·00	..	44765·28	64899

VILLAGES—(concld.)

Taluk.	Schools.			Reading Rooms and Libraries	Co-operative Societies.	Anchal Offices.	Markets	Irrigation tanks.	Irrigation Channels.	Ayurveda Vaidyasalas.	Allopathic hospitals and dispensaries.	Police Stations or out-Posts	Banks.		
	Primary.	Technical.	Others										Anchal Savings.	Joint Stock.	Co-operative.
	9	1	3	..	3	2	1	..	..	1	1	1	1	1	..
	4	..	..	..	3	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	7	1	1	1	6	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	4	..	1	..	3	1	1	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..
	12	..	4	..	11	2	1	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..
	5	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
	3	..	..	..	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
	6	..	1	..	10	..	..	..	10	1	..	..	..	1	..
	7	..	1	1	7	1	1	2	8	1	..	..	..	..	..
	5	..	..	..	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
	9	..	..	..	7	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	9	..	2	..	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
	4	..	2	..	2	1	..	2	3	..	..	1	1	..	..
	4	..	..	1	3	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
	8	..	4	1	8	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	4	2
	96	2	19	5	76	13	7	6	21	6	4	7	4	6	2
Taluk.															
	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..
	1	..	..	1	3	2	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	..	..
	11	..	1	1	2	4	3	..	..	..	3	3	3	1	..
	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	3	..	1	1	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
	13	..	1	2	7	9	3	1	6	..	8	9	5	1	..
Taluk.															
	3	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	3	..	1	..	4	4	4	..	..	1	3	1	3	..	..
	1	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	2	1	1	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
	7	..	1	..	5	7	5	..	..	1	7	3	4	..	..

HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES.

Sl. No.	Names of Institutions (Taluk-wise.)
	TRIVANDRUM DIVISION.
	Trivandrum Taluk.
1	General Hospital.
2	Women and Children's Hospital.
3	Ophthalmic Hospital.
4	Hospital for Mental Diseases, Oolampara.
5	Government Hospital, Peroorkada.
6	Govt. Hospital, Fort.
7	Central Prison Hospital.
8	Palace Dispensary.
9	Sreepadam Dispensary.
10	Huzur Dispensary.
11	Govt. Dispensary, Valiathura.
12	Contagious Disease Ward, Iranimuttom (Under the Trivandrum Corporation.)
13	Sree Ramakrishna Mission Dispensary, Sasthamangalam.
14	Government Dispensary, Karamanai.
15	Govt. Dispensary, Andoorkonam.
16	Bi-weekly Dispensary Puthenthope.
	Tovala Taluk.
17	Govt. Dispensary, Bhuthapandy.
18	S. A. Hospital, Aramboly.
	Agastiswaram Taluk.
19	Govt. Hospital, Nagercoil.
20	Govt. Dispensary, Cape Comorin.
21	Evening Dispensary, Kottaram.
22	Catherine Booth Hospital, Nagercoil.
23	Tuberculosis Hospital, Nagercoil.
	Kalkulam Taluk.
24	Govt. Hospital, Padmanabhapuram.
25	Govt Dispensary, Colachel.
26	S. T. M. M. Hospital, Neyyoor.

Sl. No.	Names of Institutions (Taluk-wise.)
	TRIVANDRUM DIVISION—(*contd.*
	Kalkulam Taluk—(contd.)
27	C. P. Memorial Leper Asylum, Neyyoor.
28	Govt. Dispensary, Kulasekharam.
29	Bi-weekly Dispensary, Pechippara.
30	Special Dispensary, Perumchaul.
31	Do. Thrippurappu.
	Vilavancode Taluk.
32	Govt. Dispensary, Arumana.
33	Govt. Dispensary, Tengapattanam.
34	Grant-in-aid Hospital, Martandam.
	Neyyattinkara Taluk.
35	Govt. Hospital, Neyyattinkara.
36	Govt. Hospital, Parassala.
37	Govt. Dispensary, Perumkadavila.
38	Govt. Do. Vizhinjam.
39	Temporary Malaria Dispensary, Kunnathukal.
40	Do. Chemoor.
41	Do. Vilappil.
42	Do. Malayinkil.
43	Do. Vellarada.
	Nedumangad Taluk.
44	Govt. Hospital, Nedumangad.
45	Govt. Dispensary, Palode.
46	Do. Vamanapuram.
47	Do. Vidura.
48	Grant-in-aid Hospital, Ponmudy.
49	Temporary Malaria Dispensary, Kattakada.
50	Do. Aryanad.
51	Do. Vellanad.
52	Do. Kallikad.

HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES—(*Contd.*)

Sl. No.	Names of Institutions (Taluk-war.)

TRIVANDRUM DIVISION—(*contd.*)

CHIRAYINKIL TALUK.

53	Govt. Hospital, Chirayinkil.
54	Govt. Dispensary, Warkala.
55	L. M. S. Hospital, Attingal.

QUILON DIVISION.

QUILON TALUK.

56	District Hospital, Quilon.
57	Victoria Hospital, Quilon.
58	Rama Rao Hospital, Nedumgolam.
59	Govt. Dispensary, Kundara.

KARUNAGAPALLY TALUK.

60	Govt. Dispensary, Karunagapally.
61	Do. Chavara.
62	Do. Kayenkulam.

KARTIKAPALLY TALUK.

63	Govt. Dispensary, Haripad.
64	Bi-weekly Dispensary, Thrikkunnapuzha.

KUNNATHUR TALUK.

65	Govt. Dispensary, Adur.
66	Temporary Malaria Dispensary, Koodal.

KOTTARAKARA TALUK.

67	Govt. Dispensary, Kottarakara.
68	Govt. Dispensary, Kadakkal.
69	Bi-weekly Dispensary, Kulakkada.

Sl. No.	Names of Institutions (Taluk-war.)

QUILON DIVISION—(*contd.*)

AMBALAPUZHA TALUK.

70	District Hospital, Alleppey.
71	Govt. Dispensary, Mullakkal.
72	Do. Dispensary, Ambalapuzha.
73	Do. Dispensary, Edathua.
74	Do. Dispensary, Kalavur.
75	Do. Dispensary, Pulinoonnu.

MAVELIKARA TALUK.

76	Govt. Hospital, Mavelikara.
77	Do. Dispensary, Thumpamon.
78	Leprosy Sanatorium, Nooranad.

TIRUVALLA TALUK.

79	Govt. Hospital, Tiruvalla.
80	Do. Dispensary, Chengannur.
81	Do. Dispensary, Mallapally.
82	Temporary Malaria Dispensary, Ezhumattur.
83	Evening Dispensary, Pandalam.
84	Itinerant Dispensary for the treatment of yaws.
85	Govt. Dispensary, Mannar.

PATHANAMTHITTA TALUK.

86	Govt. Hospital, Kozhencherry.
87	Do. Dispensary, Konni.
88	Do. Dispensary, Pathanamthitta.
89	Do. Dispensary, Ranni.
90	Temporary Malaria Dispensary, Perunad.
91	Do. Naduvathumuzhi.

PATHANAPURAM TALUK.

92	Govt. Dispensary, Punalur.
93	Bi-weekly Dispensary, Thenmala.

HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES—(*contd.*)

Sl. No.	Names of Institutions (Taluk-war)
	QUILON DIVISION.—(*contd.*).
	Shencotta Taluk.
94	Govt. Hospital, Shencotta .
95	Do. Dispensary, Ayikudy.
96	Grant-in-aid Dispensary, Kalthuruthy
97	Grant-in-aid Dispensary, Puliyara.
98	Temporary Malaria Dispensary, Arienkavu.
	Shertala Taluk.
99	Govt. Hospital, Shertala.
100	S. L. B. H., Thaikattussery.
101	Govt. Dispensary, Arukkutty.
102	Govt. P. W. Dispensary, Thuravoor.
103	Do. Muhamma.
104	Y. W. H. A. Shertala.
	KOTTAYAM DIVISION.
	Kottayam Taluk.
105	District Hospital, Kottayam.
106	Govt. Dispensary, Athirampuzha.
107	Do. Dispensary, Kumarakam.
108	Do. Dispensary, Pampady.
	Changanachkery Taluk.
109	Govt. Hospital, Changanacherry.
110	Do. Hospital, Kanjirapally.
111	Government Dispensary, Mundakayam.
112	Bi-weekly Dispensary, Kuttikal.
113	Temporary Malaria Dispensary, Erumeli.
114	Do Maunnala
115	Government Dispensary, Sachivottamapuram.

Sl. No.	Names of Institutions (Taluk-war)
	KOTTAYAM DIVISION—(*contd.*)
	Vaikam Taluk.
116	Govt. Hospital, Vaikom.
117	Bi-weekly Dispensary, Thalayolaparambu.
118	Do. Poothottah.
119	Grant-in-aid Dispensary, Vechoor.
	Minachil Taluk.
120	Govt. Hospital, Lalom.
121	Do. Dispensary, Poonjar.
122	Govt. Dispensary, Kuravilangad.
123	Do. Ramapuram.
124	Maternity Welfare Centre, Melkavu.
125	Bi-weekly Dispensary, Kalaketty.
	Muvattupuzha Taluk.
126	Govt. Hospital, Muvattupuzha.
127	Do. Dispensary, Kuthattukulam.
128	Do. Piravom.
129	Do. Kothamangalam.
130	Temporary Dispensary, Adimalai.
131	Bi-weekly Dispensary, Kallar.
132	Temporary Malaria Dispensary — Kuttamangalam
133	Govt. Dispensary, Ramamangalam.
	Kunnatnad Taluk.
134	District Hospital, Alwaye.
135	Do. Dispensary, Perumbavur.
136	Bi-weekly Dispensary, Kodanad.
137	S. A. Leper Asylum, Semmanad.
138	Govt. Dispensary, Kalady.
139	Rural Dispensary, Karupampadi
	Todupuzha Taluk.
140	Govt. Dispensary, Todupuzha.
141	Do Dispensary, Arakulam
	Parur Taluk.
142	Govt. Hospital, Parur.
143	Grant-in-aid Hospital, Manjummel.
144	Government Dispensary, Vadakekara.
145	Bi-weekly Dispensary, Edappalli.

HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES—(*contd.*)

Sl. No.	Names of Institutions (Taluk-war.)
	KOTTAYAM DIVISION.—(*contd.*)
	DEVICOLAM TALUK.
146	Govt. Dispensary, Devicolam.
147	Do. Marayoor.
148	Do. Udumbanshola.
149	Bi-weekly Dispensary, Santhanpara.
150	Grant-in-aid Dispensary, Periakanal.
151	Grant-in-aid Dispensary, Munnar.
152	Grant-in-aid Dispensary, Chittuvarai.
153	Govt. Dispensary, Chithirapuram.
	PEERMADE TALUK
154	Govt Dispensary, Peermade.
155	Bi-weekly Dispensary, Elapara.
156	Government Dispensary, Kumily.
157	Do. Vandanmettu.
158	Grant-in-aid Dispensary, Gramy
159	Bi-weekly Dispensary, Vandiperiyar.
160	Govt. Dispensary, Upputhurai.

Serial number.	Name.	Date of establishment.	Area in square miles.	Population.	Wards.	Composition of the Council.		
						Total strength.	Elected members.	Members appointed by Government.
1	Corporation of Trivandrum	1940	17	156157	24	32	24	8
2	Alleppey	1894	12·50	120000	18	25	19	6
3	Alwaye	1911	2·43	9744	6	17	13	4
4	Attingal	1913	16	16238	15	20	15	5
5	Changanacherry	1912	5·50	28384	15	21	16	5
6	Čolachel	1913	2	11379	12	17	12	4
7	Kayankulam	1911	3	10915	6	16	12	4
8	Kottayam	1900	6·35	33367	12	23	18	5
9	Kuzhithura	1913	1·83	8851	6	16	12	4
10	Mavelikara	1941	4	16022	4	16	12	4
11	Nagercoil	1894	8	62874	16	24	19	5
12	Neyyattinkara	1913	12	13832	12	16	12	4
13	Padmanabhapuram	1912	2·50	11966	6	16	12	4
14	Parur	1912	3·52	16181	15	21	16	5
15	Quilon	1894	6	49498	18	25	19	6
16	Shencotta	1911	0·86	14816	12	17	13	4
17	Tiruvella	1920	4·35	18002	8	21	16	5
18	Vaikom	1911	3·40	15243	15	21	16	5

TOWNS

Markets.	Revenue in 1122.			Expenditure in 1122.	Municipal Fund in 1122		Incidence of taxes per head of the population.		
	Taxes.	Other sources.	Government grant.		Opening balance.	Closing balance.			
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs	Rs.	Rs.	ch	c.
6	3,12,708	3 33,180	1,02,148	6,99,465	1,15,978	2,64,546	2	0	1
2	2,04,944	68,907	7,323	2,02,729	1,46,259	2,17,073	1	19	13
3	22,394	49,796	5,286	79,154	86,532	34,854	2	10	11
4	5,906	18,735	3,481	27,004	8,165	9,283	0	10	3
2	20,922	40,669	1,701	46,187	42,081	59,186	0	20	5
1	1,805	4,240	1,663	10,897	3,824	3,800	0	4	7
2	13,153	18,765	3,377	39,548	19,716	15,483	1	5	12
2	72,874	42,049	10,228	94,632	79,881	1,10,400	2	5	2
2	6,860	1,189	2,742	31,361	15,865	18,991	0	22	2
4	5,752	7,724	3,284	13,486	10,792	14,066	0	10	1
5	1,24,645	68,617	18,405	2,19,638	90,136	82,164	1	27	8
4	3,141	29,868	674	31,158	15,856	18,381	0	6	5
2	12,065	16,040	2,748	20,668	11,565	20,860	1	0	5
4	26,471	29,263	681	49,680	25,139	31,875	1	17	12
6	65,439	65,563	10,278	1,33,830	1,08,108	1,15,558	1	9	0
1	23,032	13,487	14,134	43,489	16,904	24,069	2	12	1
3	6,522	19,043	3,405	27,359	18,874	20,485	0	10	2
1	10,273	8,879	2,411	14,077	11,412	18,898	0	15	14

LIST OF TITLE HOLDERS IN THE TRAVANCORE STATE.

Serial No.	Name of holder.	District or place of residence of holder	Nature of authority and date.	Official form of address.
		I. BRITISH TITLES		
		Order of the Star of India		
	Knight Commander			
1	Sir C. P. Ramaswami Aiyar	Madras	1941	*Lieut General Sachivottama* Sir C. P. Ramaswami Aiyar, K. C. S. I., K. C. I. E., LL. D., Retired Dewan of Travancore, 'The 'Grove' Teynampet, Madras.
		Order of the British Empire		
	Officer.			
2	H. C. Papworth	Trivandrum	1941	H. C. Papworth Esq. O. B. E. Vice-Chancellor, University of Travancore, Trivandrum.
		Dewan Bahadur		
3	P. N. Lakshmanan	Jubbalpore	Sanad of His Excellency the Viceroy and Governor-General of India, dated June 1920.	Dewan Bahadur Dr. P. N. Lakshmanan, Retired Durbar Physician of Travancore, Narbudda Road, Jubbalpore.

LIST OF TITLE HOLDERS IN THE TRAVANCORE STATE.—(*contd.*)

Serial No.	Name of holder.	District or Place of residence of holder.	Nature of authority and date.	Official form of address.
			Rao Bahadur	
4	K. V. Rangaswami Aiyangar	Madras	Sanad of His Excellency the Viceroy and Governor-General of India, dated 1st January 1917.	M. R. Ry., Rao Bahadur K. V. Rangaswami Aiyangar, Avl., Madras.
5	R. Kuppuramaswami Sastri	Madras	Sanad of His Excellency the Viceroy and Governor-General of India, dated 3rd June 1922.	M. R. Ry., Rao Bahadur R. Kuppuramaswami Sastri, Avl., Lloyds Road, Royapetta, Madras.
6	A. M. Muthunayagam Pillai	Trivandrum	Sanad of His Excellency the Viceroy and Governor-General of India, dated 1st January 1924.	Rao Bahadur A. M. Muthunayagam Pillai, Retired High Court Judge, Trivandrum.
9	John Kurien	Kottayam	Sanad of His Excellency the Viceroy and Governor-General of India, dated 1st January 1926.	Rao Bahadur John Kurien, Retired Executive Engineer, P. W. D. Travancore, Kottayam.
8	G. Sankara Pillai	Trivandrum	Sanad of His Excellency the Viceroy and Governor-General of India, dated 3rd June 1927.	M. R. Ry., Rao Bahadur G. Sankara Pillai, Avl., Retired High Court Judge, Trivandrum.

LIST OF TITLE HOLDERS IN THE TRAVANCORE STATE- (*contd.*)

Serial No.	Name of holder.	District or place of residence of holder.	Nature of authority and date.	Official form of address
			Rao Bahadur	
9	K. Narayanan Pandalay	Trivandrum	Sanad of His Excellency the Viceroy and Governor-General of India, dated 1st January 1931.	M. R. Ry., Rao Bahadur K. Narayanan Pandalay, Avl., Retired Chief Secretary to Government, Trivandrum.
10	K. Raman Tampi	Do.	Sanad of His Excellency the Viceroy and Governor-General of India, dated 3rd June 1933.	Rao Bahadur Dr. K. Raman Tampi, Retired Inspecting Medical officer, Trivandrum.
11	T. V. Venkateswara Aiyar	Do.	Sanad of His Excellency the Viceroy and Governor-General of India, dated 1st January 1938.	M. R. Ry. Rao Bahadur T. V. Venkateswara Aiyar, Avl., Conservator of Forests, (on leave) Travancore, Trivandrum.
			Rao Sahib	
12	S. Parameswara Aiyar	Trivandrum	Sanad of His Excellency the Viceroy and Governor-General of India, dated 1st January 1931.	M. R. Ry. Rao Sahib *Mahakavi* S. Parameswara Aiyar, Avl., Retired Dewan Peishkar, Trivandrum.

LIST OF HOLDERS OF TITLES CONFERRED BY HIS HIGHNESS THE MAHARAJA *

Serial No.	Name of holder.	District or place of residence of holder.	Nature of authority and date.	Official form of address.
			Vastuvidyakusala	
1	C. Balakrishna Rao	Trivandrum	1934	M. R. Ry., *Vastuvidyakusala* C. Balakrishna Rao, Avl., Retired Water Works and Drainage Engineer to Government, Travancore, Trivandrum.
			Nawab	
2	Khan Bahadur Sir Muhammad Habibullah Sahib Bahadur, K. C. S. I., K. C. I. E., LL. D.	Bombay	26th October 1935	Khan Bahadur *Nawab* Sir Muhammad Habibullah Sahib Bahadur, K. C. S. I., K. C. I. E., LL. D., Retired Dewan of Travancore. Dinath Court, Worly, Bombay.
			Sadasyatilaka	
3	T. K. Velu Pillai	Trivandrum	26th October 1935.	M. R. Ry., *Sadasyatilaka* T. K. Velu Pillai, Avl., Advocate, Trivandrum.

*This chronological classification is liable to alteration if and when a rearrangement of these titles under different classes takes place.

LIST OF HOLDERS OF TITLES CONFERRED BY HIS HIGHNESS THE MAHARAJA*—(*contd.*).

Serial No.	Name of holder.	District or place of residence of holder.	Nature of authority and date.	Official form of address.
			Vaidyasastrakusala	
4	Mrs. M. Poonen Lukose	Trivandrum	26th October 1935.	*Vaidyasastrakusala* Mrs. M. Poonen Lukose, Retired Surgeon-General, Travancore, Trivandrum.
			Sachivottama	
5	Sir C. P. Ramaswami Aiyar, K.C.S.I., K.C.I.E., LL.D.	Madras	11th November 1936.	*Lieut General Sachivottama* Sir C.P. Ramaswami Aiyar, K.C.S.I., K.C.I.E., LL.D., Retired Dewan of Travancore, 'The Grove' Teynampet, Madras.
			Mahakavi	
6	Rao Sahib S. Parameswara Aiyar	Trivandrum	11th November 1936.	M. R. Ry., Rao Sahib *Mahakavi* S. Parameswara Aiyar Avl., Retired Dewan Peishkar, Trivandrum.

* This chronological classification is liable to alteration if and when a rearrangement of these titles under different classes takes place

LIST OF HOLDERS OF TITLES CONFERRED BY HIS HIGHNESS THE MAHARAJA* —(*contd.*)

Serial No.	Name of holder.	District or place of residence of holder.	Nature of authority and date.	Official form of address.
			Rajyarakshapravina	
7	R. Pitchu Aiyangar	Tinnevelly	1st November 1937	M. R. Ry., *Rajyarakshapravina* R. Pitchu Aiyangar, Avl., Retd. Commissioner of Police of Travancore, Tirukanamgudi, Tinnevelly.
			Rajakaryakusala	
8	Miss D. H. Watts	Kotagiri	1st November 1937	*Rajakaryakusala* Miss D. H. Watts, Sylven Hall Kotagiri, Nilgiris.
			Vaidyasastranipuna	
9	L. A. Ravi Varma	Trivandrum	22nd October 1938	M. R. Ry., *Vaidyasastranipuna* L. A. Ravi Varma, Avl., Retired Surgeon, Trivandrum.
			Rajyasevapravina	
10	G. Parameswaran Pillai	Trivandrum	8th November 1939	M. R. Ry. *Rajyasevapravina* G. Parameswaran Pillai, Avl., Representative of Travancore State in Delhi, (on leave) Trivandrum.

* This chronological classification is liable to alteration if and when a rearrangement of these titles under different classes takes place.

LIST OF HOLDERS OF TITLES CONFERRED BY HIS HIGHNESS THE MAHARAJA*—(*contd.*)

Serial No.	Name of holder.	District or place of residence of holder.	Nature of authority and date.	Official form of address.
			Rajyasevapravina	
11	M. K. Nilakanta Aiyar	Changanacherry	29th October 1940	M. R. Ry. *Rajyasevapravina* M. K. Nilakanta Aiyar, Avl., Retired Chief Secretary to Government, Changanacherry.
12	Khan Bahadur G. Saiyid Abdul Karim Sahib Suhrawardy, M. B. E.	Trichinopoly	29th October 1940	Khan Bahadur *Rajyasevapravina* G. Saiyid Abdul Karim Sahib Suhrawardy, M. B. E., Retired Inspector General of Police of Travancore, Trichinopoly.
13	U. Padmanabha Kukillaya	Trivandrum	19th October 1941	M. R. Ry. *Rajyasevapravina* U. Padmanabha Kukillaya, Avl., Chief Justice, Trivandrum.
14	C. V. Chandrasekharan	Madras	6th November 1942	M. R. Ry. *Rajyasevapravina* C. V. Chandrasekharan, Avl., Retired Pro-Vice Chancellor, University of Travancore, 18 Lus Avenue, Mylapore, Madras.
15	K. P. Padmanabha Menon	Trivandrum	6th November 1942	M. R. Ry. *Rajyasevapravina* K. P. Padmanabha Menon, Avl. Industrial Liaison Officer, Trivandrum.

*This chronological classification is liable to alteration if and when a rearrangement of these titles under different classes takes place.

LIST OF HOLDERS OF TITLES CONFERRED BY HIS HIGHNESS THE MAHARAJA*—(*contd.*)

Serial No.	Name of holder.	District or place of residence of holder.	Nature of authority and date.	Official form of address.
			Rajyasevapravina	
16	T. M. Krishnaswami Aiyar	Madras.	2nd November 1945	M. R. Ry. *Rajyasevapravina* T. M. Krishnaswami Aiyar Avl. Retired Chief Justice of Travancore, 'Vallabha' Mylapore, Madras
17	K. L. Moudgill	Trivandrum.	2nd November 1945	*Rajyasevapravina* Dr. K. L. Moudgill, Director of Research, Trivandrum.
18	P. G. Narayanan Unnithan	Do.	2nd November 1945	M. R. Ry. *Rajyasevapravina* P. G. Narayanan Unnithan Avl., Officiating Dewan of Travancore, Trivandrum
19	Major D. L. Deshpande	Trivandrum	10th November 1947	M. R. Ry. *Rajyasevapravina* Major D. L. Deshpande, Principal, Engineering College, Trivandrum.

* This chronological classification is liable to alteration if and when a rearrangement of these titles under different classes takes place.

LIST OF HOLDERS OF TITLES CONFERRED BY HIS HIGHNESS THE MAHARAJA:—(*contd*)

Serial No.	Name of holder.	District or place of residence of holder	Nature of authority and date.	Official form of address.
			Rajyasevanirata.	
20	C. O. Karunakaran	Trivandrum	29th October 1940	*Rajyasevanirata* Dr. C. O. Karunakaran, Superintendent, Public Health Laboratory, Trivandrum.
21	M. K. Gopala Pillai	Trivandrum	6th November 1942	*Rajyasevanirata* Dr. M. K. Gopala Pillai, Director of Public Health, Trivandrum.
22	S. Chattanatha Karayalar	Do.	10th November 1943	M. E. Ry. *Rajyasevanirata* S. Chattanatha Karayalar, Avl., Trivandrum.
23	Semmangudi R. Srinivasa Aiyar	Trivandrum	2nd November 1945	M. E. Ry. *Rajyasevanirata* Semmangudi R. Srinivasa Aiyar Avl. Principal, Sri Swati Thirunal Academy of Music, Trivandrum.

LIST OF HOLDERS OF TITLES CONFERRED BY HIS HIGHNESS THE MAHARAJA - (contd.)

Serial No	Name of holder.	District or place of residence of holder.	Nature of authority and date.	Official form of address.
			Rajyasevanirata	
24	Kalyanakrishna Bhagavathar Venkitadri Bhagavathar.	Trivandrum	23rd October 1946	M. R. Ry. *Rajyasevanirata* Kalyanakrishna Bhagavathar, Venkitadri Bhagavathar, Trivandrum.
			Rajakaryapravina	
25	N. Krishnamurti	Do	6th November 1942.	M. R. Ry. *Rajakaryapravina* N. Krishnamurti, Avl., Private Secretary to His Highness the Maharaja, Trivandrum.
26	T. Raman Nambiesan	Vadakancherry	10th November 1943	M. R. Ry. *Rajakaryapravina* T. Raman Nambisan, Avl., Retired Sarvadhikariakar, Thamerathiruthi Thekkeppet, Veloor, *via* Vadakancherry, Cochin State.
			Maharaja's Medal (Gold)	
27	Miss A. T. Martin	Trivandrum	8th November 1939	Miss A. T. Martin, Retired Surgeon, Trivandrum.

Serial No.	Name of holder.	District or place of residence of holder.	Nature of authority and date.	Official form of address
			Maharaja's Medal (Gold)	
28	S. C. H. Robinson	Peermade	8th November 1939.	S. C. H. Robinson, Esq., Retired Land Revenue and Income Tax Commissioner of Travancore, Peermade.
29	S. Chidambaram	Madras	6th November 1942.	M. R. Ry. S. Chidambaram Avl., Subramaniam Ganesh Street, Gopalapuram Cathedral P. O. Madras
30	E. G. Salter	Bedfordshire	6th November 1942	E. G. Salter Esq., Retired Director of Transport, c/o. Barclays Bank Ltd, George Street, Luton, Bedford-shire, England.
31	H. C. Papworth, O. B. E.	Trivandrum	23rd October 1946.	H. C. Papworth Esq. O. B. E. Vice-Chancellor University of Travancore, Trivandrum.
32	Ayilliam Nal Rama Varma, Mootha Koil Thampuran	Haripad	10th November 1947	M. R. Ry. Ayilliam Nal Rama Varma Mootha Koil Thampuran Avl. Ananthapurathu Kottaram, Haripad.

RULES FOR THE OCCUPATION OF REST HOUSES AND P. W. D. CAMPSHEDS IN THE STATE

RULES FOR THE OCCUPATION OF REST HOUSES

1. The Bungalows are maintained by Government in the interests of the travelling public and Government Officers on circuit and are in the charge of the Travancore P. W. D. Complaints as to any negligence or inefficiency of the servants employed in these Bungalows should be addressed to the Executive Engineer in charge of the Division, but complaints of a more serious nature may be made to the Chief Engineer. Persons occupying Rest Houses are expected to exercise due consideration and care for the Bungalows and furniture and any defacing of the walls or wilful damage to or spoiling of the furniture will render the occupants liable to expulsion from the buildings besides payment of damage.

2. Rest Houses are of two classes, according to the nature of the convenience provided. A First Class Rest House is in the immediate charge of a butler who also caters to the travellers on payments made in advance. A tariff of charges for ordinary meals is posted in the Bungalow. The tariff is however subject to alteration or revision from time to time without previous notice. There is only a watcher in charge of a Second Class Rest House. He is not expected to cook; but will render such assistance as he can in this matter to travellers.

3. A list of Rest Houses of the two classes is attached.

The fees for occupation are as below :—

Accommodation.	*First Class Rest Houses.*	*Second Class Rest Houses.*
(*a*) for each adult for a period of 6 hours or portion thereof in any one day ...	As. 8	As. 4
(*b*) for each adult for one day or any longer period than 6 hours in any one day ...	Re. 1	As. 8

3 A. The fees for occupation of Rest Houses provided with electric installation are as below :—

	First Class Rest House.			*Second Class Rest House.*		
	Rs.	As.	P.	Rs	As.	P
(*a*) for each adult for periods of six hours in any one day or portion thereof ...	0	12	0	0	8	0
(*b*) for each adult for a whole day of 24 hours calculated from the hour of arrival or any period longer than six hours in any one day ..	1	8	0	1	0	0

NOTE :—1 Members of the same family occupying the same room shall pay only one fee. The word "family" means a man, his wife and children irrespective of the number or a party of 3 adult members of the same family and the word "room" means a suite of rooms including the dressing and bath-rooms.

2. Only 75 per cent. of the above fees will be charged in the case of Government Officers drawing a salary of Rs. 150 and above and up to Rs. 300 and only 50 per cent. in the case of such Officers drawing a salary of less than Rs. 150. Government officers whenever they occupy Rest Houses should note their salary in the Occupation Register failing which they will have to pay the full fees according to rules.

3. Servants travelling by themselves independently of their masters shall not be permitted to occupy Rest Houses But if they go in advance of their masters to the Rest Houses or stay behind for packing and removing *samans* they may occupy the out houses without payment of fees.

4. When, however, the masters themselves do not, for any reason occupy the Bungalow in the course of the day or the night, as the case may be, after the servants begin to occupy the out-houses, half the above rate of fees will have to be paid by such servants for every day of their occupation commencing from the time of their arrival with the *samans*

5. When parties of persons make a brief halt at the Rest House where there is not accommodation for the rooms to be assigned—one room for every two persons—the rent would not be person-war but would be room-war at the rate of 2 persons per room for the number of rooms available in the Rest House, the term brief halt meaning not more than 3 days.

6. 'Day' means a day of 24 hours counted from the hour of arrival of a traveller.

7. Travellers occupying non-electrified Rest Houses have to pay an extra charge of 2 annas per head per night for the supply of kerosene oil for lighting purposes.

4. Travellers in actual occupation of Rest Houses have the right to continue occupation in preference to all later arrivals or applicants for twenty-four hours from the time of initial occupation provided it is not reserved in the meantime under the orders of Government. Occupation for a maximum of 15 days may however be allowed by the Executive Engineer in all Rest Houses if no later applicants require accommodation.

5. Occupation for more than 15 days may be allowed with the permission of the Chief Engineer who may grant permission up to 30 days and occupations for periods over 30 days may be allowed with the sanction of Government, if no later applicants require accommodation.

6. Accommodation in Rest Houses may be reserved for Government Officers and other travellers for a period of 3 days at a time on formal application to the Division Officer concerned For reservations for periods in excess of 3 days the fee shall be double that of the ordinary fee. Unless intimation to the contrary is given before the commencement of the period for which reservation is sought for, Government officers, on whose request the accommodation was reserved, will be liable to pay the occupation fees due for the period of reservation whether or not they actually occupy the building. The full amount of the occupation fees for the period of reservation should be sent along with the application for reservation from the travellers other than Government Officers. In cases of extension of reservation the full fee for the extended period should be paid in advance at the commencement of the period of extension. No refund of fees paid will be made except when the reservation applied for is not granted and when for any reason not due to the fault of the occupants they are not allowed occupation for the full period of reservation.

7. In case there is no Campshed adjoining the Rest House and if the Rest House has more than one suite of rooms, one such suite of rooms may, with the sanction of the Executive Engineer in charge of the Division, be reserved for officers on tour without limit of time.

NOTE.—Rules 4 to 7 above will be subject to the condition that the travellers will have to vacate the bungalows, even during the periods allowed if required to do so by the Executive Engineer.

8. Preparation of meals in advance of definite requisition is left to the discretion of the Butler. But he is expected to provide all possible and reasonable convenience to the travellers.

9. The first applicant is entitled to choice of room. He may not however appropriate to himself more than one suite consisting of one bed room, one dressing and one bath room. Should furniture be taken from an unoccupied room it must immediately be replaced when required by other travellers.

10. When accommodation is required by a family, the subordinate in charge will allocate the available accommodation according to the demand.

11. Every occupier of a Rest House, on entry, is required to write his full name and address in a register kept for the purpose in the Bungalow. He should also sign in the Occupation Book on payment of Bungalow fees. He is expected to obtain from the butler in charge a cash receipt for all payments for catering.

12. A list of crockery and furniture supplied to the Bungalowe showing the value of each article is maintained in the Bungalows. The full value of articles damaged or broken by the traveller or his servants shall be recovered from him before he leavae the Bungalow. The amount so paid should be entered in the remarks column of the Occupation Book.

13. Travellers halting in Rest Houses should pay the fees at the end or every third day of their occupation if the occupation extends over three days.

14. No article shall be removed from the Bungalow except under the orders of the Chief Engineer nor shall the Bungalow be occupied by any other than bonafide travellers.

15. A list showing the names and designation of the servants is posted in the Bungalow for the information of travellers.

16. The subordinate in charge is ordered, on pain of punishment, to report any deviation from these rules on the part of the travellers who will also be responsible for the acts of their servants.

17. Vehicles or animals or carts and the animals employed in their draugh used as the personal conveyances of travellers occupying Rest Houses will be accommodated free to the extent of one vehicle or animal or cart and one pair of animals when the traveller is in occupation. If the owner of the vehicle or animal or cart is not in occupation, the charge per vehicle, or animal or cart will be half the fee which the owner would have to pay had he been in occupation. Any traveller occupying the Rest House with baggage of tents, commercial vehicles for sale, vehicles loaded with articles intended for sale or advertisement shall, in addition to the fee for the occupation of the Rest House, pay for each such vehicle or tent, an amount equivalent to what he would have to pay for his occupation of the Rest House subject to the limitation that it should not exceed Re. 1 per day.

RULES FOR THE OCCUPATION OF P. W. D. CAMPSHEDS.

1. The P. W. D. campsheds in the State are primarily intended for the use of Government officers travelling on duty, and the officers of the P. W. D. in whose direct charge the buildings are, shall have at all times preferential claim for their occupation. Government officers may therefore occupy these buildings without limit of time and have them, if needed, reserved in advance. Application for reservation should be made in advance to the P. W. D. Division Officer concerned. Unless intimation to the contrary is given before the commencement of the period for which reservation is sought for, the officers on whose request accommodation was reserved will be liable to pay the occupation fees due for the period of reservation, whether or not they actually occupy the building.

2. Subject to the provision in rule (1) other travellers also may occupy campsheds and have them reserved for a period of 3 days at a time on formal application to the P. W. D. Division Officer concerned. For reservations for periods in excess of 3 days, the fee shall be double that of the ordinary fees. The full amount of occupation fees for the period of reservation should be sent along with the application for reservation, and in cases of extension of reservation, the full fee for the extended period should be paid in advance at the commencement of the period of extension. No refund of fees paid will be made except when the reservation applied for is not granted, and when for any reason not due to the fault of the occupants, they are not allowed occupation for the full period of reservation.

3. Fees for occupation.

(i) *P. W. D. Campsheds other than electrified campsheds.*

	Rs.	As.	Ps.
(*a*) For each adult for a period of six hours or portion thereof in any one day ...	0	4	0
(*b*) For each adult for one day or any longer period than six hours in any one day ...	0	8	0
(ii) *Electrified P. W. D. Campsheds.*			
(*a*) For each adult for a period of six hours or portion thereof in any one day ...	0	8	0
(*b*) For each adult for one day or any longer period than six hours in any one day ...	1	0	0

NOTE : i. Members of the same family occupying the same room shall pay only one fee, the word 'family' means a man, his wife and children irrespective of their number or a party of 3 adult members of the same family and the word 'room' means a suite of rooms including dressing and bath rooms.

ii. Only 75 per cent. of the above fees will be charged in the case of Government officers drawing a salary of Rs. 150 and above up to Rs. 300 and 50 per cent. only in the case of officers drawing a salary of less than Rs. 150. Government Officers whenever they occupy a P. W. D. campshed, should note such salary in the occupation register failing which they will have to pay the full occupation fees according to rules.

iii. Travellers other than Government officers shall occupy campsheds within the premises of Rest Houses only if the adjoining Rest House is fully occupied. The fee for such travellers shall be at the rate for Rest Houses.

iv. Servants travelling by themselves independently of their masters shall not be permitted to occupy P. W. D. Campsheds. But if they go in advance of their masters to the campsheds or stay behind for packing and removing *samans*, they may occupy the out-houses without payment of fees.

v. When however the masters themselves do not for any reason occupy the bungalow in the course of the day or the night, as the case may be, after the servants begin to occupy the out-houses, half the above rate of fees will have to be paid by such servants for every day of their occupation commencing from the time of their arrival with the *samans*.

vi. When parties of persons make a brief halt at the campshed where there is not accommodation for the rooms to be assigned—one room for every two persons—the rent would not be person-wise but would be room-wise at the rate of two persons per room for the number of rooms available in the campshed, the term brief halt meaning not more than three days.

vii. 'Day' means a day of 24 hours counted from the hour of arrival of a traveller.

viii. The list of campsheds is given below.

ix. Travellers occupying non-electrified campsheds have to pay an extra charge of 2 annas per head per night for the supply of kerosene oil for lighting purposes.

4. The general rules 4, 5, 7 and note and 9 to 17 of rules for the occupation of Rest Houses shall be applicable in the case of campsheds as well.

List of Rest Houses.

1. **Adur.**
†* 2. Alleppey (1st class.)
3. **Alwaye (1st class)**
4. Attingal.
5. Balamore (23½ mile Nagercoil-Balamore road).
6. Bodimettu (22nd mile, Munnar-Bodimettu road).
7. Colachel.
*8. Devicolam (1st class).
9. Kanjirapalli (23rd mile Kottayam-Kumili road.)
10. Karumadi (78th mile, Trivandrum-Shoranoor canal.)
*11. Kayankulam.
†* 12. Kottayam (1st class)
13. Kottarakara.
14. Kulathupuzha (39½ mile, Trivandrum Shenootta road;
15. Kulasekaram (8th mile, Mathandam-Pechipara road.

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* Rest Houses fitted with electric fittings.
† Rest Houses fitted with Telephone connections.

16. Kuzhithura.
17. Maidan Banglow at Warkalai.
*18. Munnar (1st class)
*19. Munnar (2nd class)
*20. Nagercoil (1st class)
21. Neyyattinkara
22. Oodayagiri (34th mile. Main Southern road.)
23. Pathanapuram (28th mile, Kayankulam-Punaloor road.)
24. Peermade (1st class)
25. Peermade (2nd Class.)
26. Punalur (28 1/3 mile, Quilon-Shencotta road.)
†* 27. Quilon (1st class.)
28. Seethapal (5th mile from Aramboly.)
29. Shencotta
30. Shertallai
31. Thadikarankonam (11 1/8 mile, Nagercoil-Balamore road)
32. Thekkadi (1 mile from Kumili)
†*33. Trivandrum (1st class)
34. Vaikom

List of P. W. D. Campsheds.

*1. Alwaye
*2. Aramboly
3. Ariyankavu (49 3/4 mile, Quilon-Shencotta road.)
4. Ayikudi (8th mile, Shencotta-Sambcorvadakara road.)
5. Ayoor (1st mile. Ayoor—Kulathupuzha road from 35th mile, Main Central road)
6. Chengannur (75¼th mile Main Central road)
7. Chinnar (37th mile Northern out-let road)
8. Elampalloro (8th mile Quilon-Shencotta road)
9. Haripad (33rd mile Quilon-Alleppey road)
10. Kallar (Kottayam Division 33rd mile Cardamom Hill bridle path)
11. Karunagapalli (15 1/2 mile Quilon-Alleppey road)
12. Koothattukulam (119¾ mile Main Central road)
13. Kothamangalam (7½ miles from Muvattupuzha)
‡* 14. Kottayam
15. Kovilam (8th mile Trivandrum-Kovilam road)
16. Kozhenoherry (10th mile Tiruvalla-Kozhenoherry road.)
‡ 17. Kuzhithurai
18. Madathura (31 1/8 mile Trivandrum-Shencotta road)
19. Mavelikara
20. Merchiston (34th mile Kallar-Ponmudi road)
21. Mulagumood (5 miles from Thuckalai on the 1st mile Mulagumood-Colachal road)
22. Muvattupuzha
23. Milady (7 miles from Cape Comorin)
* 24. Nagercoil
25. Nedumangad (11 3/4 miles. Trivandrum-Shencotta road.)
26. Noriamangalam (35th mile. Alwaye-Munnar road)
27. Oodyagiri (34th mile Main Southern road.)
28. Pachipara (at the Head of the Dam)
29. Pallikkal (5½ mile Kayenkulam-Punalore road)
30. Palode (21st mile Trivandrum-Shencottah road)
31. Pandalam (67th mile Main Central road)
32. Parassala (19th mile Main Southern road)
33. Parur
34. Parunthipalli (14th mile Pappanamcode-Kottur road)
35. Pathanamthitta

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* P. W. D. Campsheds fitted with Electric fittings.
‡ P. W. D. Campsheds within the premises of rest houses.

36 Perumbavoor (142½ mile Main Central road)
37. Perumpatty (near 8/8 miles Poovaukadavu-Cherukolpuzha road.)
38. Puthencruz (12th mile Kothamangalam-Perumbankuthu road)
39. Puthukulam (3½ miles Naimarhope road branching right from 8¼ mile Balamore road)
40. Puvar (6 1/8 mile Neyyattinkara-Puvar road)
41. Ranni (24th mile Pathanapuram-Ranni road)
42. Sasthancotta (6th mile Karunagapalli-Sasthancotta road)
43. Thadikarankonam (11th mile Nagercoil-Balamore road)
44. Thalliar (15th mile Northern outlet road)
45. Thattacad
46. Tiruvalla
47. Vaikom
48. Vettoor (Warkala)
49. Vennikulam (8th mile from Tiruvella)
50. Vidura (25th mile Trivandrum-Poonmudi road)

List of Revenue Campsheds.

	Name of Taluk.	*Name of Campshed.*
1	Chirayinkil	Warkala Rest House
2.	Muvattupuzha	Poonumkutty
3.	Devicolam	Santhampara
4.	Peermede	Vandanmettu

RULES FOR THE OCCUPATION OF FOREST BUNGALOWS AND FOREST CAMP SHEDS.

(*a*) Forest bungalows and Forest camp-sheds are under the immediate charge of the respective Divisional Forest Officers of the Division in which they are situated, but their management is under the control of the Conservator of Forests.

(*b*) Forest Bungalows and Forest Camp-Sheds are primarily intended for the use of Government Officers travelling on duty and Forest Officers shall have at all times preferential claims for their occupation.

(*c*) A list of Forest Bungalows and Forest Camp sheds is attached.

The fees for occupation are as below :—

Accommodation.	*Forest Bungalows.*	*Forest Camp sheds.*
(a) For each adult for a period of 6 hours or portion thereof in any one day	Annas four	Annas two
(b) For each adult for one day or any longer period than 6 hours in any one day	Annas eight	Annas four

NOTE.—Day means a day of 24 hours counted from the hour of arrival.

(*d*) The Conservator of Forests may allow a forest bungalow or forest camp-shed to be used by private individuals subject to the condition that they should vacate it, if required by a Government officer on duty. Private individual so occupying a forest bungalow or forest camp shed will be charged at the above rates.

(*e*) Half the fee levied for the use of a bungalow or camp-shed will be charged for pitching tents in the compound of the building. An officer occupying a bungalow or camp-shed has a prior claim to the use of the out houses and stables attached to them subject to the conditions that they are available without further charge for the use of officers occupying tents in the compound.

(*f*) Rent will be charged only for the days an officer actually stays in a bungalow, camp-shed, or tent in the compound. The date of arrival and despatch of "sawaris" will not affect the charge.

(*g*) All officers and persons occupying these buildings or premises shall pay the rent due before vacating them.

NOTE:—Only 75 per cent. of the fees fixed for occupation will be

1. charged in the case of Government officers drawing salary of Rs. 150 and above and up to Rs. 300, and only 50 per cent. in the case of such officers drawing a salary of less than Rs. 150. In the case of forest officers only 50 per cent. of the fees fixed for other officers will be charged.
2. Government officers occupying forest bungalows, or camp-sheds should note their salary in the occupation register, failing which, they will have to pay the full fees according to rules.

(*h*) Servants travelling separately from their masters with luggage or horses may have accommodation provided there is room and they will be charged half rates.

(*i*) The following will be sufficient notice to any occupier to vacate a building under occupation:—

1. A Gazetted Officer should vacate in favour of another Gazetted Officer on receipt of 24 hours' notice.
2. A Non-gazetted Officer should vacate
   (*a*) in favour of a Gazetted Officer on receipt of 6 hours' notice, and
   (*b*) in favour of another Non-gazetted Officer on receipt of 24 hours' notice.
3. A non-official should vacate
   (*a*) in favour of an official on receipt of 6 hours' notice and
   (*b*) in favour of another non-official on receipt of 24 hours' notice.

(*j*) Persons occupying forest bungalows or camp-sheds are expected to exercise due consideration and care for the buildings and furniture, and any defacing of the walls or wilful damage to or spoiling of the furniture will render the occupants liable to expulsion from the buildings besides payment of damages.

(*k*) The [illegible] in charge of forest bungalows and camp-sheds are not expected to cater for the occupiers.

List of Forest Bungalows and camp-sheds available for temporary occupation.

Serial No.	*Description of buildings.*
1	Malayattur Forest Bungalow.
2	Konni do.
3	Tenmala do
4	Makaracohal Forest Camp shed
5	Chulli do.
6	Panamkuzhi do.
7	Varapuzha do.
8	Bhagavatbikulam do.
9	Ezhattumugam do.
10	Vettikad do.
11	Pizhagu do.
12	Velur do.
13	Vadasserikara do.
14	Rajampara do.
15	Perunthenaruvi do.
16	Achencoil do.
17	Thora do.
18	Naduvathumuzhi do.
19	Veapuram do.
20	Edamon do.
21	Mekkara do.
22	Eattapadappu do.
23	Kulathupuzha do.
24	Mukkunni do.
25	Suravalli do.
26	Kottur do.
27	Kanmupalli do.
28	Marayoor do.
29	Puliyara do.

LIST OF SATROMS IN THE STATE.

Name of Taluk.	*Name of Satrom, Rest House, etc.*	*Whether open to Public or not.*
Tovala ...	Tovala Tiruppathisaram Boothapandy	Open to the public
Agastiswaram ...	Kaniakumari Suchindram	Open to Hindus only.
	Ozhnganacherry	do. to public.
Kalkulam ...	Padmanabhapuram Thiruvattar Eraniel	do.
Vilavancode ...	Kuzhithura Satrom	Not open to the public.
Neyyattinkara ...	Neyyattinkara	Open to the public.
Trivandrum ...	Corporation Satrom	
	Sachivottama Sir C. P. Ramaswami Aiyar Shashtiabdapoorthi Memorial Satrom.	Open to the public (under the control of the corporation.)

LIST OF SATROMS IN THE STATE.—(*contd.*)

Name of Taluk.	*Name of Satrom, Rest House, etc.*	*Whether open to Public or not.*
Nedumangad ...	Nedumangad Satrom Palode Kallar Vamanapuram	Open to the public
Chirayinkil	Devaswom Satrom at Warkala	Under the control of the Devaswom Department (open to Hindus only.)
Quilon ...	Olai Satrom	Open to the public. (Veterinary Hospital also held now.)
	Railway Satrom	Open to the public. (Two rooms used for keeping empty gunnies and three rooms are stored up with Government yarn.)
Mavelikara ...	Erumakuzhi Satrom	Open to the public.
Karunagapalli ...	Vallikavu Satrom	Open to Hindus only.
	Maruthoorkulangara Satrom	Not open to the public.
Pathanapuram ...	Kulathupuzha do.	Open to the public.
Tiruvalla ...	Tiruvalla do.	Open to Hindus only.
	Aranmula do.	do.
Kottarakara ...	Railway do.	Open to the public.
	Madathura do.	do. (A portion ie under the control of the Forest Department.)
Shertalai ...	Thannirmukkom Satrom	Open to the public.
Chaoganacherry...	Mundakayam Satrom	do.
Kottayam ...	Kottayam Satrom.	Open to the public.
	Ettumanoor do.	Open to Hindus only.
	Pampady do.	Open to the public.
Vaikom ...	Vaikom do.	Open to Hindus only.
Meenachil ...	Lalom do.	Open to the public.
	Kozha do.	do.
Muvattupuzha ...	Kuthattukulam do.	do.
Thodupuzha ...	Thodupozha Satrom.	do.
	Arakulam do.	do.
Kunnathunad ...	Kaladi do.	Open to Hindus only
Devicolam ...	Devicolam do.	Open to the public.
Peermade ...	Arudai do.	do.

Under the control of the P. W. Department.

Agastisvaram	Cape Satrom	Open to the public.
Vilavankod	Kozhithurai Satrom	Open to Hindus only.
Devicolam	Mannarpetty Satrom, at Marayur.	Open to the public.

SECTION VII.

Miscellaneous

Abbreviated Addresses of the Officers of the Government of Travancore.

Abbreviated address	Full address of the Officer
Accounts	Accountant-General, Travancore State, Trivandrum
Anchal	Anchal Superintendent, Travancore State, Trivandrum
Anchalin	Anchal Inspector, All offices in Travancore State
Agriculture	The Director of Agriculture, Travancore State, Trivandrum.
Aqua	Division Officer, Trivandrum Water Works Division, Travancore State, Trivandrum
Co-operation	Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Travancore State, Trivandrum.
Dewan	The Dewan of Travancore State, Trivandrum
Devaswoms	The Devaswom Commissioner, Travancore State, Trivandrum.
Diudustry	The Director of Industries, Travancore State, Trivandrum.
Dirhealth	The Director of Public Health, Travancore State, Trivandrum.
Distrate	District Magistrate, Travancore State, Trivandrum, Quilon and Kottayam
Drangineer	The Executive Engineer, Drainage Division, Trivandrum.
Dux	Chief Engineer, P. W. D., Travancore State at all Telegraph offices.
Education	The Director of Public Instruction, Travancore State, Trivandrum.
Elengeo Trivandrum	Electrical Engineer, Travancore State, Trivandrum
Excise	The Excise Commissioner, Travancore State, Trivandrum
Forests	The Conservator of Forests, Travancore State, Trivandrum.
Garmuzoo	Superintendent, Government Museum and Public Gardens, Travancore State, Trivandrum.
Guests	Superintendent State Guest Department, Travancore State, Trivandrum
Hqaurry	General Officer Commanding, State Forces, Travancore State, Trivandrum.
Justice	Chief Justice, High Court of Travancore State, Trivandrum.
Milk	The Government Dairy Farm Superintendent, Headquarters Poojapura, Trivandrum.
Opera	Division Officer, P. W. D., Travancore State, Alwaye, Kottayam, Nagercoil, Quilon and Trivandrum
Pegasus	Karlakar, H. H. The Maharaja's Garage and Stables, Trivandrum.
Police	Inspector General of Police, Travancore State, Trivandrum.

Abbreviated address.	Full address of the Officer.
Registration	Director of Registration, Travancore State, Trivandrum.
Secstore	The Secretary, Govt. Central Stores Trivandrum.
Trade agency, Bombay	Travancore Trade Agency, Bombay.
Workshops	Officer in charge, P. W. D. Workshops, Travancore State, Trivandrum.
Wadrage	Water Works and Drainage Engineer to Government, Travancore State, Trivandrum.
Trafood	Director of Food Supplies, Travancore State, Trivandrum
Trarice	Travancore Rice Officer at Karachi.
Trice	Travancore Rice Officer at Tanjore.
Trice	Travancore Rice Officer at Cochin.

RULES REGARDING EXAMINATION AT CUSTOMS HOUSES AND PREVENTIVE STATIONS.

No carts, cars, boats or other conveyances carrying passengers or goods, and no passengers travelling on foot shall enter or leave Travancore unless they are examined at the frontier, and allowed to proceed, by duly appointed officers of customs.

Conveyances containing only passengers and their luggage, conveyances not loaded with goods of any kind, and passengers on foot, will be examined by the officers at the Preventive Stations or Customs Houses as the case may be, situated on their direct route, and all such conveyance including passengers on foot shall stop at the Preventive Stations or Customs Houses concerned for such examination. In the case of conveyances loaded with goods of any kind, complete examination may be done only at the Customs House, and persons in charge of such conveyances shall take them to such Customs Houses to be examined and passed; but such conveyances shall, however, stop at Preventive Stations, if any, situated on the route, and shall proceed to the Customs House only after the officer on duty at the Preventive Station is appraised of the goods and with the permission of such officer. For the purpose of satisfying himself about the goods so conveyed, such officer may examine such conveyances whenever found necessary."

Such persons shall give true particulars of the goods conveyed by delivering to the officer in charge of the Customs House an export or an import manifest, as the case may be, in such form and containing such particulars as the Controlling Officer of Customs may prescribe and shall also subscribe a declaration of the truth of such particulars at the foot of such manifest. Such persons shall also afford all facilities for the Customs Officer to examine the goods.

In token of such examination, a ticket will be issued to each conveyance and it shall be produced at the nearest Preventive Station. If no such ticket is produced, the conveyance will be turned back to the Customs House for the necessary examination.

In the case of luggage accompanying passengers of whose social standing there is obviously no doubt, a regular examination of the contents of such packages or bundles may be dispensed with

at the discretion of the officer conducting the examination if such passengers make a declaration in writing and sign it before such officer that they carry no dutiable or prohibited articles. No passenger can claim this procedure as a matter of right. Nothing in this rule shall prevent the officer from examining the luggage after such declaration if such officer deems it necessary to do so.

Owners of articles, whether subject to customs duty or not, shall also give such further particulars regarding the goods and also produce any invoice, broker's note, policy of insurance or other document which it is in their power to furnish as may be required by the Customs Officer. The goods shall not be removed unless such information is furnished or the document required is produced.

In the case of boats, carts, etc., loaded with goods arriving at a Customs House after sunset they shall be examined and passed the next morning except in the case of conveyances containing only vegetables and other perishable articles which may be examined and passed at night. In the case of conveyances containing other goods along with vegetables or other perishable articles, the officer in charge of the Customs House shall examine and pass them at his discretion.

Conveyances carrying goods on which duty has been levied at the Customs House shall proceed forthwith to their destination and shall not halt at any places between the Customs House and the frontier

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List of Chowkeys and Customs Houses.

1. Aramboly.
2. Punnacolam.
3. Anjugramom.
4. Colachel Sea Customs.
5. Trivandrum Sea Customs.
6. Do. Railway Customs.
7. Pettah. Do.
8. Kazhakuttom
9. Veli. Customs
10. Kaniapuram. ,,
11. Murukumpuzha. ,,
12. Chirayinkil. ,,
13. Kadakavoor. ,,
14. Akathumury. ,,
15. Varkala. ,,
16. Edava. ,,
17. Kappil. ,,
18. Gundar. ,,
19. Elathoor. ,,
20. Ayikudi. ,,
21. Samboorvadakara. ,,
22. Shencotta. ,,
23. Atchencoil. ,,
24. Bhagavathipuram. ,,
25. Arlencavoo. ,,
26. Thenmala. ,,
27. Edamon. Customs.
28. Punalore. ,,
29. Kunnikode ,,
30. Kottarakara. ,,
31. Ezhucone. ,,
32. Kundara. ,,
33. Kilikolloor. ,,
34. Quilon Land Entrance.
35. Quilon Backwater.
36. Quilon Sea Customs.
37. Mayyanad Railway Customs.
38. Paravur Railway Customs.
39. Alleppey Sea Customs.
40. Arukutty.
41. Veluthully.
42. Kandanad.
43. Mukkom.
44. Anthakarazhi.
45. Udayamperur.
46. Kumili.
47. Chellarkoil.
48. Bodi.
49. Chinnar.
50. Ramakkal.
51. Karinkolam.

52. Thevaram.
53. Pathinettampadi
54. Cumbum.
55. Vettical.
56. Pepathipara
57. Bhagavathikotta.
58. Edapalli (Palarivattom).
59. Chathanad.
60. Varapuzha.
61. Munambum.
62. Mamalai.
63. Parur Thottumukhom.
64. Puthen Chungom.
65. Vallam.
66. Alwaye Railway Customs.
67. Puthenchira.
68. Ankamali Railway Customs
69. Karukutty Railway Customs.
70. Kuriyapally.
71. Alwaye Thottumukhom.
72. Karukutty Frontier.
73. Edapalli Railway Customs.
74. Kaval Customs.
75. Mirankadavu.
76. Aerodrome Customs, Chackay, Trivandrum.
77. Utchilikuthy.
78. Kuthirapanchan
79. Sivagirimettu.
80. Vellottumpuram.
81. Kalady.
82. Vattakunnu.
83. Chitrapuzha.
84. Ambalavarr
85. Neerpara.
86. Charman.

PASSPORTS

It is necessary for Travancoreans to provide themselves with passports when they propose to travel outside India. They have to apply to the Government of Madras in the Home Department for the grant of such passports. Such applications will then be referred to the Travancore Government, in regard to the antecedents, character and financial condition of the applicants. When Travancoreans get stranded in foreign places, it is the Travancore Government that has to bear the repatriation charges. Hence, the Division Peishkar concerned is usually referred to, and a reply to the Government of Madras is sent on the basis of his report. It is now usual to take securities, in landed property or personal, to the amount considered necessary for the repatriation charges. In the majority of cases, this is Rs. 2,000. The amount for the execution of the security bond from persons intending to proceed to Bahrein and such other places in the Persian Gulf, namely, Iran, Iraq and Arabia is fixed at Rs. 150. Government will not recommend the issue of passports in cases where such securities are not forthcoming.

DECLARATION OF ELIGIBILITY OF SUBJECTS OF INDIAN STATES FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE CIVIL SERVICES IN INDIA.

The existing procedure for the issue of declarations of eligibility under Section 262 (i) of the Government of India Act, 1935, is contained in the Travancore Directory 1943, Part I pages 424-426. The Government of India have, in deference to certain representations made to them about the practical difficulties of observing the existing procedure, decided that the procedure referred to shall be dispensed with for the duration of the present emergency. In accordance with this decision, Departments of the Government of

India will henceforth be free to issue declarations of eligibility, where required, forthwith without any special procedure being observed. The character and antecedents of the subjects of Indian States etc., will however be verified, where necessary, in the same manner as is done in the case of British Indian candidates, where any orders for the time being in force require this to be done.

It will, therefore, no longer be necessary for candidates to forward such applications and other documents to this Government.

LICENSES FOR IMPORTATION OF WIRELESS SETS.

The importation of wireless sets in the State is controlled by licenses issued by the Wireless Telegraph Authority, Trivandrum or the Wireless Telegraph Inspector, Trivandrum, under Notification R. O. C. No. 86804/P. W. dated 24-7-1944 issued under Section 18 of the Travancore Sea Customs Act of 1088 (V of 1088.)

The license is to be surrendered to the customs authorities at the place of import.

Licenses are issued for the importation of wireless sets. Every applicant should state in his application:—

1. The make and No of the set and manufacturer's specifications.
2. The name of the customs chowkey through which the set is to be imported, and
3. Whether the set is a receiver or a transmitter or both.

No license fee is levied for the importation of wireless sets or accessories, but at the time of making the application for the importation of wireless sets, the applicant is required to record his acceptance of the following conditions:

1. That he will conform to the provisions of the Travancore Wireless Telegraphy Act of 1115 and rules thereunder.
2. That in case the set is sold, he will obtain and forward to the Wireless Telegraph Authority, Trivandrum, the purchaser's acceptance of the above condition without which the sale cannot be considered valid.

N. B.—Import licenses will be issued only to those who hold either valid possession licenses in Travancore or alternatively to those who have applied for the necessary possession license after remitting the fees prescribed therefor.

LICENSES FOR THE POSSESSION OF WIRELESS APPARATUS.

The possession of Wireless Telegraph Apparatus is regulated by Act XXIII of 1115 (The Travancore Wireless Telegraphy Act, 1115) passed on 2nd Mithunam 1115 corresponding to 15th June, 1940. Under Section 10 of the Act, Government have framed rules regarding the possession of Wireless Telegraph Apparatus and published the same in the Gazette dated 28-10-1116/10-6 1941.

Applications for licenses under the above rules are to be forwarded to the Wireless Telegraph Authority or Wireless Telegraph Inspector, Trivandrum.

The following fee are prescribed for the licensee:

1.	Non-dealers' Possession License	S. Rs.	10.
2.	Dealers' Possession License	,,	10
3.	Commercial Broadcast Receiver Licence	,,	25
4.	Public Address System Licence	,,	25
5.	Demonstration License	,,	5

In addition to a Dealer's Possession License, a dealer is required to take a Commercial Broadcast Receiver License for S Rs. 25 for sets that are in a condition capible of receiving or reproducing broadcast programmes in their business premises.

An additional fee of S. Rs. 10 shall be payable for each additional receiver or Loud-speaker or similar appliance connected to one Commercial Broadcast receiver, or for each additional Microphone or Loud-speaker or similar appliance connected to one Public Address system. A renewal fee of S. Rs. 9 shall be payable for every license except in cases of Commercial Broadcast Receiver License or Public Address System license where the renewal fee is S. Rs. 20 in either case. The application together with the required remittance has to be made on or before the date of its expiry, failing which, a penalty of Chs. 14 is payable for each license. In case the license is not renewed even after a month of its expiry date, the full fees have to be paid in each case. Licenses shall be valid for a period of 12 calendar months beginning from the first day of the month of issue.

Any breach of the Travancore Wireless Telegraphy (Possession) Rules other than a breach under section 6 of the Act shall be punishable with a fine which may extend to one hundred rupees.

Hydro Electric Power Resources in Travancore.

Introductory.

There are no known deposits of coal or mineral oil in Travancore. But due to its favourable topographical position and its high rainfall spread over six to seven months of the year, the water power resources of the State are considerable. From an investigation of some of these sites made recently, it is reckoned that at least 1/4 of a million K. W. of hydro electric power could be developed economically.

Pallivasal.

As a first step towards the harnessing of these power resources of the State, a beginning was made about 14 years ago when the execution of the Pallivasal Project was taken up. The first stage of this work was completed in 1940. The scheme utilises the falls in the Mudirampuzha river, a tributary of the Periyar and is operating at a head of 2000 ft. The station consists of 3 generating sets, each of 4500 K. W., of which one is normally a standby. Power is generated at 11 K. V. and transmitted at 66 K. V. to five Principal 66 K. V. sub-stations which in turn feed the area around through an extensive net work of 11 K. V. lines. These main 66 K. V. sub-stations are conveniently located so as to supply the industries which have already been established in these areas on account of their special suitability from the point of view of raw materials, labour and transport The present transmission and distribution system comprises 207 miles of 66 K.V. double circuit lines, 42 miles of 66 K V. single circuit lines, 27 miles of 33 K. V. single circuit lines, 340 miles of 11 K. V. lines and over 300 miles of L. T. (400/230 Volts) lines for supply to the various centres. Power is now available throughout North and Central Travancore and some parts of South Travancore. During the last seven years of operation, the connected load in the system has reached 25,000 K. W. with a maximum demand of over 13,500 K. W. The total generation in 1946 was a little over 75 million units. About 72·5% of the power generated is utilised for industries and the balance for domestic and agricultural purposes. The following are the main industries for which power is supplied at present.

Aluminium production, Tea, Fertilisers and Chemicals, Rubber, Ceramics, Textiles, Paper, Plywood, Oil Mills, Saw Mills, Tile Factories, Engineering Workshops, Processing of Mineral sands, Woodworks etc.

The increase in demand for power for further industrial developments has been so rapid that the second stage of the extension of the Pallivasal Project to raise its installed capacity to 36,000 K. W. was taken up in 1941. The order for the plant was placed at that time and the construction of two reservoirs was also put in hand.

The construction of the Sethuparvathipuram Dam about 16 miles east of Munnar in the upper reaches of the Mudirampuzha river has enabled the storage of 270 M. C. ft. of water. The construction of the Madupatty Dam about 7 miles from Munnar, is also in progress. The reservoir created by this will have a capacity of 1,900 M. C. ft.

Due to the conditions created by the war only one out of the three generating units of 7,500 K. W. capacity has reached the site and has been erected and put into service. The second one is now under erection, while the third machine which is also on order is likely to be ready for service by the end of 1948. Proposals are also under consideration to enhance the size of the existing units by installing bigger water wheels and modifying the windings of the power transformers so that the capacity of the Station will be increased to about 40,000 K. W. by the beginning of 1949.

SENGULAM

In view of the further anticipated increase in demand for power as a result of the vigorous policy of industrialisation followed by Government, investigations have been going on for the last two years to develop another Project below Pallivasal utilising the tail water of the existing station. This new power house will be located at Sengulam, about 4 miles lower down and will consist of 4 units of 12,000 K. W. each operating on a head of about 1200 ft. This station is expected to work on a load factor of 60% while Pallivasal will be run as a base load station. The detailed investigation of this scheme has been completed and tenders for the plant and equipment are at the stage of decision. The complete execution of this project is expected to take about 4 years, so that this additional power should be available by the middle of 1950.

KERIAMANGALAM.

A scheme still lower down Sengulam where not only the tail water from the first two stations but the discharge from another tributory will also be utilised is also being studied in detail now. From a preliminary examination of this project it would appear that this scheme will enable the development of 50,000 K. W operating on a head of 550 ft. The work is likely to be put through and completed during the period of 1950-55.

OTHER PROJECTS.

Investigations are in progress at Pambayar and Pericard. A preliminary study of these schemes already conducted would show that over 125,000 K.W. could be developed economically from these sources. But the execution of these is likely to be taken up in the normal course only after the completion of the Sengulam and Neriamangalam projects mentioned above. If, however, some large scale industries are likely to come into existence in the state as a result of its favourable position with respect to power, raw materials, harbour and other transport facilities, the programme of construction of these projects will be suitably modified.

Proposals are also under consideration for the development of the IDIKKI FALLS situated in the main Periyar River. This scheme will enable the generation of over 70,000 K. W. A detailed investigation of this site will be taken up very shortly.

THE TRIVANDRUM BROADCASTING STATION.

The Broadcasting Station at Trivandrum went on the air on the 22nd November 1942 with test transmissions. Her Highness Maharani Setu Parvati Bayi formally inaugurated the first regular Broadcasting Service on the 12th March 1943.

The transmitter operates on 455·96 meters corresponding to 658 kilo cycles per second and incorporates the latest designs and principles in the Radio art. The transmitter is located in Pangappara about 8 miles from the city of Trivandrum while the Broadcasting House is located in the heart of the city and is connected with the Transmitter by overhead high grade telephone lines.

The Broadcasting Department with its staff of Programme Assistants &c., and the station are under the executive control of a full-time Director. A technical staff is also attached to the Department.

Owing to war conditions, the Station commenced work only with one transmission in a week (on Fridays); special transmissions were however arranged on such important occasions as Onam, Navaratri and His Highness the Maharaja's Birthday Celebrations. From April 1945 bi-weekly transmissions were introduced on Tuesdays and Fridays. Subsequently the number of weekly transmission was gradually increased. From August 1947 daily transmission for two hours every evening is arranged.

The programmes generally consist of talks and recitations in English, Malayalam and Tamil; short and long plays in Malayalam and Tamil; items for children and women in Malayalam and Tamil; indigenous arts like Ottan Tullal, Pat kam and Kathakali; music concerts, katha performances in Malayalam and Tamil; recorded music, and teaching of Sri Swati Tirunal's compositions. A scheme for starting Rural Uplift Programme is engaging the attention of the Department.

INDEX.

PAGE

A

Abbreviated addresses of the officers ... 347
Advocates ... 227
Accountant General's Office ... 40
Administrator General and Official Trustee ... 48
Administrative Secretary to the Dowan ... 39
Anchal Department ... 63
Aquarium ... 131
Art Adviser to Government ... 56

Associations—
... All Travancore Hindu Maha Sabha ... 161
... All Travancore Homeopathic Association ... 161
... Kerala Mudaly Samudayam ... 162
... Sri Mularama Varma Association ... 157
... Sri Mulam Merchants' Association ... 160
... Travancore Coir Mats and Matting Manufacturers' Association ... 159
... Travancore Registering Officers' Association ... 158
... The Association of Planters of Travancore ... 164
... The Central Travancore Planters' Association ... 165
... Travancore Auditors' Association ... 157
... South Travancore Planters' Association ... 166
... Kannan Devan Planters' Association ... 165
... Mundakayam Planters' Association ... 166
Arts—School of ... 68, 124
Assistant Peishkars and 1st Class Magistrates ... 41

B

Banks—(Co-operative)—
Kalkulam taluk ... 221
... Kuthiathode Co-operative Society, Shertallai ... 224

PAGE

Banks—(Co-operative)—
... Travancore Central ... 220
... Trivandrum Urban ... 222
... Thuravur Grama Samaja Gouda Sarswath ... 224
Banks—(Joint Stock)—
... Canara Bank Ltd. ... 216
... Indo-Mercantile Bank Ltd. ... 216
... Jai Hind Bank Ltd, ... 226
... Kottayam Bank Ltd. ... 217
... Palai Central Bank Ltd ... 218
... Perinad Industrial Bank Ltd. ... 217
... Sri Saraswath Industrials Bank Ltd. ... 226
... Swadesi Bank, Ltd ... 220
... United Bank of Travancore Ltd., ... 219
Banks—(Miscellaneous)—
... Travancore Brahmana Jana Co-operative Society ... 223
... Trivandrum Permanent Fund ... 225
B. M. Court—Trivandrum ... 84
Boards—Members:
... Economic development ... 85
... Film Censors ... 8
... Industries ... 86
... Travancore Credit Bank ... 87
... Travancore State Sailors' Soldiers' and Airmen's Board ... 87
... Village Uplift-Advisory ... 88
British Cochin ... 113
Broadcasting Station ... 61, 355

C

Calendar ... 11
Campsheds (P. W. D.)—List of ... 340
Central Prison ... 48
Chamber of Commerce—
... Alleppey ... 211
... South Travancore ... 212
... Travancore ... 210
... Cochin ... 114

	Page
Chowkeys and Customs Houses—List of— ...	349
Christian Festivals ...	26
Christian Missions ...	137
Church of England—Cochin ...	114
Clubs—	
... Cosmopolitan Club, Palai ...	154
... Nagercoil Club ...	154
... Sri Mulam Club Trivandrum ...	153
... T. R. & T. Staff Club, Mundakayam ...	156
... Trivandrum Club ...	155
... Trivandrum Tennis Club ...	155
Cochin Chamber of Commerce ...	114
Cochin Government ...	108
Cochin Ruling Family ...	107
Colleges—	
... C. M. S., Kottayam ...	190
... Engineering ...68 &	183
... H. H. The Maharaja's University ... 67 &	172
... Law ... 67 &	167
... Sanskrit ... 68 &	186
... Scott Christian, Nagercoil ...	192
... St. Berchmen's, Changanacherry ...	190
... Training ... 67 &	169
... Union Christian, Alwaye ...	188
.. Women's ... 67 &	185
Collegiate Hostel ...	67
Commissioner for Land, Food Production and Procurement ..	41
Committee—	
... Administration of H. H. The Maharani Setu Parvati Bayi Endowment ...	95
... Advisory—for the uplift of Backward Communities ...	88
... Alleppey Landing and Shipping Fees ..	90
... Central Advisory Committee for Beggar Relief ...	97
... Central Food Advisory ...	94
... Central Textile Advisory ...	95
... Compulsory Primary Education Advisory ...	97

	Page
Committee—	
... Flying School Committee.	98
.. The Indian Tea Licensing ...	163
... Trivandrum Public Library ...	93
... of Management Sri-Mulam Shashtiabdapurthi Memorial Institute ...	92
... of Management Victoria Jubilee Town Hall ...	93
... of Visitors—Central Prison ...	90
... of Visitors—Reformatory School ...	92
... Postwar Reconstruction...	97
... Public Service Advisory...	91
... P. W. D. Advisory ...	91
... for the Administration of the Funds of the Sri Chitra Home for the Destitute and the Infirm	94
... Text Book ...	96
... Transport Advisory ...	92
Co-operative Department ...	52
Corporation, Trivandrum ... 69 &	322
D	
Declaration of eligibility of Subjects of Indian States for appointment to the Civil Services in India ...	350
Devaswom Department ...	56
Dewan ...	39
Diploma Course in Shorthand and Typewriting ...	186
District and Sessions Judges ...	45
District Court Government Pleaders ...	48
District Magistrates ...	47
District Munsiffs ...	45
District Superintendents of Police ...	49
Divisional Treasury Officers ...	41
Division Inspectors of Schools ...	50
Division Peishkars and District Magistrates ...	41
Divisions and Taluks ...	282
E	
Ecclesiastical Heads ...	151
Economic Development Board ...	85
Education Department ...	50
Electrical Department ...	59
English and Malabar Months ...	9
English and corresponding Malabar years ...	10
Excise Department ...	43

	Page
F	
Festivals in 1948—Hindu ...	23, 29
Christian ...	26
Mohammedan ...	27
Financial Secretariat ..	39
Forest Department ...	43
Forest Bungalows and camp-sheds—List of— ...	343
G	
Game Warden ...	56
General and Revenue Secretariat ...	39
Government of Cochin ...	108
Government of India ...	101
Government of Madras ...	103
Government of Travancore ..	39
Government Museum ..	56 & 118
Government Gardens ...	56 & 118
H	
Headmasters of English High Schools ..	50
Headmistresses of English High Schools for Girls ..	51
High Court—Judges ..	45
Hindu Festivals ..	23, 29
Hindu Mission ..	150
Holidays—	
... Huzur Cutcherry ...	30
... Local ...	31
Hospitals and Dispensaries ...	318
Hostel for Women ...	67
Hydro Electric Power Resources in Travancore ...	353
I	
Imperial Bank of India—	
Alleppey ...	114
... Cochin ...	113
... Trivandrum ...	114
Indian Postal Department ...	111
Indian Telegraph Department ...	113
Industries Department ...	51
Inspectors of Schools ...	50
Inspectresses of Girls Schools ...	50
J	
Judges ..	45
Judicial Department ...	45
L	
Land Revenue Department ..	41
Law College ..	167
Law Officers ...	48
Libraries (Aided) ..	200 & 202
Libraries (Urban) ...	202
Libraries (Rural) ...	203
Libraries—	
Rules re : grants to— ...	201
Libraries and Reading Rooms—	
... Bhagavathi Vilasom Library and Reading Room, Sarkara ...	207
... Bharathi Vilasom Reading Room and Library, Karapuzha ..	209
... Marthanda Vilasom Library, and Reading Room, Eraniel ...	209
... Sankara Vilasom, Parasala ...	207
... Sir C P. Shashtiabdapurti Memorial, Konni ...	206
... Sri Balakrishna Vilasom, Ezhumattur, Tiruvalla...	206
... K. J. R. V. Library, Kilimanoor ...	208
... Sri Karthika Tirunal Ladies Reading Room, Kottayam ...	205
... Sri Karthiyayani Vilasom Library and Reading Room, Kilikoor ...	207
... Vivekabivirdhi Library and Reading Room, Thiruppathisaram ...	208
Licenses for importation of wireless sets ...	351
Licenses for the possession of wireless apparatus ...	352
List of —	
... Advocates ..	227
Aided Libraries—	
(Urban) ...	202
(Rural) ...	203
... Chowkeys and Customs Houses ...	349
... Christian Festivals ...	26
.. Christian Missions ...	137
... Divisions and Taluks ...	282
.. Festivals in temples ...	29
... Forest Bungalows and Forest Campsheds ...	343
... Hindu Festivals ...	23
... Holidays ...	30
... Do. Local ..	31
... Hospitals and dispensaries	318
... Insurance agents (State)..	237
... Libraries and Reading Rooms ..	199

List of

... Muhammadan Festivals ... 27
... Municipal Towns ... 322
... Rest Houses ... 339
... P. W. D. Campsheds ... 340
... Revenue Campsheds ... 341
... Stations ... 343
... Taluks and Villages ... 284
... Telegraphic addresses of Officers ... 347
... Technical Institutes ... 194
... Title-holders ... 224
... Traders ... 240

M

Magistracy ... 47
Marine Department ... 49
Masoot Hotel ... 122
Medical Department ... 52
Military Department ... 62
Mohammadan Festivals ... 27
Municipal Councils—
... Alleppey ... 70
... Alwaye ... 70
... Attingal ... 71
... Changanacherry ... 71
... Colachel ... 72
... Kayankulam ... 73
... Kottayam ... 73
... Kuzhithura ... 74
... Mavelikara ... 74
... Nagercoil ... 75
... Neyyattinkara ... 75
... Padmanabhapuram ... 76
... Parur ... 76
... Quilon ... 76
... Shencotta ... 77
... Tiruvalla ... 77
... Vaikam ... 78
Municipal Towns ... 322
Munsiffs ... 45
Museum and Government Gardens 118

O

Officers—List of—
... Accountant Generals' Office ... 40
... Administrator General and official Trustee ... 48
... Agricultural Department ... 51
... Anchal Department ... 63
... Archaeological Department ... 56
... Art Adviser to Govt. ... 56
... Assistant Peishkars ... 41
... Ayurveda Department ... 55
... Broadcasting Department 61
... Central Prison ... 48

Officers—List of—
... Chief Petrol Rationing Authority ... 41
... Civil Supplies ... 40
... Commissioner for Land, Food Production and Procurement ... 41
... Co-operative Department ... 52
... Devaswom Department ... 56
... District Magistrates ... 41
... Division Peishkars ... 41
... Divisional Treasury Officers ... 41
... Education Department ... 50
... Electricity Department ... 59
... Excise Department ... 43
... Financial Secretariat ... 39
... First Class Magistrates ... 41
... Forest Department ... 43
... Game Warden ... 56
... General and Revenue Secretariat ... 39
... Government Central Stores ... 40
... Government Gardens ... 56
... Government Mint ... 44
... Government Press ... 56
... Huzur Cutcherry ... 39
... Income Tax Department ... 42
... Industrial Liaison Officer 40
... Industries Department ... 51
... Information Department ... 40
... Joint Stock Companies Department ... 44
... Judicial Department ... 45
... Land Revenue Department 41
... Law officers ... 48
... Local Fund Audit ... 40
... Magistrates ... 41 and 47
... Marine Department ... 49
... Medical Department ... 52
... Military Department ... 62
... Museum ... 56
... Observatory ... 68
... Palace ... 35
... Paper Controller ... 41
... Police Department ... 49
... Public Health Department ... 55
... Public Library ... 68
... Public Service Department ... 40
... Public Works Department ... 57
... Registration Department ... 44
... Special Land Acquisition Officer ... 44
... Special Officer for Co-operative Societies for Ex-Service Men ... 41
... Stamp Manufactory ... 44

	Page
Officers List of —	
... State Guests Department ..	64
.. Stationery and Printing...	40, 56
.. Sub Regional Exchange Office ..	41
... Survey Department ...	41
... Transport Department ...	61
.. University ...	64
... Uplift of Backward communities ...	52
... Village Uplift ..	52
P	
Palace officers ...	35
Passports ...	350
Police Department ..	49
Porcelain factory ...	51
Postal Department ..	111
Public Health Department ..	55
Public Library ...	119
Public Service Department ..	40
P. W. Department ..	57
R	
Reformatory School ...	51
Religious Missions—	
Christian Missions—	
... Archdiocese of Ernakulam...	138
... Archdiocese of Trivandrum ...	139
... Church of England Zenana Missionary Society ...	145
.. Diocese of Central Travancore in the Province of S. India ..	142
.. Diocese of Changanacherry ..	144
... Diocese of Tiruvella ...	140
... Diocese of Trivandrum ...	140
... Diocese of Vijayapuram...	141
... Indian Pentecostal Church of God ...	148
... Missouri Evangelical Lutheran India Mission, Nagercoil ..	144
... Orthodox Syrian Church of Malabar ...	145
... Salvation Army ...	137
... South Travancore Diocese of the Church of S. India ...	143
... St. Thomas Syrian See (Marthoma Syrian Church) ..	145
... Syrian Knanaya Diocese of Malabar ...	149
Hindu Missions—	
... Kerala Hindu Mission ...	150
Rest Houses—	
List of ...	339
Rules —	
.. re: examination at Customs Houses and Preventive Stations ...	348
... for the occupation of Forest Bungalows etc....	3 1
... for the occupation of Rest Houses and P. W. D. Campsheds...	335
... re: grant to Libraries and Reading Rooms ...	201
S	
Satram :—List of— ...	343
School of Arts ...	68, 124
Second and Additional Sessions Judges ...	45
Secretariat—	
... General and Revenue ...	39
... Financial ..	39
Seethalakshmi Ammal Annadana Bhavan— ...	133
Society —	
... Anantha Lodge, T. S., Trivandrum ...	170
... The Trivandrum Friend-in-Need Society ...	158
Special Magistrates ...	47
Sri Chitra Home for the Destitute and the Infirm ...	125
Sri Chitralayam ...	117
Sri Mulam Tirunal Shashtiabdapurti Memorial Institute ...	127
Sri Swathi Thirunal Academy of Music	130
Stamp Manufactory and Mint ..	44
State Guests Department ...	64
State Life Insurance—	
Agents — ..	237
Survey Department ...	41
T	
Taluks and Villages ...	284
Technical Schools—	
Grant-in-aid ...	195
Technical Institutions under the Department of Industries ...	194

	PAGE
Telegraph Department ...	173
Title Holders ...	334
Trades in Travancore ..	240
Training College ..	67, 169
Transport Department ...	61
Trivandrum Corporation ...	69
Trivandrum Public Library ..	119
Trivandrum Broadcasting Station ...	355

U

University—Deans of Faculties ...	65
University- Heads of Departments ...	65
University-Syndicate ...	64

V

Vanchi Poor Fund— ...	132
Veterinary Services ...	51
V. J. T. Hall ...	122
V. P. and B. M. Courts—	
... Alleppey .	79
... Changanacherry ...	79
... Kayankulam .	79
... Kottayam	79
... Kuzhithura ...	80
... Mavelikara ...	80
.. Nagercoil ...	80
... Neyyattinkara ..	81
... Padmanabhapuram ...	81
... Quilon ..	81
.. Tiruvalla ..	82
V P. Courts—	
.. Alwaye ..	82
... Attingal ..	82
... Chirayinkil ..	82
.. Colachel ..	82
.. Kranel ..	83
.. Haripad ..	83
. Parur ..	83
.. Shencottah ...	83
.. Shertalla ..	83
.. Trivandrum ..	83
.. Vaikom ...	84

W

Wireless sets Licenses for importation of ..	351
Do. —for possession of ..	352
Women and Childrens' Hospital ...	54, 128
Women's College ..	67, 185

74850

Travancore Directory for 1948(PartI)

pI	Content
pV	Photo of His Highness the Maharaja of Travancore
p1	Royal Family of Travancore
p9	English and Malabar Months/Year 1948
p11	Calendar for 1948 A D
p23	Principal Hindu Festivals in 1948
p35	Officers of the Palace
p39	Government of Travancore-Names of Officials
p39	Details of Various Department Heads
p69	Municipal Councils
p79	Village Panchayat and Bench Magistrates Courts
p85	Boards and Committees
p101	Government of India
p103	Government of Madras
p107	Royal Family of Cochin
p117	Sree Chitralayam
p137	Christian Missions and Diocese
p153	Clubs and Associations
p164	Planters Associations
p199	Departmental Libraries
p240	Trades in Travancore
p282	Divisions of Travancore and Taluk Village areas
p343	List of Satroms in the State
p347	Abbreviated Addresses of the Officers of the Government of Travancore
p355	Trivandrum Broadcasting Station
p357	Index